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Gorbachev Calls His Reforms 'A Revolution Without Shots'



Mikhail S. Gorbachev, left, met workers at the Severinikel metal works near the port of Murmansk on Wednesday.

Russians Test Glasnost In Four-Hour Debate

By Philip Taubman New York Times Service MOSCOW - If a war of ideas is developing in the Soviet Union, the from line was located Wednesday evening at Moscow's Oktyabr The-

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For four hours a slice of the city's intellectual clite assembled under the hanner of "Ogonyok" maga-zine, one of the leading proposents of glasnosz, for an unfettered discussion that brought the andience mer leader. The hunger for talk and informa and a panel of prominent cultural inpures face to face with the free-

tion after decades of suffed discourse seemed nearly explosive. The evening left Mr. Gorbachev's supporters gratified and his

MOSCOW - Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, describes his reforms as "a revolution with-out shots" and has told people they must not panic even if his drive for renewal causes difficulties, according to Moscow Radio. Speaking as be walked around the Arctic port of Murmansk on Wednesday, Mr. Gorbachev was

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quoted as saying that a majority supported his reforms but that the next 18 months would be critical. "I tell you, honestly, it is going to be difficult at this time," Moscow Radio quoted Mr. Gorbachev as

saying. But if we get our flywheel turning, a great deal will be added in the country, and very quickly." He added: "It is a revolution,

New Talks Proposed

Mikhail Gorbachev proposed Thursday that the Warsaw Pact and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization open talks on lim-iting military activity in the Baltic, North, Norwegian and Greenland Seas. Page 2.

without the shots, but a deep and

serious one." Mr. Gorbachev also said: "You have to keep yourselves in check,

nave to keep yourserves in check, comrades, and you must not panic. Never. It might be difficult. Some-times it might be unpleasant." "Our people are in favor of re-structuring by an absolute major-ity, this is obvious here. Moreover,

they are even watching the leader-ship to ensure that it does not waver and carries things out with confidence.

Mr. Gorbachev, whose visit to Murmansk was his first public trip doms and passions unleashed by outside Moscow since he returned Mikhail S. Gorbachev's effort to from his summer vacation on Sept. increase openness, Issues that would have been con-24, has made similar points on other tours of the Soviet provinces since be took office in March 1985. sidered improper for public debate a year ago neocheted off the walls:

Speaking to scientists Wednes-day, he said the ruling Politburo aded psyches of soldiers returning from Afghanistan, relihad met after his return from vacagious persecution in the Soviet Union, censorship, homosexuality, the works of Alexander I. Solzhenition and had concluded that the Soviet Union had embarked on a decisive stage of "restructuring," as he calls his reform course. tsyn, and the deeds of Nikita S. Khrushchev, the dishonored for-

He said the next 18 months to wo years would be critical as his es began to affect millions of "During these years, we will ad-

vance both reform and the process cracy," be said.



Cars in Pasadena, a Los Angeles suburb, were crushed when a building collapsed during Thursday's earthquake.

Baker Plan: Behind the Golden Sheen

PARIS -U.S. Treasury Secretary James A. Baker 3d ensured maximum attention for his latest monetary reform proposal in Washington this week by the use of one small, but heavily

policies and stabilize their exchange rates.

monetary system.

Mr. Baker said at the annual meeting of the International Monetary Fund and World Bank on Wednesday that gold should be included in a basket of commodities that would act as an early warning signal of the likely worldwide trend of inflation. Britain's chancellor of the Exchequer, Nigel

NEWS ANALYSIS

Lawson, also called for establishing a joint system to manage currency levels that would monitor commodity price trends in an effort to

avoid a world resurgence of inflation. Unlike

Reagan Rejects New Pretoria Sanctions

Mr. Baker, however, Mr. Lawson avoided any reference to gold. In setting their joint policies, Mr. Baker sug-gested, the Group of Seven countries — the United States, Japan, West Germany, France, Britain, Italy and Canada — should take the

commodities index into consideration alongside other indicators already under scrutiny, such as economic growth, trade balances and

In the United States, "gold hugs" like Representariy Jack Kemp, Republican of New York, reacted with joy to Mr. Baker's proposal, seeing in the plan what they took to be the first sign of the return to an international gold standard

that they have long been advocating. Mr. Kemp, a conservative contender for next year's Republican presidential nomination, described the proposal as "a victory for those of us who have been working to restore a sound dollar and low long-term interest rates. Such a See ASSESS, Page 17

The dollar slipped in New York, ending its modest three-day advance. Fage 17.

5 Killed As Quake Hits L.A.

ESTABLISHED 1887

Damage Severe In Some Areas: **100 Are Hurt**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dupatches LOS ANGELES - A strong earthquake and a dozen after-shocks struck the Los Angeles area during the morning rush hour Thursday, killing at least 5 persons, injuring more than 100 and severe-ly damaging dozens of buildings and forcing the closure of three freeways.

Walls crumbled, windows shattered, ceilings collapsed and fires were touched off by ruptured gas lines in scattered locations throughout the metropolitan area of Los Angeles, the second-largest city in the United States. Thousands of early morning

workers were ordered to evacuate downtown office buildings, and power failures trapped scores of them in stalled elevators.

It appeared to be the worst earthquake to hit Southern California since 1971, when 64 people died in a strong tremor, measured at 6.4 on the Richter scale.

Reports of the magnitude of Thursday's quake varied from 5.5 to 6.1 on the scale. The Richter scale is a measure of ground mo-tion as recorded on seismographs; every increase of 1 on the scale means a 10-fold increase in magni-

Seismologists said that there was a 5 percent chance that a bigger quake would hit Los Angeles within five days.

The earthquake was felt 110 miles (180 kilometers) to the south in San Diego, 85 miles to the north in Santa Barbara and 225 miles to the east in Las Vegas.

There was extensive minor damage within a 20-mile radius of the epicenter, which was 10 miles east of the city's downtown. Some areas were severely hit, hut there did not appear to be widespread major mage from the tremor.

The quake caused tall buildings to sway, shattered windows, knocked out power and sent thou-sands of people into the streets.

In addition to claiming the lives of the five victims, the earthquake resulted in at least 41 heart attacks 36 fires, 35 traffic accidents and 67 gas leaks, a fire department spokesman said. The department was severely taxed, and one firefighter was critically injured. At the City Hall emergency center in downtown Los Angeles, a spokesman said: "All downtown buildings have been evacuated, including Parker Center, which is the police department. At the time of the earthquake, about 3,000 were evacuated from city-run build-Telephone, radio and television systems were momentarily knocked out of service. Broken glass from thousands of windows littered the streets, which were being patrolled by hundreds of police officers. Rock slides left boulders on many of the area's major commuter highways, forcing the California Highway Patrol to close parts of See QUAKE, Page 5

Gold, one U.S. official said Thursday, was the "eyecatcher" in Mr. Baker's proposal that the seven leading non-Communist industrial nations start taking account of world commodity prices in their efforts to coordinate econom-

But the surprise mention of gold in Mr.

By Reginald Dale al Herald Tribune

Baker's proposed "basket" of commodities distracted attention from the main thrust of his plan, which, according to some analysts, could actually reduce the metal's role in the world

Kiosk

Missile Test Worries U.S.

WASHINGTON (AP) -The Soviet Union conducted the second test in two days of a new long-range ballistic missile Thursday by firing it toward an area of the Pacific Ocean about 350 miles (S60 kilometers) north of Howaii, Pentagon officials said.

The two test shots have caused alarm within the Reagan administration because the Soviet Union has never before attempted such ballistic missile tests so close to U.S. territory. officials said.



THE INT AT 100 - James Gordon Bennett Jr. set us on our international journalistic path a century ago. A two-part special section recounts the IHT's past and looks toward our future. Part I appears to-day, Pages I-XII. Part II will appear tomorrow.

GENERAL NEWS

E Democrats differ about the Dukakis campaign future but agree that the Biden and Hart affairs hurt the party. Page 3.

Corazon C. Aquino's future is topic of Marila debate. Page 2. I Three tankers are hit in the Guif by fast gunboats. Page 5.

WEEKEND

Richard Elipson's portrait of Oscar Wilde. · Page 7 BUSINESS/FINANCE

Plessey and Britain's General Electric plan a telecommunica-tions merger. Page 11. Reitain's TSB conglomerate is reportedly bolding takeover talks with the merchant bank Hel Samuel Page 11.

He sought to convince people of the importance of his anti-alcohol campaign, saying it was saving 300,000 lives a year. opponents aghast. This is the kind of open atmosphere we must have," Vladimir S. Chernikov, a musician, said. What value can you put on

"More meeting like this and there will be no standards remaining," Yuri D. Kiselev, an engineer, couplained.

that?" be said. He also explained his under-standing of democracy. "Democracy is conscious disci-Dozens of notes scrawled on

scraps of paper were passed from the andience to the panel of writers, artists, actors, musicians and film pline and an understanding of the need for everyone to participate. "But it is not the lack of discidirectors. Before long the editor of

pline and responsibility, it is not the claim to a right to do as you "Ogonyok," Vitali A. Korotich, the host and moderator, was partly please. No. If you live in society, hidden behind a small mountain of you are not free from that society," he said.

The messages, a traditional He said the Soviet Union could method of relaying questions to speakers that assures the questionnot live without glasnast, or open-ness, and that it needed to develop er anonymity, captured the flavor new forms of management and fiand ferment of the event, and of the nancial autonomy. "Socialism has not yet spread its wings as it should," he said. "We

Peres Is Said to Rebut Soviet on Ties

But Mr. Peres, in his meeting

with Mr. Shevardnadze at the Unit-ed Nations, reportedly took the po-sition that the Soviet Union was

too important to be represented at

such a low level. Interest sections are usually established as offices in

other emhassies and do not imply

Some U.S. analysts speculated

diplomatic recognition.

liternative names."

damental

trict of Columbia.

"a certain inevitability" to Judge But it was Mr. Johnston's deci-Bork's defeat, adding, "My guess is sion, announced at a news confer-

nounce they would vote against Judge Bork, 60, who sits on the

U.S. Court of Appeals for the Dis-

But it was Mr. Johnston's deci-

doctrines."

Shevardnadze, in New York, fit that Mr. Peres took a tough line to with the improved trend in rela-satisfy his domestic political con-

tions between Israel and the Soviet cerns in Israel, where he has been

bloc over the last year. It seemed to under fire from the right for ap-

current times in Moscow. Ad-dressed to Mr. Korotich and other speakers, including Andrei Voznehave vast potential which is as yet See DEBATE, Page 5 unused.

By David K. Shipler

New York Timer Service WASHINGTON - Foreign

Minister Shimon Peres of Israel

was reported Thursday to have re-

jected an offer from the Soviet

Union last week to open diplomat-ic "interest sections" in Tel Aviv and Moscow, maintaining that Is-

rael would not settle for less than

fall diplomatic ties, U.S. officials

came unexpectedly during a meet-ing between Mr. Shultz and the

Soviet foreign minister, Eduard A.

By Edward Walsh

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON — The Su-

preme Court nomination of Judge

Robert H. Bork appeared to move

to the brink of defeat Thursday

amid signs of opposition to Judge

Bork among Southern Democrats and the defection of a key Senate

As White House officials scram-

bled to stem the tide, Senator J.

Bennett Johnston, Democrat of

Louisiana, the most senior of three

Southerners who announced they

would vote against confirmation,

predicted overwhelming opposi-tion to Judge Bork by other South-

ern Democrats and said President

Ronald Reagan should withdraw

Mr. Johnston said there was now

Republican.

the nomination.

The Soviet suggestion, which

said.

WASHINGTON - The White House plans to inform Congress that the economic sanctions the administration had to impose last year on South Africa have failed to achieve any of the desired changes

and that President Ronald Reagan will refuse to recommend new sanctions, according to administration officials.

By Neil A. Lewis

New York Times Service

next week. Under a law enacted ply with that requirement. last year over the president's veto,

international conference on the Middle East in which the Soviet

Although the Kremlin has not

given the Arab-Israeli conflict high priority, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, has called his coun-

try's lack of relations with Israel

abnormal." In July, he dispatched

a Soviet consular team on a three-month visit to Israel; last week the

Russians asked and received per-

mission from Israel to keep the

See PERES, Page 5

Union would participate.

variety of issues.

follow the pattern set by Poland and Hungary, which have opened into Middle East diplomacy. His interest sections as an apparent prelude to formal diplomatic rec-ognition.

time of sensitive relations with the Senate, which is considering Mr. acts; a ban on cooperation with the Resgan's nomination of Judge Robert H. Bork to the Supreme

the specified measures -and it has

not - the president "shall recom-The administration's response is mond" new economic penalties to come in a report that Mr. Rea- from a range listed in the law. gan is due to make to Congress by But an administration official State Department official said the Friday, but it may be delayed until said the president would not com-

This administration is not going Mr. Reagan has to provide a pro- to say that sanctions haven't grass report on whether the sanc-tions forced Pretoria to yield on a of them," the official said.

Last year's law provided for a

munitions, oil or agricultural prod-South African armed forces; and an order to U.S. banks not to give Court. loans or accept deposits from Under last year's legislation, if South African government agen-South Africa has not carried out cies.

Policy makers have complained almost from the beginning that the imposition of economic penalties on South Africa was misguided. A

ton's influence with Pretoria. But with the Bork nomination before the Senate, the White House

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Crown Prince Akihito at the Imperial Palace.

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is anxious to avoid confrontation, especially with southern Democratic senstors, many of whom vot-

An administration official cau-tioned that the White House was toria, including the cessation of di-still searching for a way to soften rect airline flights; a ban on im-thepolitical effect of the report at a porting steel, iron. mranium, memory of the political wounds suffered in last year's fight with Congress, the administration is striving to play down its disagreement over further sanctions.

"The overall desire was not to be offensive to Congress," said an official. Secretary of State George P. Shultz, the official said, was firm in

his desire to be "conciliatory and not repeat the angry battle of last ycar

Several legislators and congressional aides said there was little appetite for another attempt to impose new sanctions, at least for the time being.

"The sanctions last year were important for their symbolism," said See SANCTIONS, Page 5

Japan's Patient Prince: Rising Son for 53 Years

Prince Akihito of Japan waits for his life's work to begin.

He has become very good at it. All his life he has waited, and court chamberlains say that he is more than glad to keep doing so. But some day his time will come.

Inevitably, barring cataclysm, he will succeed his father, Emperor Hirohito, on the Chrysanthemum Throne, and thereby become the 125th Japanese monarch in a line that, dubious legend has it, extends unbroken from Jimmu in 660 B.C. Not surprisingly, Akihito has long braced himself for his ascension.

Someone asked him the other day what he might have done with his life had be not been born into the imperial family, and he replied that he never really thought about it. That was true even as a boy. when he studied English under an American teacher, Elizabeth Gray Vining, a Quaker from Philadelphia. "I recall replying that I shall be

the emperor, when Mrs. Vining asked the pupils in her English class what they would like to be in the future," Akihito said in a writ-ten response. "Accordingly, I don't think I have ever considered what I would wish to do, as I don't have the experiences of a regular Japanese citizen, and I can't imagine being able to choose another way of life.

As best as anyone can tell, there has never been an older crown

> 5-.

New York Times Service TOKYO — Two months short of his 54th birthday and nestled in comfortable middle age, Crown Prince Akihito of Jarom main the short of the more important fact that no Japanese emperor has lived longer or reigned longer than Hirchite vears on the throne.

How long the crown prince has bided his time was reinforced for his countrymen this week as be

'I can't imagine being able to choose another way of life.'

--- Prince Akihito

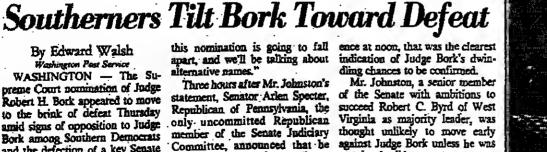
filled in as proxy emperor while his father recovered from his first surgery ever, an intestinal operation. Not that an emperor, real or proxy, has that much to do. Having tumhled from divinity after Japan's defeat in World War II, he mostly signs official documents, presides at banquets and greets visiting heads of state.

But the imperial family remains an important, even revered, institution for many Japanese, and its responsibilities are taken seriously. Nowhere is that more true than in the Imperial Household Agency, whose hidebound bureaucrats dictate virtually every move of the emperor and his family.

The agency decided at the last minnte that Akihito's ceremonial duties required him and Crown

See PRINCE, Page 2

The sudden stampede against the Senate minority whip. Alan K. Simpson of Wyoming, as "an or-See BORK, Page 5



would also vote against confirma- certain of solid support. The generally conservative tion because of Judge Bork's "repeated and recent rejection of fun- Southern Democrats have long constitutional been recognized by both sides as the pivotal bloc of votes in the Bork confirmation fight. Opposition by most of them, as Mr. Johnston pre-dicted, would virtually doom the Earlier Thursday, Senators David H. Pryor of Arkansas and Terry Sanford of North Carolina became Book nomination the first Southern Democrats to an-

Judge Bork was characterized by chestrated effort" to produce "the

Page 2

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1987

In interviews with business exec-

utives, diplomats and pro-govern-

ment and opposition politicians, al-

most on one was willing to bet that

Mrs. Aquino could last through the

the next four and a half years - the

remainder of her term - and turn

over power to a legally elected suc-

cessor in 1992. At the same time,

these officials could point to no

alternatives to Mrs. Aquino's re-

Few in Manila see Mrs. Aquino's

voluntarily relinquishing the presi-

dency, given her own sense that she

has some kind of divine mission to

save the country after the assassi-

nation in 1983 of her husband,

Benigno S. Aquino Jr. Rather, they

say, if Mrs. Aquino leaves office, or

relinquishes power to some kind of

a ruling council, it would be a move

forced upon her, perhaps by the

military. Mr. Laurel's break, although

largely played down by local ana-

lysts, seems to pose the gravest threat to Mrs. Aquino's tenure, in

the view of many foreign diplomat-

Despite his public denials, Mr.

Laurel appears poised to join forces with Mrs. Aquino's opposi-tion, particularly the ousted de-

fense minister, Juan Ponce Enrile.

Such a move would give Mrs. Aquino's right-wing opponents an

ally who can legally and constitu-tionally succeed her should she re-

maining in power.

WORLD BRIEFS

A State

U.S. Aid to Pakistan Is Terminated WASHINGTON (WP) - U.S. aid to Pakistan has been terminated due to a procedural tangle in Congress and unhappiness with Pakistani

- Renterrate

Pakistan's drive to acquire nuclear weapons has reached the point that nuclear developments. rakistan's onve to acquire nuclear mean of making a bomb. At the end U.S. Officials concedent has the capability of making a bond. At the end of the fiscal year, which occurred Wednesday at midnight, the Reagan administration's six-year-old waiver for Pakistan of U.S. nuclear laws ran out, making new aid commitments illegal without enactment of a new

A State Department spokesperson expressed concern that the cutoff, which may or may not be temporary, "sends the wrong signal about the continuing U.S. commitment to Pakistan's security."

25% of Uruguay Voters on Petition ... MONTEVIDEO (WP) - Uruguayan opponents of a law providing amnesty for military men accused of human rights violations have annesty for manary men accused of minuter tights violations have announced collection of more than half a million signatures, enough to

The signatures, if anthenticated, would represent one-quarter of the challenge the law in a referendum. voters in Uruguay, which is struggling to maintain its democracy almost

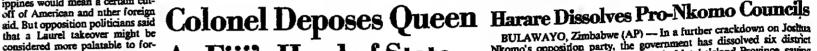
three years after the end of military rule. The military formally seized power in 1973, although by that time the guerrillas had been contained. International human rights groups say that as many as 50,000 people were jailed and that many torbured in the 12 years of military rule. The military and the police were locked in a battle to repress Marxist urban guerrillas known as the Tupamaros.

Drug Testing at U.S. Agency Upheld

WASHINGTON (AP) — The U.S. government has won a major victory in extending random drug testing to a large number of its civilian employees with a court decision backing such tests for thousands of Transportation Department workers, most of them involved in aviation

A federal judge on Wednesday upheld the department's random drug testing of an estimated 30,000 employees with safety responsibilities, saying the department's testing program is reasonable. However, oppo-nents would to appeal the devices nents vowed to appeal the decision.

Among the jobs included in the testing program are air traffic control-lers, Federal Aviation Administration pilots, security specialists, aviation inspectors, drug enforcement personnel, railroad safety inspectors and any employee with a security clearance.



Nkomo's opposition party, the government has dissolved six district councils controlled by the opposition in Matabeleland Province, saying that the 104 councilors had links to armed rebels. The government already had banned political rallies by Mr. Nkomo's Zimbabwe African People's Union and had ordered its offices closed

nationwide. Prime Minister Robert Mugabe was quoted Wednesday by

trative capital of Matabeleland Province.

Paul said in his homily during a Mass in St. Peter's Basilica that formally opened the monthlong assembly of 232 bishops from around the world. The synod, a consultative body that meets every three years to advise the pope on various issues, was called to examine the role of laity in ch and society.

WASHINGTON (AP) - The White House denied Thursday that President Ronald Reagan advocated reconstituting the congressional committees on subversion of the McCarthy era, even though the president suggested there is growing communist influenct in Congress and in the news media.

In an interview with The Washington Times, Mr. Reagan said he feared some Americans had dropped their guard against subversion. "There is a disinformation campaign, we know, worldwide," the presi-dent said. "and that disinformation is very sophisticated and is very successful, including with a great many in the media and the press in America.

For the Record He said he was not satisfied that Vannatu expelled the French ambassador, Henri Crepin-Leblond; on further talks, planned for Monday with civilian leaders, would have Thursday for allegedly interfering in its internal affairs, the Australian Associated Press reported. He was accused of having given "substantial financial assistance" to opposition parties in the Pacific nation. (AFP) met the aims of his coup. His statement followed strong

Wary Air in Manila Stirs Doubt on Aquino

By Keith B. Richburg Washington Post Service

MANILA - A continuing climate of political uncertainty is creating a widespread mood of antigovernment pessimism and raising serious new questions about the ability of President Corazon C. Aquino to survive in office, according to political analysts, opposition leaders and foreign diplomats.

The uncertainty appears fueled by fears of another coup attempt, bolder attacks by communist guerrillas and the government's seeming inability to articulate a national agenda for solving the country's economic ills, these officials said. Concern over another coup at-

tempt by forces loyal to Colonel Gregorio Honasan, who led a coup attempt in August and who is still at large, put the military on full alert again Wednesday amid re-ports of unusual troop movements north of Manila.

The government appeared preoccupied, responding to a secret report that was said to have listed the names of more than 100 communist sympathizers in the Philippine Congress and the top ranks of the administration.

The military was trying to determine how another right-wing rene-gade colonel, Reynaldo Cabautan. who took part in a failed coup attempt in January and is also at large, managed to hold a broadcast news conference Tuesday night in a

downtown office huilding. The day's events added to the appearance of confusion and instability even as Mrs. Aquino pre-since a military coup almost over-pared to bolster her image with a threw President Corazon C. series of public trips around the country.

Almost 20 months after Mrs. Aquino took power in a popularly hacked military revolt, diplomats, journalists and political analysts have begun to question how long she will remain in office, "It's out of her hands," one diplomat said, "Her survival depends on what others do in the next few weeks." He said the "others" included the military as well as Colonel

Honasan and his men. Mrs. Aquino's sagging political fortunes have caused divisions among foreign diplomats. Political officers tend to paint a more optimistic picture of her prospects; military attaches, overwhelmingly gloomy, see the government as too distracted to comhat the insurgenev successfully.

Among the Philippines' neigh-bors in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, several are known to prefer transferring the association's next meeting, schednled to be held in Manila in December, to another venue.

The "People Power" coalition that united last year to depose the

quoted the Soviet leader as saving at a public rally in the Arctic port of Murmansk that East and West could study banning naval activity in agreed areas of shipping lanes and international waters. Mr. Gorbachev also proposed said.

government of Ferdinand E. Mar- tachés suggest that the majority of unraveling of the coalition of her cos - leftists, businessmen, the armed forces personnel support the grievances articulated by Colonel middle class and the Roman Cath-Honasan. "There is a lot of sympaolic church - appears to have split. A pro-Aquino rally called two thy for Honasan," a pro-Aquino weeks ago brought out fewer than governor said. "He took action." Spokesmen for the conservative 3,000 people.

"The People Power organiza- business sector have become some tional structure is gone, and her of Mrs. Aquino's harshest critics. image has faded among its lead- They say her failure to articulate a coherent long-term national agena Western diplomat said. Members of the legal left, includ- da is stifling iovestment opportuniing students and labor unions, have ties. "The business community

described the government in the face of what they charge is Mrs. nessman said. "There is no feeling Aquino's shift to the right. Many of The Roman Catholic Church has the marchers who mourned a slain leftist leader. Lean Alejandro, at also become more critical. Cardinal his funeral Wednesday carried Jaime Sin, the archbishop of Ma-placards directly critical of "the nila, has publicly chided the gov-

ernment for failing to curb official Military leaders, who were in- graft and corruption and live up to strumental in forcing Mr. Marcos the ideals of the revolution of Febfrom power, appear to have grown ruary 1986.

Even though Vice President Salincreasingly estranged from the vador H. Laurel's break from Mrs. Aquino government because of Aquino's government earlier this what they perceive to be her antimonth was considered a politically military bias and weakness in lightopportunistic move by analysts in Surveys of military camps and Manila, his resignation as foreign ing the communist insurgency. the analyses of foreign military at- minister seemed to illustrate the

U.S. Speeding Military Aid To Aquino Since Coup Effort

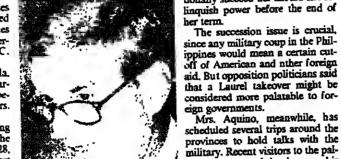
MANILA - The United States said Thursday that it had speeded military supplies to the Philippines

U.S.-Aquino dietaturship."

The U.S. ambassador to Manila, Nicholas Platt, said helicopters, armored vehicles and trucks were being shipped to Manila at Mrs. Aquino's request. In his first speech since arriving in the Philippines just before the

unsuccessful coup attempt Aug. 28, Mr. Platt reaffirmed U.S. support for Mrs. Aquino and promised "continuity, steadfastness and consistency" in policy.

Suggestions that the Central Intelligence Agency or other U.S. agencies had backed the coup were "false and ludicrous," he said.



mat said. They take things to the power to rule by decree. Nicholas Platt, the U.S. ambassador to Manila, at his speech on Thursday.

Soviet Proposes Talks on Northern Seas Mr. Gorbachev said that, if the specific forum for East-West talks neaceful cooperation in developing

the resources of the North and the MOSCOW --- Mikhail S. Gorba-Arctic and suggested that northern chev proposed Thursday that the Warsaw Pact and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization open con-Tass said. sultations on limiting military activity in the Baltic. North.

Norwegian and Greenland Seas. Warsaw Pact and NATO on scal-The official press agency Tass

might open northern shipping countries work out a plan for envilanes to foreign vessels. ronmental protection in the area. The Soviet Union would then rovide the services of ice-breakers, The Soviet Union "proposes to start consultations between the he added. He also repeated a long-standing

ing down military activity and re-Soviet offer to guarantee an agreestricting the scale of naval and air force activity in the Baltic, North, accord could be reached. Norwegian and Greenland Seas

Norwegian and Ortentiating confidence-and also on spreading confidence-building measures to them," he Gorbachev's speech did not make it gradually beginning to change their clear whether he had proposed a way of thinking.

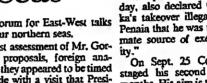
international political climate im- on the four northern seas, In a first assessment of Mr. Gorîty bachev's proposals, foreign analysts said they appeared to be timed

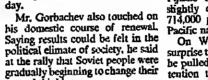
to coincide with a visit that Presi-dent Mauno Koivisto of Finland is making to the Soviet Union on Fri-Mr. Gorbachev also touched on



of a political compromise that he Penaia Ganilan, The chief justice, Sir Timoci Tuivaga, described Col-onel Rabuka's declaration as ille-The queen, in a statement Tues-day, also declared Colonel Rabuka's takeover illegal and told Sir

nate source of executive author-





ment on setting up a nuclear-free his domestic course of renewal. zone in northern Europe if such an Saying results could be felt in the accord could be reached.

proved enough, the Soviet Union

hrink of crisis and then pull back. Maybe they'll do it this time."

misidered more palatable to for-gn governments. Mrs. Aquino, meanwhile, has As Fiji's Head of State provinces to hold talks with the military. Recent visitors to the pai-ace have reported that her mood is relaxed, even cheery. Recent visitors to the pai-ace have reported that her mood is relaxed, even cheery. Recent visitors to the pai-nel Sitiveni Rabuka formally re-woked Fini's constitution Thursday. Tealerd with the model was "gravely concerned," and New

and said he had replaced Queen "Filipinos are masters of the art suspended aid. of hrinksmanship," an Asian diplo- Elizabeth II as head of state, with

The judiciary pledged continued loyalty to the queen's representa-tive, Governor-General Ratu Sir Pageia Conther The shift institut His announcement ended hopes

Timoci Bavadra, former prime minister of Fiji, said in Suva

on Thursday that he was "very upset" over the assumption

of power by an army colonel. He blamed pressure from

militant Taukei supporters of the colonel, Sitiveni Rabuka.

Penaia that he was the "sole legin-

On Sept. 25 Colonel Rabuka staged his second coup in five months. His aim is to ensure ethnic

Fijians political dominance over Fijians of Indian descent, who slightly outnumber them in the 714,000 population of the South Pacific nation.

On Wednesday evening, after surprise talks with political leaders, he pulled back from his stated intention to scrap the constitution and declare a republic, saying: "Everything has got to wait." On Thursday morning the waiting was over. In a firm voice he formally revoked the 1970 independence constitution and declared

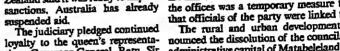
himself head of state "to ensure the

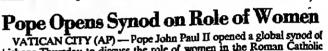
the Zimbabwe Inter-African News Agency as saying that the closure of the offices was a temporary measure to aid police investigating reports that officials of the party were linked to dissidents. The rural and urban development minister. Enos Chikowore, an-nounced the dissolution of the councils on Wednesday in Bulawayo, the administrative contral of Matubaleland Province

VATICAN CITY (AP) — Pope John Paul II opened a global synod of bishops Thursday to discuss the role of women in the Roman Catholic Church and the duty of lay people to uphold Catholic doctrine in public

"We nourish a profound esteem for our lay brothers and sisters," John

Reagan Rejects Hunt for Communists

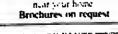


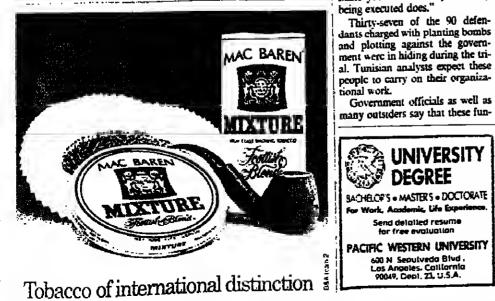


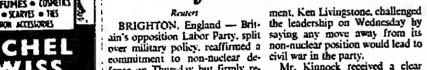
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fense on Thursday but firmly rejected calls for immediate British disarmament should it win power. In a rebuff to left-wing extremists and ban-the-bomb campaignloss to the Conservatives in June. ers, delegates also rejected calls for Initially, Mr. Kinnock confused withdrawal from the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, giving the his moderate supporters by insist-Labor leader. Neil Kinnock, huge ing the non-nuclear policy would support after the angrest debate of be maintuined.

be maintained. Then he challenged his left-wing their annual conference. entics by hinting in a broadcast Labor's multary policy, widely hated as a major factor in its 1983 interview that the Trident nuclear deterrent, oue to he deployed in the and 1987 election defeats, surred an otherwise subdued conference 1990, might be used as a bargaining after a left-wing member of Parlia- chip in disarmament talks.

By Steven Greenhouse

New York Times Service

ing of seven Moslem fundamental-

ists to death and 69 others to inng

prison sentences, fundamentalist

groups are expected to remain a threat to the stability of Tunisia's

pro-Western government. Several fundamentalist leaders

continue their work in hiding, and

the movement is powerful in the

universities. Some surveys estimate

that 40 percent of Tunisia's univer-

sity students support fundamental-

In the view of many Tunisians,

the Movement of Islamic Tenden-

cies, the largest fundamentalist

group, could be a major contender

for power in the struggle that is

TUNIS - Despite the sentenc-

But Rejects Calls for Disarmament

president-fnr-life.

of forced labor.

Tunisia's Western and Arah al-

lies had warned that sending most

of the group's leaders to the gallows

would fuel the movement's growth

by creating martyrs. None of those

condemned is a leader of the move-

ment. Rachid Ghannouchi, a for-

mer philosophy professor who leads the Movement of Islamic

Tendencies, received n life sentence

"Apparently the government re-alized that it would be too danger-

ous to make Mr. Ghannouchi intn

a martyr." said an observer of the

trial in which the death sentences

were handed down Sunday. "To

fundamentalists, prison does not

make you into a martyr the way

Government officials as well as

Contraction of the second seco

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U.K. Labor Backs Anti-Nuclear Goals

In debate on Thursday, he won strong backing from a former the Labor defense minister. Denis Healey, and surprisingly, Joan Ruddock, a member of Parliament and former head of the Campaign Mr. Kinnock received a clear for Nuclear Disarmament, Mrs. mandate on Mnnday from dele-Ruddock said everyone knew that gates to conduct a thorough review Mr. Kinnock would ont use the of all Labor policies, including military policy, after a third successive

arms race.

public in Iran.

easy to stop.

Grd.

bib Bourgunba, the 84-year-old from Iran and that they hope to gain power as Ayatollah Ruhollah

But she added, "There is nothing wrong in using Trident politically. The two resolutions adopted by

the conference, which will end its weeklong meeting on Friday. warmly praised Soviet-American arms negotiations and attacked Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher for not joining efforts to end the

fundamentalisis are inspired by the

success of Shiite Moslems in estab-

lishing a revolutionary Islamic re-

After Mr. Bourguiba dies, ac-cording to many Tunisian analysts,

several factions within the govern-

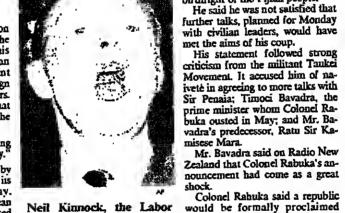
ment might fight among them-selves for power. This, they say,

could create an opportunity for a disciplined fundamentalist group

seeking power. With many sympa-

thizers and relatives to the military,

the fundamentalists might not be



Neil Kinnock, the Labor leader, joining in with a Welsh choir during the party conference in Brighton.

of life with a Western one.

As far as be is concerned, he said, the office of governor-general on

along with the new constitution.

Until then be will then govern with

the help of a military council, he

Fundamentalists Remain Threat to Tunisia longer exists. Sir Penaia, who had led an interim administration between the first expected to follow the death of Ha- damentalist leaders receive aid the nation's traditional Islamic way and second coups and had planned a power-sharing government, was

Most Tunisians, the official said. not immediately available for com-Khomeini did. Although most Tu- are torn between Islamic and Westment. nisians are Sunni Moslems, the ern influences. But if the political Declaring that he was not a racor economie situation grows too ist. Colonel Rahuka said be expect insecure, Tunisians could flock to-ed some Indians to leave hut hoped ed some Indians to leave hut hoped

ward fundamentalism, he said. most would stay. Fundamentalism has flourished "They are very good business in Tunisia since the 1979 Iranian people and I hope they will remain and carry on," he said. Colonel Rabuka, 39, said that revolution. Many Tunisians say it has been fueled by high unemploy-

ment and by young people's ideal-ism. Many of the young do not identify with Mr. Bourguiha. wealth member and that he sincere-Fundamentalism has proved at- ly wanted to stay in the Commontractive, they say, because it is nne wealth.

"But if our membership is reof the few outlets for dissent. The voked because we are trying to regovernment has elamped down on opposition political parties and the solve our own internal problems in trade union movement.

said.

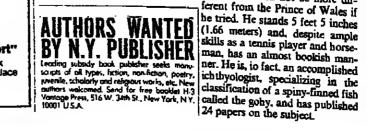
Sri Lanka Renews Curfew in North

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka - The were killed in renewed communal

our own way, then sadly so be it." nius R. Jayawardene announced an

terflies. interim administrative council for Most Japanese seem to like it that way, although now and again the island's northern and eastern there are wistful musings about provinces that would give controlhow it would be nice if Japan's ling power to dominant Tamil mili-

royalty could be a bit more outgo-Since an Indian-Sri Lanka acing and dynamic, like Britain's, But cord was signed at the end of July aimed at ending four years of comthe Japanese also recognize that contrasts between the two celebratmunal strife in the island nation, a ed monarchies, while perhaps ioevnight curfew has been in force only itable, are also pointless. Akihito could not be more dif-



TRAVEL UPDATE

Cairo Metro Opens to Passengers

CAIRO (Reuters) -- Cairo's new Metro, the first underground railroad in Africa and the Middle East, opened for passengers on Thursday and, amid the confusion, most liked the ride. But, in a city whose 12 million inhabitants do not form lines if they can

help it, travelers did not take easily to lining up for tickets. People crowded at ticket barriers to see how commuters, who normally struggle through traffic jams to get to work, fared on the new, French-built system

Fares, at 25 or 50 plastres depending on distance, are higher than those on Cairo's buses. One-month season tickets for civil servants and students cost five to nine pounds (\$2-\$4). Smokers on the platforms will be fined 20 pounds, litterbugs 10 pounds and fare-evaders two pounds.

Direct flights between Moscow and New York will start next May, Tass news agency reported nn Thursday. An agreement between the Soviet airline Aeroflot and the American carrier Pan Am meant three hours would be cut from flying time between the two cities, it said. (Reuters)

PRINCE: Rising Son for 53 Years

(Continued from Page 1) Even more striking are the differ

Princess Michiko to cut short a visit ences in public attitudes toward to the United States that is to begin royalty, a gulf as broad as that Saturday, Instead of a cross-counbetween a firm Western handshake try journey of 17 days, they will confine themselves to eight days in and a discreet Japanese bow. Uplike London's royals, the imperial Boston, Washington and New family is not fair game for the York. Yes, it was too bad that they

perial Palace.

The closest the Japanese press has come to invading imperial pricould not keep their original plans, the crown prince and princess told U.S. reporters who were invited about when Prince Hiro, Akihito's this week to their Togu Palace, a older son and the man next to line mile (1.6 kilometers) from the Im- to the throne, will marry. At 27. Hiro is at an age when most young As they chatted, they were sur- Japanese begin to look around set

rounded by government hureauously for a bride. crats of various pinstripes. Shep-None of this is meant to dismiss herded to and fro by chamberlains,

the imperial family as hopelessly they looked like glass-encased hutdull. In particular, Princess Michiko, who will turn 53 on Oct. 20. is a certified dazzler with her stylishness, her conversational east and her intensity as she listens to others,

She also symbolizes Akihito's willingness to set precedents do spite the many restrictions placed on him. When she married him in 1959, as Michiko Shoda, daughter of a wealthy flour-mill owner, she became the first commoner to stand in line as a future empress.

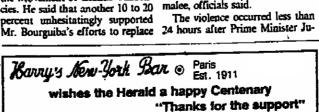
Future breaks with tradition are likely, but the pace may be slow. If overwhelming numbers, Japanest of say in polls that they want the enperor to remain as he is defined in their postwar Constitution, a symbol of the state and of the unity of the people."

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5 g L - 5

"All the economic and political uncertainty in Tunisia breeds a group of militants who find refuge in a movement like this," said Ali Bahajjouh, a London-hased writer Agence France-Press on North African affairs. A Tunisian official estimated police reimposed a 20-hour curfew that about 10 percent of Tunisia's in northeastern Sri Lanka on population sympathize with funda-Thursday after at least six people mentalism, with only a few thou-

sand representing the hard core of the Movement of Islamic Tendenviolence in the port town of Trincomalee, officials said.



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Democrats, Assessing Damage To Dukakis, See Wider Fallout

By Paul Taylor Washington Past Service

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WASHINGTON -- Democratic political insiders differ widely about how severely the presidential campaign of Governor Michael S. Dukakis of Massachusetts will be damaged by the disclosure that his staff sabotaged a rival candidate and by the way he handled the

But they agree that the cumulative effect of the crises that have hit the Democratic field this year soured their party's prospects for winning the presidency next year. The candidacies of Gary Hart and Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr., a Democrat of Delaware, already have been destroyed.

"It's like a bad dream that started about five months ago and hasn't ended yet," said Robert Beckel, 1984 campaign manager for Walter F. Mondale. We keep saying these are isolated incidents. but you can't have this much bad news in such a short time and there not be a fallout."

"Andrew Kohut, president of the Gallup Poll, said: "In the public mind, running a campaign becomes a metaphor for running a government. The problem is that these kind of episodes reinforce the im-- pression in the public's mind that Democrats can't manage things." A surviving 1988 campaign man-

ager, who asked not to be identi-fied, said that "it takes the sleaze "issue away from us." Several observers said they

viewed Wednesday's disclosures as a grave wound to the Dukakis camaign because they went to the heart of the two qualities he has - built his reputation on -- compesence and integrity.

"The damage is hard to measure, but Dukakis's problem is that his campaign theme is management . and innocence, and here's a guilty .campaign that's out of control,' compaign consultant.

He added that Governor Duka-, kis made matters worse by not making a clean break with his camhe learned that Mr. Sasso had put · together the "attack video" that led to the undoing of Senator Biden's

"It would have been better if it hadn't been so wobbly," he said. "He should have just fired him." "David Ganth, a New York-based may not be officially over but it's going to be. I don't think you sur-vive this kind of thing in the current climate. If the press forced out Joe Biden, the press is going to force out the gay who did it to Biden. Even though Dukakis says he didn't do it himself, it happened on his watch."

the upper atmosphere, they left Others said, however, that the initial act of sabotage was not likely action if new informitation suggest-

Ticking in negative information. The regrettable incident over the Biden viedotape needs to be kept in perspective," said the Democratic national chairman, Paul G. Kirk Jr. "As far as I can tell, no one charged one campaign with lying or

there was no attempt to hide it." ferent than in Massachus Senator Biden sidestepped the York or California."

controversy. "What's done is done," he said. "As I said last week, it's time for me Dukakis will come not from public to move on." While many in Washington said

the preparation of the attack video, but the subsequent cover-up, activists in Iowa, scene of the nation's

first caucus, on Feb. 8, took a far sterner view.

The standards of fair play are higher in Iowa than elsewhere," said the lowa attorney general, Tom Miller, a supporter of the Democratic presidential hopeful, attack video is an expected part of the political process. Here, Demo-

crats frown on negative campaign- ahead of him. Thing. Our standards are simply dif- slow that down."

ferent than in Massachusetts, New Several-insiders said that the most severe damage to Governor

reaction, but from the loss of Mr. While many in Washington said Mr. Sasso's biggest mistake was not Paul Tully, his staffer with the deepest background in presidential campaigning.

> Mr. Beckel said that, like Senator Biden, Governor Dukakis is handicapped because the public does not lly know him yet and this flap

will be part of its introduction. "The timing could not be worse," Mr. Beckel said. "Here is a Bruce Babbitt. "In some places an guy with a lot of momentum, who's raised a ton of money, and it seemed like he had an open field ahead of him. This is a fast way to

the Antarctic atmosphere.

Antarctic Ozone Shield Is Thinnest Ever

By Philip Shabecoff

New York Times Service GREENBELT, Maryland The ozone shield over Antarctica dwindled last month to the lowest level since measurements began more than a decade ago, researchers have reported. The preliminary findings of their

The preliminary findings of their could destroy the the ozone layer, expedition indicate that both man-said in an interview Wednesday made chemicals and the extreme weather conditions at the South Pole are responsible for the deple-

The shield protects the Earth's tails that chlorine is very much insurface from harmful levels of ul- volved," Mr. Rowland said. traviolet radiation from the sun, which can cause skin cancer and other health problems in humans. Scientists, already concerned that the buildup of certain chemi-cals was thinning the ozone layer

worldwide, have become increasingly alarmed by the discovery of a said Robert Squier; a Democratic drastic seasonal depletion of the layer over Antarctica.

The depletion occurs each year

in the Antarctic springtime. Between mid-August and midpaign manager, John Sasso, once September this year, the expedition he learned that Mr. Sasso had put found, the ozone at an altitude of 11 miles (18 kilometers) had been reduced by 50 percent. Last year the ozone level had been reduced

by 40 percen Leaders of the expedition cautioned, however, that because the causes of the Antarctic ozone hole Democratic consultant, said: "It are still not fully understood, it would be premature to draw any global conclusions based their find-

> When the leaders of 46 nations agreed in Montreal on Sept. 16 to timit and later reduce use of chlorofluorocarbons and halons, industrial chemicals that destroy ozone in

to be judged too harshly because it ed that the problem was more sewas not a bona fide dirty trick but vere than they had thought, cather fell into a gray area of traf-

destruction of atmospheric ozone. rine in the Antarctic atmosphere as The chemicals are widely used in there was in 1975, when measurerine in the Antarctic atmosphere as ments were first taken, Mr. Watson refrigerants, foams, aerosols, packaging and other products.

F. Sherwood Rowland, a scien-Moreover, the researchers beheve that chlorofluorocarbons "are tist at the University of California who in the early 1970s first prohaving a role in the destruction of posed the theory that the chemicals ozone at all latitudes," he said. In temperate zones, he added,

the destruction seems to take place that a key finding of the expedition at high latitudes, largely from about 15 to 18 miles from the was high levels of active chlorine in Earth's surface, while in the Ant-"This confirms with lots of dearctic it takes place at an altitude of 9 10 12 miles.

The extreme cold of Antarctica, There is now twice as much chlo- which is the most frigid place on circulate as much.

Earth, seems to be accelerating atmospheric changes that are occurring far more slowly elsewhere, Mr. Albritton said.

> The scientists theorized that the ozone hole appears in the spring because, as the sun appears after the dark Antarctic winter, chlorine adhering to ice crystals in the atmosphere is converted by the sunlight from passive to active molecules. which then react with and destroy the ozone.

Mr. Albritton noted that the South Pole is colder than the North Pole and that the air there does not

Gene Defect Linked to Lung Cancer

By Harold M. Schmeck Ir. New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Scientists have found evidence that a genetic defect contributes to the development of one of the most deadly forms of lung cancer.

The discovery is expected to lead to better un-derstanding of this kind of malignancy, small-cell lung cancer, which makes up at least 20 percent of all lung cancers.

The findings are not likely to have any immediate effect on diagnosis or treatment of the cancers, according to scientists familiar with the research. Discovery of the suspected defective gene itself could lead to improvements in both areas, but it is impossible to predict how soon that discovery might come,

The new research does not offer any clues to the cause of the genetic defects that have been found in the long cancer cells, but chemical damage, such as damage from tobacco smoke, is considered a possibility. There is no direct evidence that the damage is hereditary.

Lung cancer is the overall leading cause of cancer death among Americans.

The new report was published in the Oct. 1 issue of the journal Nature by scientists of the National Cancer Institute and the Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences, both in Betheada,

The newly reported research used special pieces of DNA that serve as markers to pinpoint specific

regions of the chromosome. In the studies, normal tissues and small-cell lung cancer tissues from nine patients were compared. The comparison indicated that the cancers arose when a small portion of a particular region of chromosome 3 was lost.

The findings suggest strongly that the cancer-promoting defect is the loss of both copies of a gene that normally acts to suppress cell growth, said Dr. Susan L. Naylor of University of Texas, one of the authors of the report.

She said that while the evidence was not conclusive, the original results had been strengthened by the discovery of the same deletion of genetic matetial has in about 20 more cases since the report for Nature was prepared.

The suppressor gene would presumably be the enetic blueprint for some still unknown substance that acts to prevent excessive growth of the cells involved.

Normally a person would have two copies of the gene. Only when both were lost would their protective effect would be lost as well.

Genes that may contribute to the origin of cancers when they are altered abnormally are known as oncogenes.

Managua's Foes Guardedly Test **Limits of Regional Peace Plan**

Ortega Sets

Cease-Fire

In 3 Zones

The Amociated Press

MANAGUA — President Daniel Ortega Saavedra has an-

nounced that a monthlong, uni-

lateral cease-fire in the govern-ment's war against U.S.-backed

rebels will begin Wednesday in

Nicaragua will withdraw its

regular troops from the three

zones before the Nov. 7 dead-

line for a regional peace plan in

order to "prevent bloodshed" and move gradually toward the

nationwide cease-fire required

the accord, Mr. Ortega said

This would be the first formal

three of Nicaragua's most em-

battled provinces.

ednesday.

By Julia Preston Washington Post Service MANAGUA - With five weeks to go before the deadline of the Central American peace plan, opponents of Nicaragua's governing Sandinists are cautiously promoting and testing it.

The discussions sparked by the plan, which calls for full political freedom in the five Central American countries that signed the ac-cord, are the liveliest heard here in three years, according to Sandinist officials, opposition leaders and other residents.

It remains far from certain, however, whether the plan will bring peace to Nicaragua, or even a lasting increase in political freedoms. "Niceraguans should not lean toward passive defeatism; we Governor Michael Dukakis after his aide's resignation. should do everything we can to see the terms of the accord are met," Nicaragua's Roman Catholie bishops said in a pastoral letter issued Sept. 17.

The peace plan was signed in Guatemala on Aug. 7 by the lead-ers of Costa Rica, Guatemala, Nichiatus in the hostilities since rebel guerrillas, known as conaragua, El Salvador and Honduras. It calls for a cease-fire, talks betras, began fighting the government in 1981. tween governments and unarmed opposition groups in each country and an end to outside aid to insur-REDCIES.

and with doubts," Carlos Huembes, president of a coalition of opposition labor and business pulled back starting Wednesgroups and political parties, said at day to towns on the edge of the a press conference this week. "Today, we still have more doubts than

Nicaragua has done more than any other Central American nation to move toward full compliance by Nov. 7, when the accord is to go into effect

sition newspaper La Prensa and the Radio Católica to reopen, ended censorship, named a conservative, Cardinal Miguel Obando y Bravo, to head a National Reconciliation Commission created under the accord and announced that its troops would observe partial, localized cease-fires to facilitate the commis-

sion's work. But for the opposition, cowed by years of harassment, the going is

Christian Party, was allowed into 30th anniversary. Managua's Model Jail to visit eight did not interfere.

But 18 Social Christian Party members were detained Sunday night and hastily drafted into the Sandinist Popular Army as they returned to their rural homes, Mr. Ramirez said.

Page 3

President Daniel Ortega Saavedra and other Sandinist leaders went forward with the peace measures only after debating with many party militants who feared that their socialist revolutionary programs might be sacrificed, Sandinist officials said.

The Sandinist National Liberation Front's chief ideologue, Bayardo Arce Castaño, seeking to reassure party stalwarts in a recent speech, warned the opposition that the party would keep control over any initiatives surrounding the peace plan

You can forget the idea that because you ask us to do something, the government will do it," Mr. Arce told the opposition. "Nothing we do under the peace plan should be seen as a sign of our weakness. So we're warning you right now, we won't respond to any demands

The Sandinists have consistently refused to meet with leaders of the rebels fighting their regime, saying they will only allow discussions with rebel field commanders inside Nicaragua through intermediaries from the National Reconciliation Commission. This would be to dis cuss an amnesty for rebels who lay down their arms. The accord only requires talks between governints and their unarmed opposition.

Pressure is mounting, however, for direct talks with the rebels, known as counterrevolutionaries or contras. Nicaragua's bishops argued that a peace settlement without the contras could not last long.

La Prensa Reappears

La Prensa resumed publication Thursday after a 15-month forced closure with a banner headline saying, "Triumph for the People," The Associated Press reported from Маладиа

La Prensa, once Nicaragua's most popular newspaper, resur-faced after the Sandinist government approved the reopening Sept. 19. The government enacted strict censorship following the first declaration of a state of emergency in March 1982 after some early contra attacks. La Prensa had a permanent censor assigned to it.

Santiago Dismissals Spark Uproar

lic cathedral.

By Shirley Christian New York Times Service

groands. SANTIAGO - A dispute at the University of Chile has turned viostudents chaining themselves to lent in recent days as students took to the streets of Santiago in support of professors threatened with dis-

This led to charges that those dis- Chile's principal university since missals were made on political the military government of General Pinochet came to power 14 years The demonstrations began with ago.

He assumed office with the task university fences and statues and of carrying out a government plan grew to include the tearing down for what is called the "rationalization

moras said. He contended the truce was a propaganda maneuver designed for political gain.] of 20 Social Christian political pris-

[A rebel spokesman, Bosco Matamoros, said Thursday that the contras would ignore the cease-fire, Reuters reported from Tegucigalpa, Honduras.

["Our forces have orders to continue fighting," Mr. Mata-

oners. But Mr. Ramirez said the Sandinist authorities informed him the other 12 were no longer in that

prison and refused to tell relatives where the prisoners were. On Sunday, 3,000 sympathizers

of the Social Christian Party rocky On Sept. 24, Erick Ramirez, president of the opposition Social arched noisily through the streets of Managua to celebrate the party's 30th anniversary. The government

It gave permission for the oppo-

The zones are in Nueva Segovia and Jinotega Provinces in the north and Zelaya Province in the south, covering a total area of 550 square miles (1,420 "We greeted this accord with joy square kilometers). Army troops operating there are to be

spreading false information about another Robert Neuman, an aide to Representative Morris Udall, Demo-orat of Arizona, said: "I don't think this will have a serious lingering effect on Dukakis. Among cam-

paigns it is recognized that politics ain't beanbag, and there is even some respect for those who play hardball.

Ted Van Dyk, a veteran party activist who had beco a Hart adviser, said; "Dukakis will be unhurt. He dealt with it in 24 hours, and carbons are a key factor in the

cautioned Wednesday against any such conclusions at this time.

Robert Watson, the chief scient tist for the National Aeronautics and Space Administration's ozone project, said the data collected by the expedition were inadequate "for national or international polcy-making." The expedition was nced by NASA, the National Science Foundation and the Chemical Manufacturers Association

At a news conference at NASA'S Goddard Space Flight Center, Mr. UNITED NATIONS, New Watson and Dan Albritton of the York - The Soviet Union has complied with a U.S. order to furatmospheric agency said that more time and more research were rether out the size of its United Na-

tions missions by Oct. 1, according Information collected by the exto U.S. officials. pedition, however, strongly supports the view that chlorofluoro-The staff reduction, to 199, is the ber produced a major confrontathird required under an order deliv- tion and ut-for-tat expulsions of

Maryland, and the University of Texas Health Sciences Center in San Antonio. The gene defect suggested by the new eviden

was located in a region of chromosome 3, one of the 23 pairs of chromosomes that are the recosi tories of all the genetic information in the living CEIL

Dr. Navior said defects in the region of chrome melanoma, a serious form of skin cancer.

in New York from 275 to 170 in U.S. officials said Wednesday.

disobey it.

per the Russians' ability to use their

four stages by March next year.

The first round of cuts in Octo-

some 3 are also known to be linked to other cancers, including some cases of kidney cancer and The report said it "remains to be determined" whether the same precise location on chromosome 3 is also the key to the other cancers.

A 19-year-old music student suffered a serious head wound when a traffic policeman fired at her as she was trying to write on a wall during a demonstration in front of the municipal theater on Sept. 24. The policeman was also hospitalized. apparently as a result of being beaten by a crowd. Soviet Submits to U.S. Order to Cut UN Staff

of the music student, Maria Paz Santibanez, was accidental and oc-The incident in front of the thecurred when Corporal Orlando Toater was the most serious confronmas Sotomayor was surrounded by ered to the Russians in March last Soviet and U.S. diplomats. The year. The order, intended to ham-Russians quietly complied with a tation since a new university rector 100 or more students. was named in mid-August. The dissecond stage of cuts in April and pute has arisen over government news organizations said there were efforts to reduce state financing missions for espionage, requires seem to be well within the range of that they cut their diplomatic staff diplomatic staff allowed by Oct 1. seem to be well within the range of many witnesses who asserted that and dismiss some faculty members.

the policeman fired at Ms. Paz be-All of the dismissed professors fore the students surrounded him. The Russians have protested the were leaders of an organization of José Luis Federici, a business exacademics identified with the politecutive, economics professor and order in several UN committees. but they have not threatened to ical opposition to the government former cabinet minister, is the first of President Augusto Pinochet, civilian to be named rector of

doors of the theater and the burning of a bus. The police used tear gas and wa-

ter cannon against several demon-

strations, including one last Friday

night in front of the Roman Catho-

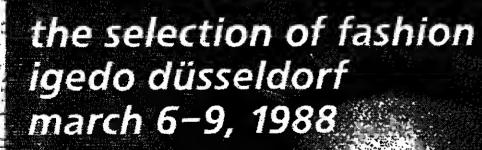
Police officials said the shooting

But various anti-government

specific aspects of the plan have not been announced, he and other officials have spoken of the need to reduce the state's financial role, encourage support from private enterprise and make the university more flexible toward the changing needs of society.

Almost as soon as Mr. Federici was appointed rector - he was not among the three candidates recommended by the faculty - the university deans began to demand his resignation.

At the same time, Mr. Federici began to dismiss people, including four deans and 35 professors. He cited finances as the primary reason for dismissing the professors. The reasons for the dismissals of the deans were less clear.



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FRIDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1987

OPINION

Herald Eribune.

An Oil Embargo Matters

The U.S. Senate was right to vote unanisame time, it should be understood that an oil embargo - even one supported by U.S. allies - will not have much effect on Iran's ability to sell oil and buy arms. The embargo will simply mean slightly less profit for Iran and slightly higher costs for America. Still, the message that the U.S. embargo

Page 4

sends to Tehran is worth the price. The Senate acted after a report in The Washington Post called attention to the fact that in July, fran had become the nation's second-turgest supplier of oil. All told, the United States has purchased \$\$00 miltion worth of Iranian oil this year, \$300 million more than in all of 1986.

It is not hard to guess why. When the tanker war in the Gulf heated up this sumnier, most big oil companies sought to increase their inventories. Much of the oil supplied by the major exporters is committed months in advance to specific buyers. But fran trades most of its oil on the day-today "spot" market, and thus accounted for a disproportionate share of the extra sales. That does not mean that a U.S. ban on

Iranian imports would have reduced Iran's on revenues very much. If American companies had not purchased the oil, others

would have. The price would have been a mously to bar imports of Iranian oil. At the bit lower, since other bidders would presumably have found the shipments less well matched by distance to market or specific chemical refining needs. The difference would have amounted to pennies a barrel for Iran - at most a few million dollars for a country that exports 50 to 75 million barrels a month.

A total embargo on purchases from Iran could make a big difference - if it could be enforced. Crude oil is famously fungible. very difficult to track en route to the refinerv. South Africa, for example, has never had much difficulty finding suppliers willing to ignore principle for a few dollars a barrel. Thus, without a military blockade. the best one could expect from an agreement to boycott Iran would be a 10 to 20 percent cut in Iranian export revenues.

Then why bother with an import ban? Because symbols can matter. Carrying on business as usual while American ships are threatened by Iranian mines muddles the message to the Gulf states. If Americans won't pay a few extra pennies a barrel for oil, why should anyone believe that the United States will make real sacrifices to deter franian expansionism?

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

A Choice for UNESCO

The distinct possibility now exists that Amadou Mahtar M'Bow, the Senegalese who more than anyone brought UNESCO to its current low state, may shortly be in a position to administer the coup de grace. Widely identified with the politicizing and the mismanagement of UNESCO, he had said he would not run for a third term as director-general, but he is. If he is re-elected, the number of nations following the United States and Britain out the door will grow, and UNESCO will face terminal drains of funds, prestige and usefulness.

The 50 members of UNESCO's executive board meet in Paris next week to nominate a candidate for later confirmation by the full membership, Mr. MBow, playing on African regional senument and using the power of paironage, appears to have 18 to 20 votes - short of the necessary majority, Somewhat fewer votes are claimed by Forcien Minister Sahabrada Yaquh Khan of Pakistan, who is well known in diplomatic life but whose military past lowers his standing in Latin America and elsewhere. The dark horse is Federico Mavor Zaragoza, a Spanish biochemist and former education minister whose advantage and disadvantage is that he served as Mr. M'Bow's deputy. The M'Bow candidacy rides on the reluctance of many nations to allow even hald evidence of unfitness to interfere with bloc logrolling. Still, an alternative is possible. To counter the M'Bow early-ballot strategy, the Europeans (and Japan) now seek to have the executive board stretch out the balloting and to open the contest to candidates who might come in if no announced candidate got an early majority. They have in mind Enrique Iglesias, a development economist of world standing who is Uruguay's foreign minister, He reportedly feels that to have to employ the divisive and often sordid tactics of hloc politics to win the post would make it not worth winning. But there is reason to believe he would consider a consensus draft. Whether UNESCO can ever reform itself

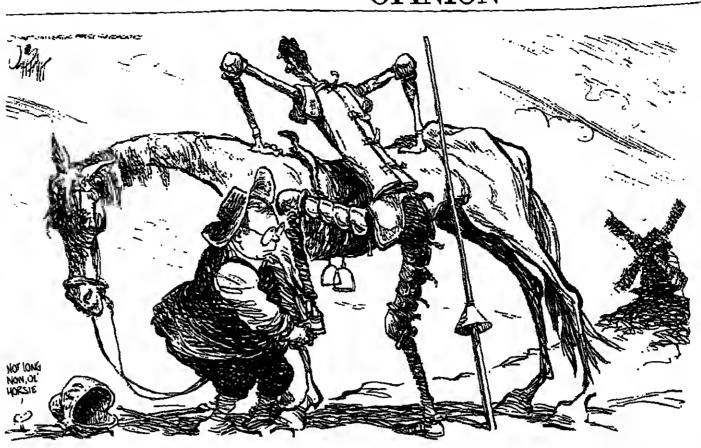
to the point that the United States would contemplate rejoining is a question that engages few Americans these days, certainly not many in the Reagan administration. The Congress is unwilling to pay in full even for UN activities of which it approves. But the sary prior question is whether UNES-CO's Third World members have any serious intent to save it in order to help recreate the international culture of the mind that was the organization's founding inspiration. The voting for director-general will tell.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Baker Is Still Right

strategy for managing Latin America's debts. Growth is the key to this debate. Some Latin countries say they need sweep-ing reductions in their debts to enable their

Putting heavy emphasis on economic growth. U.S. Treasury Secretary James Baker arges the world to stick to its present versary relationship that has evolved between some developing countries and the International Monetary Fund, in its role as financial policeman, he sently nudged the



Glasnost: Doubt the Russians, but Work With Them

C HESTER. Vermont - The United States and the Soviet Union are on the verge of a potentially major improvement in their relations and so far no disastrous incident - like last year's Zakharov-Daniloff affair - bas erupted to

spoil the momentum. Let us hope none will. Both superpowers have something to gain hy concluding a verifiable agreement to eliminate medium-range missiles and then negotiating other curbs on conventional forces, nuclear testing and strategic missiles. Yet questions will remain: Can the Russians

be trusted? Have they really changed under Mikhail Gothachev's glasmost? Have they suddenly become more open, more bonest? There is no doubt that the Sovier Union is

making a radical effort to identify its many domestic problems and find modern, less ideological solutions. How successful it will be is yet to be seen. So far. glasnost has done little to improve the economy and the overall living standard.

Abroad, the Kremlin is engaged in a high-powered effort to persuade the West that Mr. Gorbachev's leadership is more flexible and straightforward than that of his predecessors.

In late August, I was invited to attend an unusual Soviet-American conference at Chaulauqua, New York. The last thing I wanted to do at that time was come face to face with 240 top officials from a country that had given me some of the worst weeks of my life. A year had passed since the KGB took me bostage to obtain the release of its spy, Gennadi Zakharov, arrested in New York on Aug. 23, 1986, hy the FBI. I am still bitter about being made persona non grata in a country that I have spent most of my professional career covering. But I

cannot live in bitterness forever, In the end, I decided to go. If anyone would feel awkward, it should be the Russians, not me. Imagine my surprise, then, when Leonid Do-brokhotov of the Communist Party's Central Committee complimented me on my coverage of the Soviet Union. I was even more taken aback when he expressed the hope that I would continBy Nicholas Daniloff

• The Russians have improved their Far East flight-control center to guide commercial flights between Alaska and Japan and avoid another incident like the shooting down of Korean Air Lines Flight 007 in 1983 that killed all 269 aboard. Money is taking actions that may a work one Moscow is taking actions that even a year ago did not even seem imaginable. Still, it is too early

o say that the leopard has changed its spots. History weighs heavily on the Soviet Union. In centuries past, lying and deception were instruments of power freely used by the czars. Soviet officials today are not yet known for devotion to the truth. This is hardly surprising. Any government wants to present itself in the best possible light. In the Soviet Union, there is no legal opposition (loyal or disloyal) in leak the other side of the story; there is no

independent press to dig it out. The Soviet Union continues to be governed by a self-appointed elite that does not spring from the population at large and is not accountable to the Soviet people. The members of the Politburo and Secretariat are not restrained by the checks and balances that divide and limit power in the United States. They face no agonizing objections from the Supreme Soviet, no challenges from the Soviet Supreme Court. In world affairs, only the United States and its Atlantic alliance allies constitute

a check on the power of the Kremlin. Mr. Gorhachev's major preoccupation is not with truth-in-arms-deals but with the economy, which is in serious disarray and in danger of falling fatally behind the advanced industrial

Glasnost: A True Test Is How the Jews Are Treated

AS glasnost unfolds, the of the competing ideologies. vacation in Israel and even settle Jewish emigration has become there with an option to return. synonymous with human rights, Jews, the Soviet Union's most a largely Western concept. But Mikhail Gorhachev's policy to-ward Jews should not be judged Westernized community, may serve as an early indicator of its future policy toward the West.

Crusaders From th Take a Toll - Aler-in On Liberty By William Pfaff

PARIS - There is a part of the PARIS — Inere is a part of the ... American public and its politi-cal elite that is crucially alienated ... from the political system. The ac-tions of William Casey of the CIA. as revealed, or purportedly revealed (there are denials), by Bob Woodunere are usually in the wood wood wood ward of The Washington Post, are a consequence of this. a consequence of dus. If the rogue projects that the CIA director pursued had been merely

his own, they would not be worth taking so seriously. But they were not: they faithfully reflected beliefs fundamental to the policies of the Reagan administration. They pose a problem which critics of the administration must recognize - the perceived dilemma of people who pas-sionately believe that the majority in America, by its unwillingness to countenance an adventuresome and interventionist secret policy, jeopar-

dizes democracy's survival. It has long been apparent that the " administration was doing all it could to evade congressional restrictions on clandestine operations. particularly those directed against the Sandinists, Mr. Casey considered Nicaragua "an occupied country" in a war, and "not even an undeclared war," between the Soviet Union and the West Until the Iran-contra affair, it was

possible to believe that the administration was staying within the letter of the law, or of what it construed to be the letter of the law. Now we know other-wise, It operated outside the law, and Mr. Casey wanted to make such an arrangement permanent by setting up an unofficial secret service at the disposal of the president and himself phrase, an "off-the-shelf. self-sustain-

mg. stand-alone" secret service. Mr. Casey allegedly put such a group together in attempt the murder, forbidden to the legal American services, of a Shiite leader in Lebanon. He escaped serious injury in a bomb-ing in which 80 passers-by died.

The United States has arrived at a " point where people elected or ap-pointed to execute the law find the law an obstacle to a mission which they believe history, rather than the public, bas confided to them. Mr. Casey, Colonel North, Rear Admi-ral John Poindexter, those working with them considered themselves agents of a nobler cause than either the law or Congress provides.

People who believe they possess a mission beyond the constraints of law and duly expressed public opinion will not be stopped by more laws. Those who believe, as did Mr. Casey, that the world is in a great crisis, that a third world war is already waged in the" shadows, that it is the 1930s all over again, will conclude that those who write laws restraining American secret operations must be fools, or duped by the enemy, or appeasers. They will believe that breaking or evading the law is for beroes, and that one day they

world's economy. The situation is so grave, as even the Soviet military concedes, that priority allocations of resources are no longer enough to keep its equipment on a par with the West's. The general staff knows that the Soviet economy as a whole must be reformed. The Soviet Union is going through a perilous transition that is likely to make everyone but the most self-confident Soviet politicians feel insecure. Bureaucrats who execute orders know they are in danger of being removed. Military leaders know they are under scrutiny while carrying the responsibility of defending the na-tion (as the case of Mathias Rust, the young Met German who flow a blanche Bed Source

West German who flew a plane to Red Square, showed). Economic planners are being forced into uncharted waters. Ideologues are being told by Mr. Gorbachev and his aides that Marx, and possibly even Lenin, were not always right.

An insecure nation takes risks only after deep calculations, and the Kremlin is doing plenty of calculating. It has good reason to want in con-clude arms deals with the United States. Ameri-

cans have their own reasons to join in. We should move ahead in this new and, one hopes, productive Soviet-American dialogue, We should deal with each other seriously, without insults and with mutual respect. But Americans should never delude themselves that glass nost has reformed the adversary or liquidated its imperious practice of using deceit and bluff to make up for chinks in its armor.

The writer, on leave from U.S. News & World Report, is writing a book about the Soviet Union. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

there with an option to return. They would like unhindered op-

portunities to study their ben-

tage. They need free contacts

Today's Soviet Union has a

with the rest of the world.

economies to grow. Mr. Baker responds that most of these countries are now getting along pretty well and any debt reduction would threaten their future development. The evidence supports Mr. Baker, Among the Third World's bizzest debtor

countries, growth now averages about 3.7 percent a year, a good deal higher than in America. And their export earnings are rising. But if their goal is communed growth, the debts must be handled in ways that preserve these countries' access to international trade and finance. That is how counmes get rich Mr. Baker did not need to point out that many Latin countries have experimented with economic isolationism and import substitution, thereby enriching a few people but only at the expense of their countries and their fellow citizens,

IMF to give more attendon to these couptries long-run prosperity while working on their short-run deficits. He proposed setting aside resources within the IMF to cushion unpredictable shocks like natural disasters. sudden drops in commodity prices and sudden rises in interest rates.

It has been just two years since the secretary laid out his plan for Latin debt. While sucking with its basics, he was also trying to acknowledge some of the debtor countries' grievances. The Baker plan is proceeding more slowly than its author expected, chiefly because the rich countries' growth rates, and the markets for Latin exports, have expanded less rapidly than he had assumed. But if progress has been slower than he hoped, it is sull progress and it is substanual. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

Cement the Partnership

The United States and Canada have only a fen days to make hastory. Monday is the deadline for agreement to meld the world's largest trading partnership into a zone of foor trade. Success or failure will shape both countries' economic development and North-America's role in the global economy.

Their is a way to capture this moment Prime Minister Multoney and President Reagan must step in personally and direct their negotiators to find compromises. Neithat side expects or wants completely free trade, nor does either desire to dissipate the na mentum toward that goal. But by Monday, the administration must notify Congress that it has a deal or is close. If not, its accounting authority evaporates.

Mr. Multoney proposed the pact in 1985 to guarantee Canadians better access to the world's large-t economy. Mr. Reagan enderived a because the United States needs Canada's natural resources and its markets.

Canada walked out last week after 18 months of negotiation. The issue was its demand for firm rules to settle disputes. Onawa reasonably wants a reliable shield against U.S. protectionists. Washington has legitimate concerns, too Canadians resist negotiating on taxes and subsidies afforting trade. Ottawa also seeks to preserve Canada

an culture -- like its own publishers of books and magazines. And it wants no change in the existing free-trade pact on cars. U.S.-Canadian trade totaled about \$125

billion last year. Each is the other's best customer by far. Canada buys one-filth of U.S. exports - as much as all 12 nations of the European Community and twice as much as Japan. The United States hoys three-quarters of Canada's exports: a third

of U.S. foreign investment is in Canada. But the two nations are hardly equal, and there's the ruh. Canada, while easer to win more of the U.S. market, fears being overwhelmed by its giant neighbor. And some American industries, like lumber, want to bar Canadian competition. Protectionists pressing to limit concessions have, as usual, turned on more heat than the industries that stand to gain from wider trade And both countries' leaders are weaker politically than when they launched this grand design.

The resistance to freer trade in Congress and Pariiament is formidable. It threatens the improved relations that the president and the prime minister have fostered. If they are to preserve what they have gained and set their nations on an even more promising, path, they must reach for agreement quickly - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

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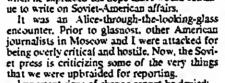
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Important signs of change cannot be denied: • Mr. Gorbachev ended the bitter exile in Gorky of Andrei Sakharov, which had become a cause celebre in the West and troubled many Soviet intellectuals as well.

• He is trying to maneuver the Soviet Union out of Afghanistan, although he still is not ready to pay the full price demanded by the West: return to the status quo ante. • The Soviet Union has allowed a congressio-

nal delegation to make an extraordinary visit to the secret and controversial Krasnovarsk radar station, which U.S. officials believe violates the SALT-2 arms control agreement.

A struggle between two perceptions of glasnost is under way. On the one hand, there are the pro-Western forces; on the other, ultranationalists who, once dormant, are trying to gain ground during the current period of ideological instability. Jewish issues lie in the forefront of the general political dehate. Such recent events as the exhibition of paintings by Marc Chagall at the Pushkin Museum; the sudden "discovery" of a Soviet Jewish war beroine hanged by the Nazis; and a reception given to Pamyat, an anti-Semitic organization, at Moscow City Hall represent muscle-flexing by proponents

By Chester L. Cooper

solely by emigration statistics. Jews' right in emigrate should remain on the West's agenda, but what does glasnost have to offer Jews who stay? Both new opportunities and new dangers seem in store for them. Soviet leaders have long seen Jews as Western fifth columnists, because most of their brethren lived in the West, Any

Jewish life in the Soviet Union ioevilahly would mean links with foreign communities. Ann-Jewishness became as intrinsie to Moscow's own "doctrine of containment" as the Berlin Wall. Service Jews would like their

long way to go in achieve this ideal. It seems as impossible as making the economy efficient, officials accountable to the public, health care modern and people happy. Yet Mr. Gorba chev says these are his goals. He can find the recipe for such magic only in the West.

His su cess and political survive al directly depend on bow fast he can import Western ways. To the extent that be intends to Westernize the Soviet Union, Jews will benefit from reforms -- Alexander Goldfarb, a Soviet Jewish activist who emigratchildren to have a fair chance for ed to the West in 1975, writing university study, to be able to in The New York Times.

To Protect All the Ships in the Gulf, Reflag Them All

WASHINGTON - James Rus-sell Lowell was a poet not a foreign policy guru, but diplomatic historians, reflecting on U.S. naval serves, was the aggressor and long the principal menace in oil shipments in the Gulf - may have reflected a psymovements during the summer of 1987, may ency his prescience when chological need to demonstrate forgiveness for the attack on the Stark. Or he wrote "pearls of thought in Persian gulfs were bred." it may have provided parasoid com-The official rationale for the huge pensation for earlier grotesque ad-

U.S. deployment has varied from time to time. But through the rhetor-Whether any or none of these ap-ply, current U.S. policy seems to have ical murk, two "pearls of thought" are discernible: Washington wanted to assure safe passage of alliedbound oil through the Gulf, and it hoped to pre-empt a strong Soviet naval presence there. Two justificawere added later: "self-detions fense" and pressure on Iran to comply with a UN cease-fire.

The first objective is noble indeed. The oil in question is destined not for America but for Europe and Japan. The tankers and crews involved are not American (despite Old Glo-ry flapping astern) but foreign, and the resulting revenues flow not to Americans but to Kuwaitis.

Yet the reflagging exercise is costly U.S. taxpayers (the Pentagon has minted at an additional \$200 million). and puts American lives at risk. The second aim is less altruistie:

The Gulf should not become a Soviet military theater. Yet, even heartland Americans may wonder whether the administration has not overdone it. Whatever its origins. America's cur-

rent posture has skewed its once neutral policy in the Iran-Iraq war. The Reagan administration's urge to em-brace Baghdad - which, if memory

5

Weinberger Should Apply His Own Test

T HREE years ago, Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger offered some tests to be applied "before the United States commits combat forces abroad." Among them was "some reasonable assurance that we will have the support of the American people and their elected representatives in Congress." If things do not take a bad turn in the Gulf, there is. I suppose, nothing to worry about. But Mr. Weinberger's experience with the war powers issue in Lebanon test to the Gulf — Philip Geyelin in The Washington Post.

Ruholiah Khomeini would bardly seek American help, but suppose he asked Syria or Libya to flag Iranian tankers and those countries then sought Soviet escons?

Given the lofty rationale for American protection of Kuwaiti tankers taside from the opportunity to score points in Tehran and to move Societ warships into the Gulf). why should not Moscow accede? Farfetched? Who would have pre-

tacks on Iran's oil installations and dicted last June that almost 10 pertankers. This, in turn, has sparked a spare of Iranian madness that has cent of the U.S. Navy would now be churning up the waters of the Gulf? Even a fraction of this grisfy scenario substantially increased America's could turn the Gull's sea-lanes into a California freeway at rush hour. Add a few trigger-happy crazies and the situation would be far from what the administration and Congress bargained for when reflagging began. If the War Powers Act doesn't pass

now, it certainly will then. A way out of this nightmare would be a Gulf cease-fire, leading to a general resolution of hostilities. This are there to protect Kuwaiti tankers, now appears unlikely. No third force, then the Kuwaiti sheikhs have royally not even the United Nations, seems council U.S. taxpayers and sullers. to have the clout to exact Iranian The second consideration is what concessions in exchange for peace. the administration implied at the out-The threat of an arms emhargo will set. But, if this be true, shouldn't have little effect: Sleazes anywhere America offer to reflag all Guli oil shippers? Oil is critical for Western would provide the goods at a price. As for Iraq, Washington bas al-Europe and Japan whether shipped ready failed in persuade Baghdad to halt its attacks; Kuwait and Saudi Arabia probably now see Iraq as their Add Iran to the stew. Its oil supsurrogate in bringing fran to heel. plies Japan and - are you ready for Alas. America is engaged in the Gulf at great cost and risk but with this? - the United States. Ayatollah

virtually no leverage over the principais or even the supporting cast. In Vietnam, Americans discovered

that leverage can be established only before making major commitments of assistance. Once resources are dedicated, the only leverage left is the threat to withdraw them. But such a threat is rarely taken seriously; international embarrassment and domestic political cost inbibit follow.

through. And so, no withdrawal. But if a UN cease-fire does not emerge soon, the United States should internationalize the international mess in the Gulf. It should propose (in addition to arms sanctions) that the United Nations take over minesweeping and escorting. In short, naval, rather than merchant vessels, should be reflagged. And escorts should be of-fered to all merchant shipping. Washington would have been well

advised last June, bowever, if it had beeded Balthasar Gracian, a shrewd 17th century Jesuit, who had it right: The greatest foresight," be wrote, consists in determining beforehand the time of trouble -- we must not put off thought ill we are up to the chin in the mire."

The writer is a consultant in residence at Resources for the Future, a public-policy and research organization. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

ill be encered for having done so

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Strugt-

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It is a bad road America bas been traveling. A certain capability for covert action is necessary to governments, and used intelligently this can serve the common good - though the record of intelligent use is not impressive even among those, like . Britain and France, who do these . things better than America has dooe.

The CIA has itself to blame. in part. A lack of strict professional conscience led it into crimes and follies meant in please presidents ---Kennedy, Johnson. Nixon - who. were willing to turn a blind eye in illegality. That hackfired on the agency in the early 1970s and led to strict new constraints. Its scruples since then led to Mr.

Casev's plan to create another agency. outside the law, and to the bizarre transformation of the National Security Council into a covert operations agency. The CLA cannot be blamed, though it will pay part of the price.

The larger problem is that a part of American opinion and of the nanonal leadership is so convinced of . imminent, even apocalyptic world crisis that the American system no longer suits them. They want a president free to act without restraint in foreign relations, and without accounting in Congress. They cannot now bave that because the U.S. Constitution does not allow it. Thus they have disregarded the law in the conviction that world crisis confers on them a right to unconstitutional action.

One can understand what thesepeople believe, and why, but it is use less to make the argument to them that they are destroying what they claim to -be protecting. They are patriots, in their way, but they are zealots, and in the end they are not in democracy's camp but in the other. This is too bad for them; but if they have their way it ... could prove too had for the rest of us,

International Herald Tribune C Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: Strike in Spain MADRID - As a forerunner of a

general strike, inspired by the Socialists to paralyze the national life of Spain, with a vast revolutionary plot behind it, all railway employes in Madrid will walk out at one o'clock tomorrow morning [Oct. 2]. Official notification was served upon the Civil Governor. At almost the same time the railway employes throughout the provinces also will quit work. The Government is taking energetic steps to resist the movement. Much indignation prevails, especially among the "bourgeoisie," over the decision to strike, and the Government is receiving many offers of support in what threatens to develop into a social war. It is regarded as certain that the strike of railway men will be followed by strikes in other industries connected with the railway system.

1937: Palestine Arrests JERUSALEM - Following the recent recrudescence of terrorism in Palestine, culminating in the murder. of two British police officers, the British authorities today [Oct. 1] order the removal from office of the Grand Mufu of Jerusalem and the arrest of four other Arab leaders who are to be deported. Of the four, against whom warrants have been ifsued, Hussein Khalidi, Mayor of Jerusalem, and Fuad Saba, secretary of, the Arab Committee, whose dissolution has also been decreed, have been arrested. The other two, Ahmed Hilmi Pasha, treasurer of the Arab Bank, and Jamal Hussein, one of the most noted agitators, are at ing The Grand Mufti is believed to taking refuge in the Mosque of Omat The Grand Multi is the religious and civil head of the Palestinian Arabs-

risks in the region. It is no small irony that the Gulf is now a much more dangerous place than it was before the American deployment. The Iraqi action against Iran and the Iranian counteraction against all corners raise awkward questions: Are U.S. warships in the Gull solely to protect Kuwaiti tankers? Or was the administration's original intent to protect allied-bound oil? If the warships

vances to Tehran. Or. perhaps, it was a

shrewd move in the great-power game.

emboldened lrag to resume its at-

in Kuwaiti or other bottoms.



OPINION

'From the Hill, Refreshingly, Toll **A Lesson in Judicial Process** erh

By Anthony Lewis

ings on the Bork nomination, foreign visitors remarked to me that they found the process deeply impressive. Watching the Senate Judiciary Committee at work, one said, he understood that the American system was "regenerative in its openness.

 $\mathbf{P}_{i,j}$

For Americans, too, the hearings on this Supreme Court nomination have been remarkable. They have instructed citizens on the court and the Constitution. They have confounded the cynical view that everyone in Washington has base political motives. Yes, there were members of the com-

mittee who seemed interested only

Though judges strive to be dispassionate, they aren't adding machines.

in scoting points for or against Jodge Bork. But a good many senators were intent on exploring real issues with him and the other witnesses, trying to understand the way judges inter-pret fundamental U.S. law,

One myth should have been permanently disposed of in these last weeks. That is the notion that there is some pie, mechanical way for judges to read the Constitution, a formula that allows them to avoid any exercise of judgment in applying that 200-year-old document in contemporary facis.

The reality is that all judges, including Robert Bork, necessarily weigh history and consequences and competing interests when they interpret the great clauses of the Constitution. The point came out interestingly in an exchange between Judge Bork and Senator Arlen Specter,

Republican of Pennsylvania. Mr. Specter quoted an opinion of Judge Bork's taking an expansive view of presidential power and saying that the Constitution's "vague" definition of executive powers left room for their "organic development." Why was not the same thing true of the Bill of Rights? Mr. Specter asked. Why not organic development for liberty? Why only organic development for executive power?

Judge Bork did not give a direct answer. But it was clear enough that the theory with which he is associated, that judges should look to the "original intent" of those who framed the Constitution, does not begin to solve the concrete cases brought to courts. Indges cannot escape judgment,

A fascinatiog contribution came; from offstage during the hearings. Judge Richard Posner of the 7th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, who is often coupled with Judge Bork as an outstanding judicial conservative, wrote a piece for The New Republic savaging

DOSTON - Twice, during the hear-the theory of "strict constructionism." The idea is that "legislators make the law," Judge Posner wrote, while judges merely find and apply it" without weigh-ing the consequences. Then he said; "There never has been a time when the courts of the United States, state or federal behaved consistently in accordance with this idea. Nor could they."

Courts, Judge Posner wrote, "have to weigh policy considerations" even in deciding private rights. Should an heir who murders his benefactor have a right to inherit? If a locomotive spark sets a field oo fire, should the railroad or the farmer bear the cost? "Such questions," be said, "cannot be consid-ered sensitively without considering the social consequences." And that is even truer in reading the Constitution. Judge Posner was maintaining what the school of legal realists said two gen-erations ago: that judges, though they strive for dispassion, inescapably bring to decisions their built-in assumptions. They are not adding machines.

That is why senators were so in tent on exploring how Judge Bork would approach the job of a Supreme Court justice. That is why they pressed him so hard on his criticism of the court's past decisions, and oo his changes of position during the hearings -20 such changes, by one count. They, and all Americans, know that it

matters who sits on that court. One compelling illustration in the hearings was the question of privacy. Judge Bork said that jodges should enforce only those values pot in the Constitution by the framers, and privacy was not mentioned. But he conceded that specific provisions of the Bill of Rights protected aspects of pri-. vacy: the guarantee against unreasonable searches, for example. So a judge who does oot see that value there. or who gives it grudging recognition,

is making his own choice. The hearings had their troubling side. To see senators trying to extract what amounted to commitment from a Supreme Court nominee made me uncomfortable; I prefer the old tradition of nominees refusing to discuss particulars. But in this case the ideological purpose of the nomination was so clear, and Judge Bork's past positions so provocative, that there was no choice. And in the process

all Americans were educated. The New York Times.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full uddress. Let ters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the retirm of unsolicited manuscripts.







LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

If the U.S. Cannot Give More, It Should Give More Widely

lion's share of it followed by Egypt. Other favored nations are the Philipresponse to "West Rejects Third World Aid Drive" (Sept. 12):

As a long-time America watcher and former adviser to Third World governments, may I express my sympathy for the U.S. position that sees little link be-

tween disarmament and foreign aid. America has spent close to \$1 trillion on defense in the past four years. But it may need most of the savings that result in the short term from disarmament agreements to take care of the welfare of its own disadvantaged minorities. For example, billions of dollars will be needed annually to aid the millions of Ameri-cans reported to go partly hungry; to care for AIDS victims, screen risk groups and combat the disease; and to remove deficiencies in the schools, espe-

cially in poor districts. For all that, the Third World is poised to press ahead for increased levels of U.S. sid. Unfortunately, while America contimes to be the world's leading provider of financial assistance, it also finds itself in the last place among the seven leading industrial nations when classified according to the proportion of gross domestic product it sets aside for foreign aid. This percentage is 0.23 for the United States, whereas France leads with 0.49, Even so, ignificant increases in U.S. aid are not likely in the near future, because America is under pressure to balance its budget. But to fend off Third World criticism, it can make its assistance more diversified and development oriented.

As it is, almost 70 percent of Ameri-ca's total aid for 1987 goes to help build up the military and sccurity capabilities of the recipient nations. Israel gets the The project did not come by way of the Austrian government, which has nothing to do with the book. With respect to the United States, the Austrian publishing

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interested in offering American rights. pines, Pakistan, Greece and Turkey. At the same time, the poorest nations near-As to the claims that Scott Meredith, the hierary agent for the book in the ing collapse are facing deep cuts. United States, is quoted as making, to our MULLATH VASIDEVAN knowledge there has never been agree-Cannes, France. ment as to a series of interviews with Mr. Gorbachev. The book is based on materi-

The article stated that the Kremlin had

not decided if it would allow Mikhail

Gorbachey's name to appear on the title page. We have a contract with the Soviet authors' agency, VAAP, in which Mr.

Gorbachev is named as an author, and

the German edition of the book has been

published by now, with Mr. Gorbachev's

The report imputes that the book

is oeither authentic nor exclusive. How-

ever, as Leonid Petrov, spokesman at the

Soviet Embassy in Austria, said, the

book was approved by the Kremhn in

the form in which it has been published.

It presents the points of view and goals

that Mr. Gorbachev has articulated

from the time he became general secre-

tary of the Soviet Communist Party in

1985 until the summer of 1987. We have

never asserted anything else, and we certainly have never claimed that the Austrian journalist Herbert Steiner con-

ducted interviews with Mr. Gorbachev,

name on the cover and the title page.

al from Mr. Gorbachev's speeches, inter-His Name Is on the Cover views and statements. The author is Regarding the report "A New Book by Gorbachev' Lacks That Personal Touch" therefore Mr. Gorbachev, and the Kremlin gave its consent to that. (Sept. 24) by Edwin McDowell:

HELMUT HANUSCH, Director. Verlag Orac. Vienna.

house Verlag Orac simply asked the Aus-

trian trade commissioner in the United

States to name an agent who might be

Against Cold War Logic

Some of your writers argue that we cannot deal with the Russians because of their treachery in the past (Yalta, Eastern Europe, Berlin) and their evil actions in the present (Afghanistan, emigration policy) and that even to consider ending the Cold War is to abandon all those who ever have suffered or are suffering under Soviet rule.

If the Soviet cold warriors used this same logic to continue the senseless (and dangerous) chest puffing by pointing to the United States's past treachery (Iran, Guatemala in 1953, Lebanon in 1958, Vietnam, Chile in 1973) and our evil present (Nicaragua, South Africa, Angola, Iran again) then we would forever be doomed to a world dominated by fear and mistrust.

The consummate cold warrior, Henry Kissinger (motives notwithstanding) cut a deal with a China that was wracked by the grossest excesses of the

guity of this beantiful and wieked old city was unforgettably expressed by Orson Welles, playing the drug-smuggler Harry Lime in Graham Greene's "The Third Man." When an old friend confronts Lime

with his anti-social behavior, Lime offers a ready excuse: Florence. Five centuries

MEANWHILE

of treachery, war and fratricide, he says, gave the world the glories of Dante, Michelangelo and Leonardo, while 500 years of peace and brotherly love in Switzerland produced only the cuckoo clock. Lime's excuse is, to be sure, cynical and mischievous, worthy of the worst of the Borgias. But whatever your excuse for being in Florence (mine was to witness a conference on "development" between Italian local officials and their U.S. counterparts), yoo cannot escape

Cultural Revolution, a period that made Stalin's purges of the 1930s seem tame by comparison. Fifteen years later, the West and the Chinese are reaping the benefits of that deal. All we have in lose hy dealing with the Russians are the ebains of a senile ideology.

PETER HOPPMANN. Chengdu, China.

Troubled, But Still There

Regarding "Commune's Violence, Drugs Test Danes' Tolerance" (Sept. 15):

Having lived in Copenhagen's "Free State of Christiana" for four years, I was shocked to read that the drug pushers have become overly racist. Nevertheless, wish to make two comments. First, Christiana has indeed been used as a "social garbage can," so much so that in 1979 we were compelled to throw out the hard-drug pushers and junkies whom Danish officialdom kept on sending to Christiana. Second, the death of Christiana's dream has been foretold over and over again, but it is still there.

> JEAN-MANUEL TRAIMOND. Paris.

Steyn Said It First

Son Gabriel Mts.

Senator Joseph Biden is a plagiarist. So was Churchill, His often used exhortation "All will come right" was taken from Marthinus Steyn, the president of Orange Free State during the Boer War, as Mar-tin Gilbert notes in his book "Winston Churchill: Finest Hour, Nincteen Thirty-Nine to Nineteen Forty-One."

> JAMES G. DEFARES. Bloemendaal, Netherlands.

> > Comrade Korotich, does

Soviet society from the Stalinist in-

chance to sit here and have this

discussion, you rascals."

publish his works?"

your company."

oever been raised?"

you think of this?"

What happens then?"

much?

"We have to thank Stalin for the

"It's 50 years since the execution

"Comrade Korotich, you must

be very careful. A group of extrem-ists has sneaked into the hall and

they will try in sling sewage at all

"Dear comrades, why has the downfall of Jewish culture, the per-

secution of Jews in our country.

"The war in Afghanistan is often compared to Vietnam. What do

"If Gorbacbev is ousted, under

varions pretexts an end will be put

to perestroika, reconstruction.

were touched on in the discussion

"Why do you worship Jews so

the Life of Ivan Denisovich?"

fection

A Wicked, Beautiful Place -Let's Hope They Don't Fix It

By Edwin M. Yoder Jr.

F LORENCE - For me, the ambihas been catalyzed by vice.

The Italians, having forgiven U.S. in-sults in the interception of the Achille Lauro hijackers, are once again in their usual lavishly pro-American mood. Any Tuscan city that lacks an American twin city is seeking one. Genoa has struck up a heavy romance with Baltimore, another port city. Genoa is eager to become a tourist stop and is even thinking of building a waterfront aquarium.

Page 5

But one soon learns that by U.S. standards Italian local government, once nearly all, is now very nearly nothing so far as real power is concerned. Cities, regions and provinces have little or no taxing authority and essentially administer the budgets sent to them from Rome.

There came a symbolic moment in the conference: The mayor of a nearby town arose to ask how U.S. cities get their hands on land for public purposes. Merle Kearns, a county commissioner from Springfield, Ohio, explained the process of condemnation. The looks of awe and envy on Italian faces would not have been exaggerated if she had been talking about how to send meo to the moon.

Yet the matter cannot be left there. Americans may have developed better tools for local government. But why then are so many U.S. cities dead. joyless places - places from which the mobile flee at sunset?

Florence may be a wicked old place, a bit down at the heels. And governme may be largely a ceremonial ballet by figureheads. Yet I have never seen a city whose residents seem to be so happy with who they are and where they are.

Long after nightfall, even on a weekday night, the labyrinthine streets echo with darting, snorting motor bikes. Peo-ple by the hundreds course up and down,

walking and talking, always talking. Italian local officials may profess to vy the powers of a commissioner of Dade County, Florida. But in Florence, the real danger is that somebody will get the itch to fix what is not broken. Brunelleschi's cathedral dome, one of the architectural wonders of the world for more than five centuries, still soars serenely. And one is told that the sewer system is mostly Roman, and still working. No wonder a sense of urgency is missing. With all the kamikaze driving down

streets never meant for cars, with all the fine miasma of dust and gas fumes, the city of the Medici seems to be hving a robust life, far from the critical list of ailing or dying cities. When the last internal combustion engine is lost in the rubble of the last instant-food joint, Florentines may still be living cootentedly on the trust of their treasure

It is enough to make you wonder if we, not they, are the real beginners at the mysterions business of making cities live and work.

Washington Post Writers Group.

GENERAL NEWS

Canvas Off, Guns Firing, Gunboats Strike in Gulf

DUBAL United Arab Emirates

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> - Iran responding to Iraqi air raids oo ships carrying its oil abroad, launched n long-awaited blitz on Gulf shipping with gun-boat attacks reported against three tankers withio 16 hours.

Gunboats believed in be Iranian attacked the tankers late Wednesday and carly Thursday as Iraq claimed yet another air strike on an Iranian vessel.

The captain of one of the tankers hit near the Iranian oil terminal of Hormuz, at the mouth of the Gulf. said the attackers, in two unmarked boats, sneaked past French and So-

vict warships before opening fire. They had the gun covered in canvas, and when they arrived near the ship, they took away the canvas and fired away." the captain of the Pakistani-flagged tanker Johar said over the shin's radio.

He said the boats carried no flags or markings and after the attack beaded toward the Iranian island

of Oeshm. One looked like a 60-fnot (18meter) patrol boat, he said, and the other was smaller and lower in the

water. He said the two boats approached the \$0,000-ton tanker shortly after a French warship was seen astern escorting a ship and a Soviet warship passed escorting an-

Five rockets hit the tanker's crew-accommodation area and "there was a lot of strafing by a machine gun," he added.

long has claimed attacks on 12 tankers working for Iran since Sept. 21, when the U.S. Navy attacked and later sank an Iranian ship, the Iran Ajr, which the Americans said was drooping mines into tin the Galf.

Independent shipping sources have so far confirmed eight of the Itam attacks.

There had been no sign of Iranian retaliation for the intensified Iraqi strikes until a Greek tanker was his by gunboats off Dubai on Wednesday.

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The attack on the Johar followed similar strikes overnight on two tankers, according to Japanese SÓUCCES.

No casualties were reported in the raids, in which the ships were reportedly hit by racket-propelled grandes and machine-gun fire.

One of the targets, the 236,425ton Western City, was said to have been his in the Strait of Hormuz en route to tran's nearby on terminal . to load one million burrels of crude - Sile

The Liberian-Dagged stated had

carlier taken on a partial cargo of oil at an Abn Dhabi terminal. The second victim, the Japaneseflagged Nichiharu Maru, was strafed with machine-gun fire from five speedboars oo Wednesday, the ship's owners in Tokyo said.

Officials at Nissho Shipping said that damage was minor and that the 237,586-ton tanker had left the Gulf with Abu Dhabi and Saudi Arabian crude destined for Japan. Meanwhile, Iraqi aircraft at-tacked a small Australian fishing

boat in Iranian waters on Thursday and killed the captain, regional shipping sources said. They said the 85-foot Sheaton Bluff took a missile in the wheel-house as it fished for shrimp under

contract in the Iranian government in the southern Gulf. The vessel operated as a joint venture between Bluff Fisheries of

Australia and a United Arab Emirates company, al-Aqilli. In Baghdad, Iraq said earlier that

its air force bad hit an Iranian ship in the northern Gulf on Thursday, scoring an accurate and effective hit

Gulf shipping sources were oot immediately able in confirm that a ship had been hit.

(Continued from Page 1) The more that Judge Bork's op-

Bork's chances. White House officials, describing Mr. Reagan as determined to

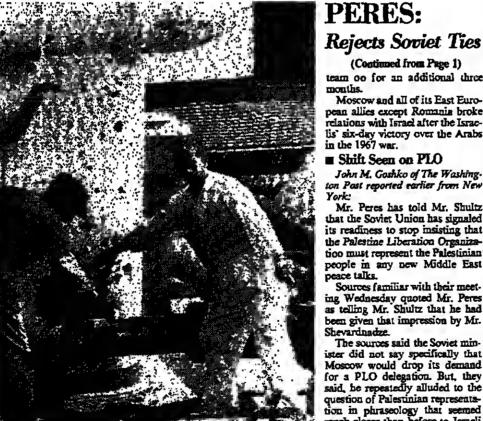
there was still time to reverse the tide. "It's a tough fight, but I think

White House chief of staff, Howard H. Baker Jr., met with Senate Republican leaders and all Repub-

members except Mr. Specier. But Judge Bork's allies were unable to produce any defectors of . their own while a new public opinion poll in 12 Southern states lent credence to Mr. Johnston's predic-Americans." tion of solid opposition to the

nomination by Southern Demo-CT2K The poll by the Roper Organization, published Wednesday by The

Atlanta Constitution, said Southerners oppose the nomination by 51 to 31 percent: "Bork's support has been slip-



are dim.

full Senate.

family.

Crew members on the tanker Johar show damage sustained Thursday in the Gulf from a rocket-propelled grenade.

BORK: Southerners Tilting Nomination Toward Defeat

defector of the day" and create an commitment to civil rights, the atmosphere that could doom Judge

more difficult it has been for Southern Democrats, many of whom are politically conservative but who depend for their political salvage the nomination, insisted lives on the support of black voters, to vote for his confirmation.

we're doing well and we're going to keep going," Attorney General Ed-win Meese 3d said after he and the **Robertson Enters '88 Race**

With Call 'to All' in U.S. licans on the Judiciary Committee

NEW YORK - Pat Robertson declared his candidacy Thursday for the 1988 Republican presidential nomination, saying "I am stretching forth my hand to all

> "This will not be the campaign of a small, well-organized minority; it

will be a campaign to capture the hearts of the American people," he said in front of the house in an inner-city neighborhood of Brook-

lyn where he lived briefly 27 years ago as a young minister.

ping every single day," an aide to a Mr. Robertson, who resigned Southern Democratic senator said. Tuesday as a Southern Baptist min-Mr. Robertson, who resigned delegate slots in Michigan.

The Associated Press

umbrella for peace oegotiations be-tween Israel and Jordan. King Hussein of Jordan, who wants international backing for we have had in the last 50 years." It Without this group's support, any talks with Israel, has insisted ponents raise doubts about his both sides acknowledge that the of the five permanent members of said. comince's confirmation chances

the UN Security Council: the Unit-On Wednesday, the Bork hear-ings ended after 12 days of testimoed States, the Soviet Union, China, Britain and France. Hussein's idea has caused a split ny from 110 witnesses. Action on

and U.S. formulations.

the comination now shifts to the in Israel's coalition government. Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir's Likud bloc opposes it. The Labor Party, led by Mr. Peres, argues that an international conference is a necessary bridge toward direct talks with Jordan on resolving the Arab-Israeli conflict.

In the past, the Soviet Union has said that the Palestinian inhabitister and gave up his televisioo min- ants of Israeli-occupied territories istry to further his presidential bid. must be represented in any talks by an independent PLO delegation. said. "The greatest crisis facing our Israel, backed by the United States, refuses to deal with the PLO and nation today is the decline of the has called for Palestinian interests After upset victories in prelimito be represented by a joint Jorda-nian-Palestinian delegation. nary caucus skirmishes in Michigan and Iowa, Mr. Robertsoo de-

feated two other Republicao hopefuls, Vice President George Bush and Senator Bob Dole of Kurdish Rebels Said to Kill 2 Kansas, in a straw poll in Ames, Renders Iowa, in early September.

DIYARBAKIR, Turkey - Sep-In 1986, his supporters recruited aratist Kurdish guerrillas killed two a majority of the candidates to fill persons in a raid on a village in thousands of Republican precinct southeastern Turkey on Thursday. security officals said.



Mr. Peres has told Mr. Shultz that the Soviet Union has signaled 5 Killed in L.A. its readiness to stop insisting that the Palestine Liberation Organizatioo must represent the Palestinian (Continued from Page I)

the Pasadena Freeway and the San Bernardino Freeway.

A long section of the Santa Ana ing Wednesday quoted Mr. Peres as telling Mr. Shultz that he had Freeway also had in he elosed bebeen given that impression by Mr. cause of damage to columns supporting bridges.

The sources said the Soviet min-Spain's King Juan Carlos I and ister did not say specifically that Moscow would drop its demand his wife, Queen Sophia, were on an official visit to Los Angeles. They for a PLO delegation. But, they were unhurt and were carrying on said, he repeatedly alluded to the their duties as normal, a palace question of Palestinian representaspokesman said in Los Angeles.

Los Angeles is situated near the much closer than before to Israeli San Andreas fault, a fracture in the Earth's crust running the length of Such a shift in the Soviet posi-California. From the fault, other tion would remove one of the major active but lesser faults branch out obstacles blocking an international Dr. Lucy Jones, a geologist at the conference that would serve as an

California Institute of Technology that critics of "Ogonyok" might try to disrupt the gathering, there were in Pasadena, called Thursday quake "one of the most significant oo incidents. The magazine has be-

come a lightning rod for criticism was the the closest in downtown of glasnost and the general liberaloo a conference under the auspices Los Angeles during that period, she Gorbachev.

But scientists said it was not the cataclysmic earthquake that is preists, the No. 2 Communist Party dicted for Southern California leader, Yegor K. Ligachev, repri-manded the magazine for publishsometime in the next 30 years.

California has had 50.000 earth ing "sensational" stories. tremors of all sizes in this century. The last big quake to hit the state bility, tickets to Wednesday's sesregistered 6.5 on the Richter scale sion, the first of three "evenings and destroyed 100 homes in the with Ogonyok," were swept up as town of Coalinga in central Cali-fornia on May 2, 1983. soon as they went oo sale.

Dozens waited along Kalinin Prospekt outside the theater hop-(LAT, AP, Reuters)

DEBATE: Glasnost Is Put to Test ing to buy unused scats. When a (Continued from Page 1) sensky, the poet, they came from all political corners. A sampling:

few spare tickets became available, the sellers were nearly crushed by shoving, shouting huyers.

loside, the atmosphere was Solzhenitsyn have any truthful equally intense. Artvom Borovik a writings in addition to 'One Day in young staff writer at "Ogonyok." "Thank you and your editorial board for the extremely important and necessary work of cleansing described for the audience of about 3,000 people, most of whom appeared to be young and well-edu cated, the scenes he encountered during a visit in Afghanistan.

"It is a sad, strange place," be

He went on to tell about Afghan veterans be met who felt estranged from the Soviet Union and were of Bukharin. Are there plans to abandooed by wives and girlfriends because of wounds or psychological disorientation.

At one point Mr. Voznesensky beld up a drawing from someone in the audience that showed a defaced Star of David. Mr. Voznesensky has become a target of anti-Semific attacks because of his defense of Jews and his recent role in organizing the first major exhibition in the Soviet Union of paintings by Marc

"If the anthor was so brave to send me this picture, maybe he is brave enough to stand up and name himself," Mr. Voznesensky said. No one moved, Mr. Voznesensky shouted "cowards," and the half erupted in applause.

Not all the questions were an-One of the panelists was Ilya Glazunov, a painter whose works swered, but most of the subjects celebrate Russian nationalism. Although Mr. Korotich feared Considered sympathetic in an im-official group that held several marches earlier this year to protest the destruction of Russian culture, and assumed to be hostile to "Ogooyok," Mr. Glazunov declared himself a supporter of glas-nost and friend of Mr. Korotich. ization of Soviet society under Mr.

At a recent meeting of journal-Yuri Nikulin, a well-known circus performer, fielded one question that asked if Mr. Gorbachev's proeram would meet the same fate as the changes instigated by Khru-Because of the magazine's visishchev.

"I think things are really changing this time," be answered. "The fact that someone could ask that question, and I can answer it here, is proof. This could not have happened five years ago."

Sweden announced a unilateral

ban on trade with South Africa on

Thursday, Reuters reported from

SANCTIONS: Reagan Plans No New Pretoria Moves

(Continued from Page 1) one member of Congress who has supported sanctions.

Nonetheless, some supporters of sanctions are likely to try to revive the debate over bow much to press the South African economy as a

means of encouraging change. The sanctions imposed last year are to remain in place until the president informs Congress that Pretoria has carried out several steps, including the release of Nelson Mandela and other imprisoned

black leaders, the establishment of a timetable for eliminating apartheid and an end in military and paramilitary actions against neigh-

were worth 786.5 million crowns tions policy generally agree that in (\$122 million) last year.

the year since the penalties were imposed, the Pretonia government has not yielded on any of the major elements of anartheid or its deter-

boring black-ruled countries. Sweden Bans Trade

ken a legal study of whether Congress can require Mr. Reagan to impose new sanctions, and officials said they are prepared to assert that the provision is not binding on Mr.

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Stockholm. Reagan. Critics and supporters of a sanc-Swedish exports to South Africa

The administration has underta-

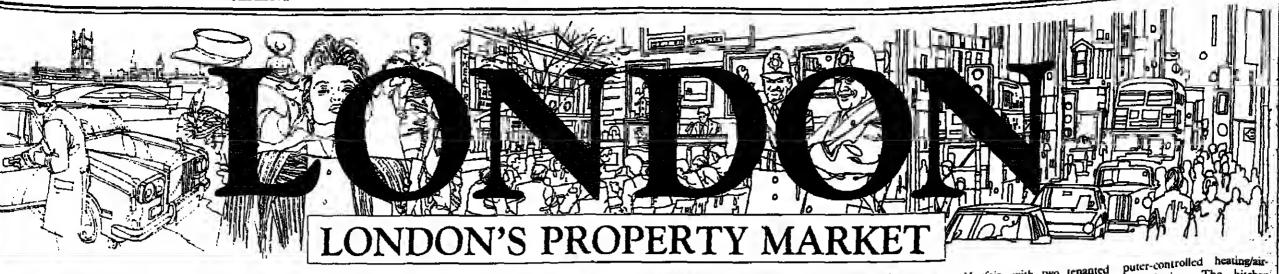
mination to suppress opposition.

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1987

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Homes in a Million

million pounds used to buy the earth. Now it's barely the annual luded gardens. salary of a City tycoon, the price tag on a 40-carat diamond, the auction reserve on a very minor painting by Degas or, if you're lucky, the cost of a quality home in central London.

"Nothing palatial, mind you," says Victoria Mitchell, residential property partner at Savills, one of the capital's leading estate agencies. "Just a stylish place in a prime location."

In fact, to buy a decent family-sized villa with garden in a favoured area like Kensington, you would have to pay from £2-£3 million. Period terraced homes in Belgravia are at the same rarified level while in Kensington Palace Gardens, mostly occupied by embassies, a private house can command £5 million. Even more has been paid for Nashmansions in Regent's Park.

There is also a whole block

of aparuments in the magicmillion class - No 12 Acenue Road in St John's Wood, Handled exclusively by agents Anscombe & Ringland, its claim to fame is the fact that the eight flats in the project every one different - are each selling for over £1 million, the star unit being tagged at £1.7 million. Designed for maximum light, elegance, space, comfort and convenience, all are fully air-conditioned and feature gardens, terraces, balconies or patios. Three units boast a private swimming pool with sauna and one has a gymnasium with Jacuezi, Kitchen and bathroom floors and walls are finished in ceramic or marble tiles, and entrance halls



Undoubtedly the finest apartment currently on the a musical transford Berkeley quare Elegant building lift porterage & superblower batter one, maid + be driver with shower strengthant

chens are fully fitted with solid granite work surfaces, highstandard German units, comword. plete with top quality appliances, freezers and micro-wave ovens. Bathrooms are individually designed with whirlpool baths in all master bed-

DOMS. Security is guaranteed by 24-hour porterage, close-circuit TV and video door panel. Residents are entitled to two bays in the underground car

Historically, it was the oilrich Arabs and Iranians who first pushed up prices to the seven-figure level. The former are still significant in this market. They often have large families and an entuurage and need the space that big money buys. But since the revolution in the City's financial services. international businessmen are also major buyers.

quarter golden acres in Courtenay Avenue, Kenwood, is offered by Hampton & Sons at £2.25 nullion. This is Hampstead's most exclusive location, but you feel it would command that figure anywere. It was designed with all principal rooms opening onto the gardens with views over High-

stead. Designed by James Gowan in the 1960's, it boasts paved paulo surround. For the a superb 33 ft drawing room, socially active. it's the last large separate dining room, music room, luxury kitchen, At Regent's Park Lassmans breakfast room plus utility

is just launching the third of a room and separate staff suite. row ul nine super Nash houses On the first floor, a gallery directly overlooking the park. overlooks the main ground These classical villas have floor reception area. The mas-

of the most controversial and

important houses in Hamp-



Holmes a Court.

floors. Offers in the region of £2.4 million are invited by Savills. The same agent asks £2.65 But more interest has been million for Osborne House, an generated by the avant garde eight-bedroomed listed Geor-Number 9 West Heath Road; gian freehold in South Bolton although built some 25 years Gardens with private courtago, it continues to remain one

passenger lift serving the six

yard with parking for four cars and a one-third acre garden rare in Chelsea. The garden of Manor Lodge in Hamostead's Vale of Health is smaller but, perhaps, pretuer and creates a rus-in-urbe ambience for the five-bedroom house that was built in 1780 as a hunting

lodge. It's hard to believe that

vever mind the traditional champagne when you move into a new London flat. Nowadays a bottle of liniment is more appropriate. The executive homes market is health and fitness crazy and developers in the capital are

Knightsbridge. The Regalian development The surprisingly fast sales of such major London group proved the appeal of developments as PointWest, Chelses Harbour, Anchor bealth club facilities when it Brewhouse and The Falcons refurbished a dereliet council are largely due to the provision of communal facilities that

garages and a four-person in its bucolic setting you are only ten minutes from Central London, but the price tag of £1.75 million is a good reminder.

Among the half-dozen seven-figure properties in the Aylesford portfolio are two two-bedroom flats in Chesterfield House, Mayfair, which will combine to make a superb family home with staff quarters (£1 million); a sixbedroom freehold with heated swimming pool and walled garden in Tregunter Road, Chelsea (£1.25 million); a truly speciacular, ambassadorial seven-bed, seven-bath period property in Hill Street,

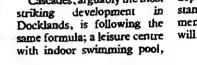
Mayfair, with two tenanted mews cottages (£1.75 million); an imposing home in Wilton Crescent, Belgravia, completely refurbished and presented with magnificent entertaining rooms, seven bedrooms, staff quarters, nursery kitchen, passenger lift and large roof terrace (£2.25 million).

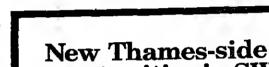
The same price can buy newly-built six-bedroom detached freehold in The Boltons, with an exterior totally consonant with its period Chelsea neighbours but the interior fitted with every possible contemporary convenience, including comconditioning. The kitchen won the Milan International Design Festival Award. Plaza Estates has just sold

one large detached unmodernised freehold in Holland Park Villas for £1.4 million and hasanother under offer at the same price. Next month-Savills is launching six exceptional apartments at up to £1.25 million from a conversion of a large house in Metbury Road nearby. The scheme includes two ground and garden floor triplex apartments with huge reception rooms, conservaturies and private gardens.

Alec Snobel

fully equipped gymnasium cance. Highlight is the world's and tennis courts within the largest and best equipped inlandscaped grounds. The, door tennis centre, featuring arartments here, starting at 23 indoor courts. There will £100,000 for a one bedder, also be a fitness and weight promptly sold off-plan to training studio and an indoor speculators for just 10 per cent swimming pool. deposit, hoping to make a sub-Cascades, arguably the most stanual return on their investment. The signs are that they



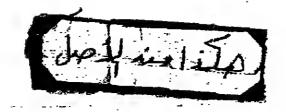




catering for it with an Olympiad of body-building sports facilities.

estate in Battersea and relaunched it as The Falcons

Fit to Live In



Page 7

An American in France

■ A Tour of Irish Theater

■ International Arts Guide

nternational Herald Tribune

October 2, 1987

CRITICS' CHOICE PARIS

FLAC Broadens the Range

The International Fair of Contemposary Art (FIAC) opens, Oct. 10 in the Grand Palais with the participation of 134 gilleries from 18 countries, including for the first time the work of young Soviet artists. There will be 800 art-ists showing 5,000 works, and 101 one-man shows, inclading César, Leonardo Cremonini, Alan Davie, Jörg Madlener, Minmo Rotella, Martin Bradiey, Jim Amaral and Robert Combas. To Oct. 18. Michael Gibson

Mozart at the Champs-Elysées

The cycle of Mozart operas resumes in the renovated Theare des Champs-Elysies Oct. 14 with "The Magie Frite," Daniel Barenboim conducting and Jean-Pierre Ponnelle as director-designer. The cast is headed by Joan Rodgers as Parnina, Eva Lind as Queen of the Night, David Rendall as Tamino and Christian Boesch as Papa-geno, Later performances are Oct. 17, 19, 21 and 23.

NANCY

Maguy Marin Meets Verdi Aloguy Marin, the modern-dance choreographer, will than to opera for the first time as stage director of a new production of Verdi's "Otello" at the Nancy Opera, de-signed by Christophe Vallaux (sets) and Montserat Casanova (costumes). The premiere is Oct. 10, with subse-quent performances on Oct. 13, 16, 18 and 20. Performances are also scheduled Oct. 27, 29 and 31 at the Maison des Arts in the Paris suburb of Créteil, where

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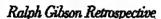
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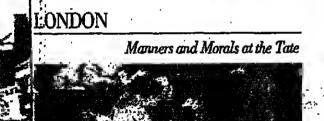
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OTIS

Marin's dance company is based.



"Tropism," is a 30-year retrospective of the work of Raiph Gibson at the International Center of Photography through Oct. 25. Organized by Miles Barth, ICP's curafor of archives and exhibitions, it has already been seen in Rome and Frankfurt, and after its appearance at ICP is returning to Paris, Switzerland and London. Although Gibson was born and raised in California, he is better mown in Europe and, indeed, has been the odd man out of ontemporary American art photography throughout his career. Gibson might perhaps be considered as one of Cartier-Bresson's American followers. It is his first ret-respective, and after its forthcoming European tour it will refurn to America for showings in Minneapolis, Phila-delphia and Sarasota, Florida, Both at ICP and in the accompanying book of the same title (Aperture, 1987), the mages are in roughly chronological order. The overall impression is of a unity of vision that extends back to his thiest days as a photographer. Gene Thornton (NYT)



The Genius in the Life of Oscar Wilde

FKH'N

by Polly Devlin

ONDON - In 1893, when he was 38 and king of the louche and literary life of London and Paris, Oscar Wilde, man of letters and professor of aesthetics, sparkling conversa-tionalist, ready wit, builliant playwright and, not least, society's dar-ling, went to dinner at Blanche Roosevelt's house in Paris.

Before dinner the guests put being hands through a curtain so that the palmist Chiero could read their palms without knowing who they were. Chiero was bewildered by the extraordinary discrepancy between one pair of hands present-ed to him — the left denoting hereditary tendencies and the right denoting individual development. The left hand, he said, promised a brilliant success, and was the hand of a king, but the right showed impending ruin, a king who would send himself into exile. (That "send himself" is significant, meaning that Wilde manipulated himself toward destruction, as though in some kind of atonement, planning his fall from grace as inevitable. The truth is both more complex and more simple than that.)

Wilde was a supersitious man and asked, "At what date?" "At about your 40th year." Wilde left the party immediately. Two years later he was lying famished on a dysentery-stained plank in Pentonville prison.

Wilde's life was full of such prolepses, but then Wilde's life was full of so much: "Nothing is good in moderation," he once said. "You cannot know the good in anything till you have torn the heart out of it by excess." And by God he lived up to it. Indeed he plotted too freely with his life, not avoiding mjury to others

The late Richard Ellmann, in his scrupulous biography to he pub-lished Monday by Hamish Hami-ton in London, has done no injury to Wilde.

He was a prodigious man of pro-digious appetites, 6 foot 3 in his silk-stockinged feet, a man who gave the '90s their special character, and indeed redeemed them from their late Victorian pietism. "The various labels that have been applied to the age, Aestheticism, Dec-adence, the Beardsley period," Ellmann writes, "ought not to conceal the fact that our first association with it is Wilde, refulgent, majestic, ready to fall."

my work. I have put all my genius into my life." There was truth to With this marvelous sentence

thing in the world," he once said, given for him in Paris by his broth- drawing room when he asked for are given an inkling of the true "and the artist is the only person asked for the shutters to he closed, candles to be lighted and the mauve What was perfectly serious was flowers changed. He disregarded the names of those to whom he was his quest for greatness and fame. When he was only 20 he declared: introduced, put on airs, questioned people and did not listen to their "I'll be a poet, a writer, a dramatist. Somebow or other I'll be famous, wers. Yet by the end of the meal and if not famous notorious," He became famous at Oxford and gave he had enchanted everyone there, a catch phrase for his peers, his detractors and indeed the nation to think about when he sighed, "I find such splendor,

Wilde in New York in 1882 and, right, Lord Alfred Douglas. Inset, caricature of Wilde by Alfred Bryan.

it harder and harder every day to five up to my blue china." Such remarks as "I want to make of my ARCEL Proust once asked him to dinner. Ar-riving out of breath two "How ugly your house is." life itself a work of art. I know the price of a fine verse but also of a minutes late, Proust could see no rose, of a vintage wine, of a colorful tie, of a delicate dish" suggest someone who has chosen perfecsign of Wilde. "Is the English gentleman here?" he asked the servant. tion of the life rather than the work, an impression reinforced by something he said to André Gide years

er-in-law he arrived an hour late, the bathroom and he has not come out of it." Proust ran to the end of the passage, "Monsieur Wilde, are you ill?" he asked. "Ah, there you are, Monsieur Pronst." Wilde appeared majestically. "No, I am not in the least ill. I thought I was to have the pleasure of dining with you alone, but they showed me into that several of the guests wept to drawing room and at the end of it think that words should achieve were your parente be were your parents. My courage failed me. . . Goodbye, dear Monsieur Proust, goodbye." Afterwards his parents told Proust that Wilde

Wilde once observed: "What is true in a man's life is not what he does but the legend which grows up "Yes sir, he arrived five minutes around him. . . You must never of self-possession and disinterest-ago; he had hardly entered the destroylegends." Through them we edness.

physiognomy of a man. But the abounding legends which be encouraged - have served his reputation ill. The leg-ends do not relate his courage or his enormous kindness, but dwell on how be flaunted his flamboyant homosexuality in a repressed and fes-tering society. Yet many of his friends and family, and acquaintances like George Bernard Shaw ---who didn't miss much - were not aware of Wilde's proclivities. In fact his life seems to have been divided between a clandestine dark sexual side where, with Lord Alfred Douglas, the object of his consuming passion and the instrument of

his mination, he consorted with boy prostitutes; and a public image

In flexing and muscling his way over the obstacle course of Victorian convention Wilde seems either to have left a part of himself behind or to have allowed to atrophy that secret part needed for fruitfulness and greatness. The raw realities ---words Wilde would have hated -are that for all his kindness he had an underdeveloped heart; he refused compassion. The tragedy is that, when the latent compassion was awakened by his harrowing experiences in prison and gigantic reality had come to bear, it was too late; he could not incorporate it. "De Profundis" and "The Ballad of Reading Gaol" are his monuments to the effort. His other great gifts and his stamina had been broken in

Continued on page 9





A major exhibition devoted to the emergence of a * A major exhibition devoted to the emergence of a British school of painting during the first half of the 18th century opens at the Tate Gallery Oct. 15. "Manners and Morals — Hogarth and British Painting 1700-1760" will show more than 30 works by Hogarth, including the "Rake's Progress" sequence and the "Conquest of Mex-iso" (detail above). Early works by Gainsborough and Reynolds annicipate the later "Golden Age" of British painting. The unique Foundling Hospital collection, pactures donated by artists at the time, has been reassem-ibled as a centermore. A landscape section is included. bled as a centerpiece. A landscape section is included. To Jan: 3.

years in the making -- and, literary artist that he was, closes it 600 pages later with an equally moving and indeed refulgent epitaph: "Now beyond the reach of scandal,

his best writings validated by time, he comes before us still, a towering figure, langhing and weeping, with parables and paradoxes, so gener-From the onset of self-consciousness Wilde set about accumulating assembling and arranging the elements that would make the person we think of as Oscar Wilde. He did it with a brio and

nate style that still amazes COLUM and that amazement, that shocked and often salacious delight, subverts our awareness of his enius. "Art is the only serious

allow messy emotions to fluster The descriptions of Wilde are startling. One observer spoke of his sharklike mouth, another of his flabby face. Stuart Merrill described him as gigantic, smooth-shaven and rosy like a great priest of the moon in the time of Heliogabalus." Lady Colin Campbell described him as a great white cater-pillar. One Marcel Schwob, a French literary lion of the time, saw "a big man, with a large pasty face, red cheeks, an ironic eye, bad and protrusive teeth, a vicious childlike mouth with lips soft with milk

later: "I have put only talent into

this. Yet, "The Importance of Be-

in its perfection, in its refusal to

who is never serious."

ready to suck some more." He could behave abominably and often did. At a huncheon party

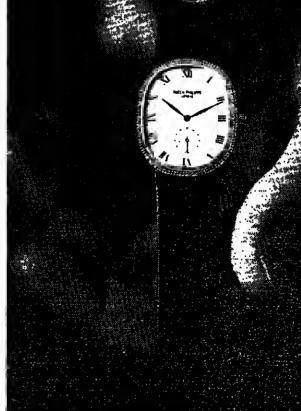
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by David Stevens

YON - The case of Hector Berlioz is a strange one, full of contradictions and anomalies on a grandiose scale. The first great French composer since Rameau a century earlier, he was lipsed in his own country by Meyerbeer and any number of other foreigners, and the love-hate relationship between Berlioz and the French continues to this day. A giant figure of the "romanic" century, he profested not to understand the word; he pre-Virgil and Shakespeare, Gluck and Beethoto A megalomaniac and narcissist on a Kale rivaling Wagner, be had no Ludwig II o subsidize him, only Napoleon III, who uldn't have cared les

It has been suggested that the French taste for moderation and antipathy for excess still work against Berlice, although he has long beased to be really controversial. The perfor-beased to be really controversial. The perfor-bease history of "Let Troyens" — an opera great in dimension and content — is instruc-lived. It is a vast work, four and a half hours of music, demanding on the resources of even hastor opera houses and on audiences as well. And, unlike Wagner's music dramas, it s easy to cut; to begin with it comes in two parts that can be given separately, and it is used up of "numbers" that can be removed, the space parts. All Berlioz ever saw was the woond part, "The Trojans at Carthage," cut to shreds at the Theatre Lyrique.

For a long time it was only the Germans Mo tried to present the two works together - Karlsruhe in 1890, Cologne in 1898, Stuttpart in 1913. It was probably not until 1957 inst one could speak of a virtually complete, miggral production of the work Berlioz Wrote: Championed by Rafael Kubelik, it #24 given (in English) at Covent Garden.

The centenary of Berlioz's death, 1969. it the German firm of Barenreiter publish-Agits new Berlioz edition, the Dutch furn of hilips comprehensively recording the music muth Colin Davis and mostly English orches-244-and musicians, and Covent Garden re-Tving the entire "Troyens," under Davis



A Triumphant Berlioz in Lyon

The composer, by Nadar.

have felt right at home at the Paris Opera's centennial contribution - a disgracefully butchered "Troyens." Not until the Marseille Opera mounted the two parts, in 1978 and 1980, could a French audience claim to have heard all the music.

Enter the Berlioz Festival, created in 1979 in Lyon and La Côte-Saint-André, the composer's birthplace 65 kilometers (40 miles) toward the Alps, with Serge Baudo, music director of the Orchestre National de Lyon, as artistic director. At first annual, it now alternates years with Lyon's Biennale de la Danse. Each festival program has looked at Berlioz through a different lens, as it were: a Shakespeare year, for instance, or in juxtaposition with other composers inspired by the same subjects or ideas. In 1980, "La Prise de Troie" and "Les Troyens à Carthage" were given on successive evenings, and this year - after two years of planning and rehearsal -- "Les Troyens," staged complete and "en une seule soirée" (as the program

pats it), for the first time in France. Four performances at the Auditorium Maurice Ravel drew Berliozians from far and near for the six and a half hour spectacle ---including two one-hour intermissions during which the pilgrims could take food and drink in a tent outside the auditorium. All very Bayrenthian, except that here and there one could spot little pockets of empty seats.

But Berlioz's gigantism is only skin deep. Even when he employs vast forces, he often uses them sparingly. No composer is shrewder in judging the expressive impact of a single instrument. His singers rarely if ever have to overcome a big orchestra in full voice. The conception is vast, the execution aconomical

HE staging here by the young French team of Patrice Caurier and Moshe Leiser fits into this context. Perhaps making a virtue of the auditorium's lack oftheatrical machinery - no flies, no wings --they avoided historical pageant or even any attempt to make characters look like "Trojans" or "Carthaginians." No Trojan horse, no palaces or temples, harbors or boais. Christian Ratz's scenery consisted of sand covering the stage, stone - in the form of a wall that changed its contours from act to act, and to one side the crumbling vestiges of a 19th-century theater - a broken proscenium arch and the adjacent boxes.

What Caurier and Leiser are on about is the rise and fall of civilizations, without reference to any specific one. Caurier's cos-tames are deliberately anonymous, mostly street clothes of vaguely 20th-century con-figuration. The "Trojan" society is the older, more structured one; the clothes of the populace are shabby and dirty, but there is an identifiable military class with greatcoats and a ruling group with garb that might have been found in some elegant 19th-cantury trash can. In "Carthage" the people's clothes are identical but cleaner, almost white, while Dido wears a simple white gown, and the relationship between queen and subjects is closer, even affectionate.

Continued on page 9

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WEEKEND

American Finds Roots in Rural France

by Charles E. Allen

E DOUHET, France - Speckled with sunflower fields, small vineyards, a 17th-century chateau, a Roman agneduct and a Romanesque church, Le Douher is a small farming community accustomed to mild weather and few visitors - but the past several years have not been

typical. When the harsh winter of 1984 hit the cognue-producing region of Charente-Mantime, the inn in Le Dounei sheltered the innkeeper, his poultry, his livestock and one unlikely lodger. Rae Alexander-Minter, a black American anthropologist. Alexander-Minter had come to Le Douhet as the uninvited guest of one of the village's 518 residents --- her cousin enca-removed. Jesse Ossawa Tanner.

To Jesse Tanner, who retained no visible link to his black American heritage. Alexander-Minter's trip was an intrusion. "He wanted very much apparently to get rid of the black part of his presence and to remain French," she said

The author of a popular children's book, "Young and Black in America." Alexander-Minter had begun research on a biography of her family during the 19th century, a family that, she said, was "symbolic of the movement of blacks into the middle class." She had come to Le Douhet to find out more about Jesse Tanner's father. Henry Ossawa Tanner, a 19th-century artist whose work will be seen in 1990 in a retrospective at the Philadelphia Museum of Art.

That 1984 visit turned out to be Alexander-Minter's only encounter with the 81year-old Jesse Tanner, who died later that spring. But she has come to know his son Jacques well - he is the mayor of Le Douhet - and roday she maintains close ties with the French Tanaers.

A handsome, articulate woman in her late 40s, Alexander-Minter had written to Jesse Tanner early in 1984 and, when she received no answer, she telephoned him. "He was very abrupt" she said. "He said to me, 'l don't want to get into any race problems. But I told hum, 'This is not a race problem. this is a family concern. You're the closest person to Tanner the artist, and I need to know what you know, for my own informa-tion and for my manuscript. It was obvious that he didn't want to see me."

Months later Jesse Tanner finally agreed to see her. But only days afterward he sent a telegram saving that he'd had a bad fall and would not be able to see her after all. Alexander-Minter nonetheless flew to Paris and boarded a train for Le Douhet, "When I got to the little village, I went to the inn and I rang up and I said to wheever had answered that I was here and I wanted to see Jesse," Alexander-Minter said. "Then the phone went dead."

Undeterred, she walked down the road to her coasin's imposing estate. "This wizened old man came to the door, bent over and white as the driven snow. He had a day's growth of beard and he was disheveled and he had a cane 1 said, with my brown face,

'I'm your cousin from America.' And be said, 'You are a determined woman!'

The only child of the American artist and a singer of Swedish-Scots origin. Jesse Tan-ner was born in the United States but when he was 6 his family returned to France, where Henry Tanner had been living. Jesse Tanner never again visited the United States. and with the exception of studies at Cambridge University and the London School of Mining, be spent the rest of his life in France.

A successful chemical engineer. Jesse Tanner was a private and withdrawn man, who

village.



"said Jacques Tanner, "That on the

be so interested in the family, looking at all

that she had done to find us. I fell that he

experienced a sort of solace afterward. It was

very nice. As though there was nothing more that he needed to say."

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At top, Jacques Tanner and his wife and, left, Henry Tanner in his Paris studio; right, Rac Alexander-Minter.

the arrière petite nièce, And Jacques said, spoke very little of his past, even to closest The grand-niece of the artist! We thought family members. "My father was not the least bit talkative." said his son, Jacques. she was a journalist." In the end, Jesse Tanner's apprehensions One thing that especially held him back was were unfounded. "I told him that I thought it this son of complex about his black and was very good, that I was not the least hit nuxed family origins. I believe that is what brought about a sort of rupture with the past." He added: "I think that at the time sbocked. contrary I found her to he quite nice and that I thought it was tremendous that she could there was a certain redcence on my father's

side to even say or let it be known that he bad a black family. Jesse Tanner's reticence stood like a brick wall between Alexander-Minter and her French family, "My presence in his village,

The owner-director of the health foods in his bome, brought back his Afro-Ameri-can heritage, which be was trying to forget," she said, "You know my son has teen-age children and I'm not sure how they're going to take to your being here." Jesse Tanner told her. "And my son is the mayor of this

Jesse Tanner agreed to see Alexander-Minter only during afternoons when other relatives were away. And she later discovered that he had described her to his family as an American journalist. "It was only by a sheer fluke," she said, "that the father was talking about me and he inadvertently said

business that Jesse Tanner founded, Jacques Tanner says he has no problems with his mixed racial beritage: "France is a multi-racial society. It always has been and it always will be" Born several years after his grandfather's

death, Jacques Tanner never met either of his grandparents. Although he knew that he had black American roots, he knew very little about Henry Ossawa Tanner. "Around 16 or 181 began to discover that my grandfather was a well-known painter in the U.S., but I knew nothing in great detail." he said, "because my father --- who still had a large number of paintings - never hung one in our home, nor showed them to me. They were in suitcases and attics."

In his 20s, Jacques Tanner began to see some of these paintings for the first time as his father packed them off to American collectors and museums. "I thought that since he was an American artist that his paintings should return to his native country, since there were people there in a posi-tion to show them to a large public," said Tanner. Today only one or two of the paint-ings remain in Le Douhet.

Despite what be saw of the paintings, Tanner said, "It has only been in the past three years that Rae has made me discover the quality of his work through photographs or catalogues edited in the U.S."

S mayor of Le Douhet and as the re-gional official of France's Rassemb-lement pour la République party (that of Prime Minister Jacques Chirac), Jacques Tanner has been the bridge between Alexander-Minter and the people of Le Douhet. "The first time I came I never met the townspeople; Jesse closed them off to me," Alexander-Minter said. "In essence I wasn't privileged to meet other people. My circle opened with Jacques. I am part of every family function."

As for the reaction of the townspeople to their mayor's American cousin, Jacques Tanner said: "When someone talks of American family members, people are not sur-prised to see someone with a different color of skin.

In 1989, Tanner and his wife plan to attend the opening the Philadelphia Muse-um exhibition, "We will do our best to go." he said, "because that will be our way of paying homage to Grandfather."

Despite his initial reluctance, Jesse Tanner, who as a child often served as a model for his father's paintings, gave Alexander-Minter unrestricted access to the artist's possessions, where foraging among drawings, diaries, documents and other paraphernalia, she was able to piece together a more complete picture of ber great-uncle.

Henry Ossawa Tanner became the bestknown son of a family that Alexander-Mint-er called among the "first vestige of the black elite" in America.

Tanner was the son of Bishop Benjamin Tucker Tanner, a minister, leacher, author and editor. Born a freeman in Pennsylvania in 1835, Benjamin Tanner was a noted civil rights leader, or a "race man" as they were



Henry Ossawa Tanner's "The Young Sabot Maker," 1895.

then known. Henry Tanner's sister, Hille Tanner, a graduate of the Women's Medical College of Philadelphia, was the first woman and the first black to pass medical board examinations in Alabama. And his brother Carlton was an influential minister in the African Methodist Church.

A graduate of the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts and the first black admitted to the American National Academy of Design, Henry Ossawa Tanner left the United States for France in 1891 because, as Alexander-Minter put it, "he could not paint and fight for civil rights too." He settled in France, and was eventually made a chevalier

in the French Legion of Honor. Though the 1920s Harlem Renaissance brought about an explosive turnabout for black American artists, Tanner was never tempted to return to the United States. He emained an active absentee member of the NAACP and kept close ties with black American leaders, such as Booker T. Wasbington and W.E.B. Du Bois. He was hailed by the press of his day as America's "fore-most Negro artist." Although be took issue

with this categorization, the artist - who died in 1937 at the age of 78 - stood as a beacon for his younger contemporaries, in-cluding Erin Douglas and Hale Woodruth. Best-known for his genre paintings, Tat-ner is one of the most highly-priced Amerita can black artists today, with his paintings fetching as much as \$250,000. Although the influence of the Impressionist movement can be seen in his later work, his paintings are most remarkable for their religious-inspired use of light and shadow.

Funded by a grant from the Pennsylvania Academy of the Arts, Alexander-Minter is working with the curator Dewey Moseby to write the catalogue for the Tanner exhibition in 1990. This retrospective will include 125 works, and will tour New York and Washington before being shown in Paris. It will also include several of his photographs, including the models for his best known paint-ing, "The Banjo Player," now at Tuskegee University. Not present in the Philadelphia exhibition are three Tanner paintings owned by the Louvre Museum. All three have been transferred to the new Musee d'Orsay.



INTERNATIONAL ARTS GUIDE

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TALY

Page 8

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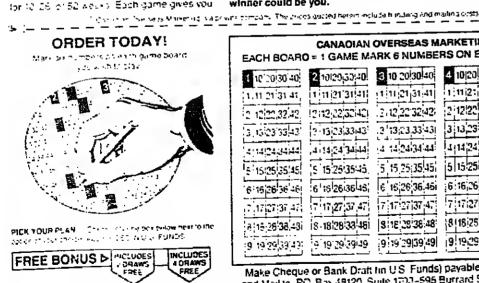
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ry Italian primitive paintings from the Fesch Museum in Ajaccio, Cor-Museo Correr (tel: 25.625). - To Oct. 18: Henri Matisse and Italy: over 300 works - paintings drawings, cut outs and the totality •Musce Matisse. (tel: 93.62.12.12). - To Oct. 31: Giambattista Tieof Matisse's sculptural work. Palazzo Grassi (tel: 710.711) polo: 20 paintings, 10 drawings and 80 engravings. -To Oct. 18: Jean Tinguely: 300 moving sculptures in scrap metal by the Swiss artist done between

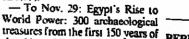
GERMANY

•Martin Gropius-Bau (Iel: 21.22-

- To Nov. 22: Berlin-Berlin: The central exhibition of the city's 750th anniversary celebrations: 4000 books art works documents and artifacts relating to Berlin's

in 20th century German art. FRANKFURT: Städtische Galerie im Städel (tel: - To Jan. 10, 1988: A retrospective of Delacroix paintings, recent-ly on view in Zurich, includes about HAMBURG: •Hamburger Kunsthalle (tel: - Oct. 3-Nov. 15: The theme of

poleonic wars to the present, Over 300 works — paintings, drawings, prints and sculpture — arranged HILDESHEIM: an •Roemer-Pelizaeus Museum (Iel:



the New Kingdom (1550-1400 B.C.), including many pieces •Kunstmuseum (tel: 22.09.44). - To Jan. 3: Paul Klee - Life and Work: already seen in New York and Cleveland, the only En-

ropean showing of this exhibition of 300 paintings, aquarelles, and drawings. LAUSANNE:

Fondation de L'Hermitage (tel 10211.20.50.01). - To Oct. 18: René Magnitte: retrospective of over 200 paintings half of which never before shown

public LUGANO:

•Villa Favorita (tel: (091) 521.741) - To Nov. 15: 40 Impressions and Postimpressionist painting lent by the Hermitage in Lenings and the Pushkin Museum in Mor cow, with works by Cezanne, Gar-guin, Matisse, Renoir, Monet, F- F

THE NETHERLANDS AMSTERDAM: Rijksmuseum (tel: 63.21.21). -Oct. 3-Jan. 3: Dunch Masters Landscape: a retrospective of 17th century Dutch landscape painting. 80 paintings from collection

- To Oct. 31: Arturo Toscanin

From 1915-1945: Art in the Shad-

ow of Politics. Documentary exhi

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and films to mark the 30th anniv

sary of the conductors's death.

worldwide, by van Goyen, van Ruysdael. Rembrandt, Albert Cuyp and Meindert Hobbema. THE HAGUE: •Gemeentemuseum (tel: 70-51.41.81) To Nov. 22: The Spiritual

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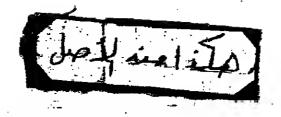
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WEEKEND

Young Irish Playwrights Look At Their Land's Mortal Ironies

by Francis X. Clines

ONDONDERRY, Northern Ireland ---The Irish are acting up again, bere, there and everywhere --- scoring a smash at the Edinburgh Arts Festiyet, doing some of the best-received small Theater in London, and, most importantly of all. working here on the Field Day Theater Company's annual cross-border renewal of the dramatic urge that grips the people of this land. The Irish continue to make some-Jung lyrical from the language they were forced to learn, demonstrating the thesis of er current master playwright, Brian Friel, "it is not the literal past, the 'facts' of ory, that shape us, but images of the past "monory, that shape us, but images of the past simpodied in language."

the fresh images and language of a play, "Pentecost," by Stewart Parker, a

The Irish theater's preoccupation with the

anguish and fratricide of the Troubles remains clear.

the Troubles," he says, noting the southern republic's trend to look to its own problems joblessness and not north toward the Catholic nationalist minority's plight among the Protestant loyalist majority of Ulster. "They have retreated from it. In the north, the Belfast andience is passionate, but Dubliners and the south tend to stay at arm's length. Yet the whole soul of the nation is eing decided up here."

Parker relishes the cross-border art of threading words through the parochial prej-

1 - 1

Stewart Parker with actresses Barbara Adair and Eileen Pollock in "Pentecost."

The Genius in Wilde

?writer who may epitomize the state of mod-Fern Irish theater: a northern Irishman, driven by Muse and the Troubles to circulate as a successful quasi-exile in London and the United States (where New York audiences have seen his "Spokesong" and "Catchpenny Twist"), but always returning home for best inspiration and dearest audiences. "This is my subject matter," says Parker,

udices of north and south. "I keep trying to sneak up behind them, give them what they want to hear, and then twist the tail," be said. This was why the Field Day Company was

created - to move beyond established theater with new plays that tour the whole of Ireland with a hope of effecting some change in the pessimism and violence of the north and the growing aloofness in the south. With limited arts subsidies from both governments, it has become an economically threadbare, critically acclaimed, spiritually vital keystone of modern Irish theater. It is a larger cultural force as well that involves the Irish poets Seamus Deane, Tom Paulin and Seamus Heancy, and David Hammond, a musician and broadcaster. The Irish theater's preoccupation with the anguish and fratricide of the Troubles remains clear. One of the Edinburgh Festival's big attractions this summer was a revival of Sean O'Casey's acidly mournful look at the endless revolution, "Juno and the Paycock." After decades, the Gate Theater of Dublin made the play fresh and biting, Still, the same fine performance before a Dublin au-dience one night suggested that some of the

"his fall, and syphilis was wreaking art don't you see there is no first turns on pleasure . the perfected vulgar chronicling of the program of life that makes so much modern

ing to read about even from this accept it without complaint, fear or which he rinses away the dross, the present." Perhaps Ellmann's great-distance. "The impression that has reluctance." But the old aesthete is sediment of hearsay and prurience est feat is that he manages to con-

very day of my leaving prison, both the laburnum and the blac will be his biographies, in particular that

blooming in the garden." of James Joyce, Ehmann peels away Ellmaon's hiography goes the accretions, examines the associ-counter to Wilde's dictum about ations and presents us with what legends — although "dictum" is the

to find the buried truth. With the sure-handed delicacy

because he has carned our trust.

Ellmann, who died last May,

had, in abundance, the gifts and

"Part of the tragedy was that he anticipation of release from prison: "His language," Ellmann con-biography simply tedious. hever found a befitting emblem to "The important thing, the thing cludes, "is his finest achievement. There is a continuous at inspire him. While he sought in that lies before me, the thing I have fluent with concession and rejection process in which the

ther, the Marquess of Queensberry, and incomplete, is to absorb into Elimann's fluency, his unequivoca-

wrong word for someone who gave

his own gloss in the English lan-

guage and made it simultaneously

accommodation and insinuation.

lescendants of the now long-ago Easter rising were looking for sitcom wryness more than O'Casey's scorching truth about Irish-

Bitter themes of wasted life and muffled hope are at the heart of the best new Irish drama, most of it northern-rooted. A major new Irish play in London last year was "Observe the Sons of Ulster Marching Toward the Somme," Frank McGuinness's haunting use of World War I to evoke the eternal quality of the young life constantly expended in the Troubles in the name of patriotism. Young Irish theater professionals are energized by the mortal ironics of their land. One of the most consistently exciting groups, Charabanc, is a company of Ulster actresses who write and roam ambitionsly, underlining the endlessly sad fact that Ireland often forces its most talented people into exile.

But Charabanc, too, fights to stay rooted in the land, using Belfast as home base and then traveling out. This troupe, the Field Day Company and such other top theater groups as the Druid Theater of Galway gathered this week for the Dublin theater festival. The Field Day Company brought its production of "Pentecost" to the festival.

Like so much of Ireland, the theater is conomically depressed but emotionally indefatigable, a place where the professionals are hungry and witty. The Field Day troupe demonstrated both attributes after a long day of rehearsals one recent night, relaxing in a Chinese restaurant as the armored cars of British troops cruised past on their wary patrols in the dark.

"What's great is you draw on the life superience of actors so directly," said Parker, who was often rewriting through the rehearsals, fine-tuning to the cast's Irish ouances. His play uses an old Victorian house in Belfast as a setting for a vitriolic recollection of "one of the most hopeless moments" in recent Irish history, the time in 1974 when the attempt at power-sharing by Protestant and Catholic failed as mistrust and violence carried the day. He has laced "Pentecost" with sad and witty indictments of dominant institutions, political and religious, as the old house itself becomes Ireland and possession the issue

The Field Day people at the dinner table exemplified the power of theater to de-ghet-toize, no mean achievement amid the sectarian walls of Northern Ireland. The new play has an acclaimed young English director, Patrick Mason, an Australian actor working on his Irish accent, and a north-south mix of principals whose mutual Irishness was itself a breath of optimism amid the play's bittersweet labor and language.

"Language is more important in Irish life," said Parker, trying to explain wby his countrymen are so creative with a language that was forced on them. "Language is more charged here. The Irish love to talk. It is at once the blessing and the curse of the coun-

Brian Friel's own drama, "Translations," about the power of language and images, was the inaugural play of Field Day in 1980. It is now recognized as the masterpiece of a writer who was born to the Londonderry Catholic's lot of bigotry and denied opportu-nity, but leavened through a life of letters and a certain hope implied in the pastoral beauty just across the political border in County Donegal. This season, even as the prestigious South Bank Arts Center in London was opening Friel's latest play, "Fathers and Sons," an adaptation of the Ivan Turgenev oovel, there was a fine revival of "Translations" by the Fox and Hounds Theater. That company of highly praised profession-als works in a humble room above a pub in south London - only one of the many scattered places to find the Irish audience and theater. "We must never cease renewing these images." Friel cautioned in that play. "Because once we do, we fossilize."



The royal hunt scene from the Lyon production of "Les Troyens."

Berlioz in Lyon Continued from page 7

The staging relies almost entirely on body language, and the eloquent, almost choreo-graphed shaping of the choral masses. The Irojan people hop up and down in delirious excitement at their release from a decade of claustrophobic siege and the mindless fun of rolling the horse into town. One palm tree suffices in turn Troy into Carthage. The people greet Dido with innocent joy, playing like kids in the sand, and the parades of the builders, sailors and laborers reflected the pride of people who have built a city from nothing. Here and elsewhere, Carol Miles's choreography was a substantial element.

"OT everything worked so well. The black-clad and masked "Greeks" moved in on the Trojan women like so many sinister cutthroats. The virtually unstageable royal hunt and storm interlude came off well enough, with steeds on wheels and lots of white smoke, and instead of satyrs carrying burning tree branches it was musicians carrying violins that hurst in spontaneous comhustion. But a following sequence, with a mimed figure representing Berlioz lurching around the stage while a blase bourgeoisie looked on from a theater box, was gratuitous, as was the unfolding of the fourth act in a kind of 19th-century

salon, But none of this was fatal, and oo the whole this staging, daring in its simplicity

Disease From Africa

and reticence, had the supreme virtue of trusting the music and letting the score per-form its magic. With the brazen triumpha-lism of the first appearance of the Trojan march it is hardly necessary to actually see the fatal horse. With the tone painting of the royal hunt and storm, followed by the sublime sequence of quintet, septer and duo, an erotic tension filled the air even though Dido and Aeneas never visibly came within arm's length of one another. Less is more.

The large, excellent stylistically cohesive cast was headed by Kathryn Harries, vocally radiant, a regal yet vulnerable Dido; Gary Lakes, an Aeneas of strong lyric-dramatic tenor and formidable physique, and Jo Ann Pickens, whose Cassandra was like some kind of African prophetess whose doomladen utterances were so imposing it under-lined the folly of Trojan heedlessness. John Aler as Iopas, Antoine Normand as Hylas, Mira Zakai as Anna and Frangiskos Voutsinos as Narbal and Yvan Matiakh as the Greek soldier Sinon comprise a short list of notable performances in smaller roles.

Baudo is a serious and hard-working conductor rather than an exalting or inspiration-al one, but here he was the deeply committed architect of a real musical triumph, shared in hy his Lyon orchestra and the combined ondon Pro Musica and Rhône-Alpes choruses.

Incidentally, this production included a totally unfamiliar scene - in which Sinon, a Greek soldier-spy, captured and questioned by Priam, cons the Trojans into thinking the horse is innocuous. It seems that in 1861, when discussing a possible production by the Paris Opera, Berlioz cut the scene and destroyed the orchestration, but not the piano score. Reconstituted, it made its first appearance last year in Leeds, England, in a pro-duction of "La Prise de Troie." The scene was dramatically useful, if not musically indispensable.

Page 9

The "Symphonie Fantastique" is no rarity, but it is rarely performed, as it was here, with its pendant, "Lelio" or "Le Retour à la vie," in which the autobiographical hero who is left in such bad shape at the end of the "Fantastique" recovers his will to live, But while the symphony is argued in purely musical terms requiring no program, "Lélio" is a real 19th-century curiosity - a mélologue, a concoction with a spoken text interlarded with musical pieces. Some of the music is bizarre, like the rollicking chorus of brig-ands, but the fantasy on "The Tempest" is a gem. Daniel Mesguich was cloquent as the hero-narrator; John Aler, Lawrence Dale and Jean-Marie Frémeau handled the vocal duties with aplomb, and Alain Lombard conducted the Orchestre National de Lyon and its chorus with his customary vigor.

EUROPEAN TOPICS

sipping a glass of Guinness in this toug handsome river city, the spiritual capital of Northern Ireland. "I would rather do a play

bere than anywhere else in the world." Field Day Company seven years ago with Stephen Rea. Rea is a tireless Irish actor who TALY is in demand in London's main houses, where he ranges from Shakespeare to Cole Porter, but breaks away each fall for the Field Day tour, a classic itinerant troupe's crisscrossing of the two parts of Ireland for 12 weeks, from Belfast to Tralee.

The rural Irish are so pleased you've come," says Parker, easily forgiving them their tardiness when "they kind of wander in" in see the show. "Dublin is in some ways , the hardest audience; they resist plays about

Part of the tragedy was that he

hever found a befitting emblem to

his nemesis. Oueensberry's mad

rage and obsessive pursuit is alarm-

brute. lo fact he was a complex

"Elimann's account of Wilde's

two years in prison is heartrending. The man who had approved of

Benvenuto Cellini's experiments

with a crucified man in order to

observe his muscles in their death

"on It gave him pity, he said, and

pity was something new in him. "This had more than a therapeutic

fifteer - it kept him from killing

bimself in jail since he could not

help pitying prisoners in the same

i With a laid

(1, 3, 3)

Iten Alfred Douglas his ideal of to do if the brief remainder of my

been given of Queensberry," writes oot entirely dead. "I tremble with "Elemann, "is that he was a simple pleasure when I think that on the

C 1987 The New York Times

There is a continuous adjudica-

tion process in which the reader

duct an inquest, rewrite history and compose a thriller all at once. We know the facts of Wilde's life

and death so well, the bleak facts of

which is, finally, the restitution

And yet a doubt remains. In per

of Wilde's reputation.

Continued from page 7

tion." And part of what makes this participates. Ellmann foretells

Killing Spain's Horses An equine plague, believed to

have been transmitted by five ze-bras imported from South-West Africa for a safari park near Madrid, has killed more than 300 horses, mules and donkeys in central Spain since the end of Au-gust. Spain has banned the export of horses for at least two years, and Britain, France, West Germany, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands and Portugal have banned imports of the animals from Spain.

The disease brings fever and, frequently, death. Experts estimate the outbreak may cost up to 10 billion pesetas (\$82.7 million) in lost exports of horses. A vaccine was imported from South Africa because in Europe the discase had been eradicated.

Government authorities said they expected the plague to be over by the end of this month, but horse breeders said the low term consequences could be disastrous: once vaccinated, thoroughbreds become potential carriers of the virus and thus lose their days is not to be maimed, marred biography such a pleasure to read is without preempting and through and incomplete, is to absorb into Elimann's fluency, his unequivoca-my nature all that has been done to tion, his insistence on what is right Shelley called "the gigantic shadmarket value. Several bullfights and horse races have been postponed or annulled, and Spanish me, in make it a part of me, to and true, the prospector's care with ows which futurity casts upon the equestrian teams may have to drop out of international competitions, including the 1988 Olympic Games in Seoul.

Around Europe

the tombstone, yet throughout the book, we do not know the outcome A bronze bust of U.S. President Ronald Reagan has been stolen from a foundry in the village of Colonna near Rome. Sculptor forming this brilliant act of recla-Amedeo Ferrari said the metermation, has Ellmann reclaimed too high (3-foot-high) bust weighing 50 kilograms (110 pounds) had biting and brilliant, yet full of Irish attributes necessary for a great bi- much? In short, is Wilde worth Ellographer, including affection for mann? He conducts the turbulent Wilde took the clumsy apparatus of his subject, a high command of eventfulness of Wilde's life into been personally commissioned by Mr. Reagan in June after the prose, crudition, nneqoalled such orchestration and rhythms as late Victorian writing, sliced it into a different fashion, threw out the knowledge about his chosen times to give Wilde perhaps more than heavy dusty settings and made a and a generous and jealous name his due. The simplicity and amplisculptor presented the president with a bronze reproduction of Mona Lisa. tade of his writing are finally what

> tin Northern Ireland is to have its first gold mine by 1990 in the foothills of the Sperring mountains. The Dublin-based company Ennex International has discovered a vein it believes may yield a million tons of ore bearing about 8.5 tons of high-grade gold The gold exploration in the British province, torn by violence, has



THE NELSON JOB - A stone restorer works on Lord Nelson's statue on its pillar in Trafalgar Square in London as the 1843 monument gets its first cleaning in 20 years.

> essary, it would be willing to do national congress last week in draft legislation banning the batso itself. The purchase of the tery rearing of bens "in the long building would enable the city to term." Farmers said a return to exercise some control over prostifree-range chicken raising would tution, as well as fulfill a decadepush up the price of eggs. old promise to free a central neighborhood, Katendrecht, of prostitutes. Six Katendrechtbased brothel-owners have already shown interest in the new site, which could house up to 70 prostitutes. Dutch brothels were

determine mental stability, would

have to face releasing their caged chickens. The country's ruling Social Democrats voted at their

Amsterdam has decided on psychological tests for prospective taxi drivers. The city council, which licenses Amsterdam's 1,600 cabs, said there were too many complaints about reckless driving, rude behavior and cheating. The council said it hoped the tests, which include questions to

help find more "cool taxi driv--SYTSKE LOOUEN

sives are so fight that Ennex In-ternational abandoned blasting techniques in favor of a huge mechanical rock-breaking machine, And the gold may have to be airlifted out, because there are only two roads going in and out of the nearby small town of Gorlegalized in April with the abro-Rotterdam plans to buy a build-ing near the old harbor to bouse gation in Parliament of a 1911 law that banned brothels and

posed some security problems:

restrictions on the use of explo-

some of the city's prostitutes. The city council said it would like to nandering. lease the 1.2 million guilders Sweden's poultry farmers may (\$510,000) building to a person or organization which would manage the future brothel, but, if nec-



year-old white South African woman gave hirth to her own grandchildren Thursday after carrying her daughter's triplets in what medical experts said was an unprecedented case of surrogate motherhood.

Renders

hurg's Park Lane Clinic said Pat paper which posted security guards ing town of Tzaneen, had set a JOHANNESBURG — A 48. Anthony gave birth to the urplets to keep reporters away from South is smooth Cesareau section deliv. Africa's first surrogate mother. in a smooth Cesarean section deliv- Africa's first surrogate mother. ery and that the grandmother and

babies were all well.

The hospital matron declined to disclose even the habies' sex, but a

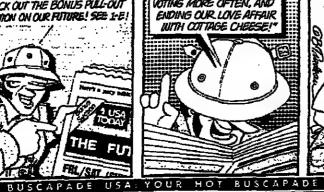
Hospital officials gave no further source at the clinic said they were details of the birth because Mrs. two boys and a girl.

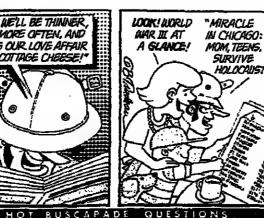
Anthony has sold exclusive rights A spokeswoman at Johannes- to Britain's Mail oo Sunday news- thony, from the oorthern tea-grow- mother.

ter, Karen, whose uterus was removed after the birth of a son three years ago. Her ova were fertilized in a laboratory with the sperm of ber hushand, Alcino Ferreira-Medical experts said Mrs. An- Jorge, and later implanted in her

literature sparkle. He devised a — the one to embrace the subject, tade of his writing are finally what world where antisement was para- the other to seek to possess it fully. persuades us to accept his truth This monstrous egoist was capa-ble toward the end of his life his besecching Gide not in use the per- hly, (Paraphrasing Walter Pater, be Wilde's life into the stuff of life and sonal pronoun in his writing: "In said, "The whole problem of life avoids that obsessive mimate and special interest in Irish literature. BOONESBURY BUT WHAT ABOUT USA TOMORROWN IN 1997, WE'LL BE THINNER USA TODAY: GROWING CHECK OUT THE BONUS PULL-OUT INTING MORE OFTEN, AND TO MEET OUR GOOD SECTION ON OUR FUTURE! SEE 1-E. NEWS NEEDS!

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Polly Devlin is a writer with a



Herald Eribune **100th Anniversary Report**

the last line size and a set of the

dvent Pollutes the Moon

mplicates Task of Analysis

Section One:

What's Inside This special edition is the first of two usarking the 100th anniversary of the International Herald Tri-hume. Founded Oct. 4, 1887 in Paris by James Gordon Bennett Jr., as by James Gordon Bennett Jr., as the European edition of his New York Herald, the newspaper has ap-peared under its current name since May 22, 1967 - 20 years ago. Along the years, there have been

able moments. Some centered on events, others on personalities, still others on both. In the pages of this report are some nota-ble front pages, stories about many of the people who have helped thepe this newspaper into what it is today, and articles on the paper's history. A second section will be min Tshed tomorrow.

"Among the stories in today's report are these:

.. Eric Hawkins, for four decades the managing editor, as remem-bered by a '30s staffer. • Jock Whitney, the millionaire

who struggled to save the parent New York Herald Tribune and who in the end made sure that the Paris edition would surviv

. The New York Herald Tribune and its legacy. •• The events of the IHT's year-long Centennial celobratioo, iceludiog the Flame of Liberty campaign. • The Trib's French printers, still coping with the vagaries of the Englishspeaking editors.

· James Gordon Bennett, Jr., the paper's founder, who loved speed but oever learned to drive an automo-

A Chicago Tribune staffer's look at his paper's chief competitor.



Herald Tribune Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post MAN ON MOON 2.78.78 Two Astronauts Land Craft Safely, Prepare to Walk on Surface Today POLLO

En Al Reador Jo. En Al Reador Jo. 200, 1948 PACE (EXTER, Manders, John 200, 1948 (UTT),--then harded on the stars sately. Two phases from the stars are sately to assess that A Arminess and Extern E. Inter State Sender spectra in a Single-then the State sately assessed in a Single-state sately assessed in a Single-Single-State sately assessed in a Single-state sately assessed in a Single-state sately assessed in a Single-Single-State sately assessed in a Singl · Cal Aldra ygarlet and an banding tils Artuneter

N July 21, 1969, in three simple but stunning words, the International Herald Tribune immortalized in print what had existed for centuries only in human dreams: "MAN ON MOON." In the newsroom, professional cool gave way to excitement over the event. Burt Anderson, news editor in those days, remembers that the successful Apollo 11 mission

was a "different kind of story for us. It made me feel proud to be an American." The magnitude of the moonlanding subsuned even expatriate chauvinism, however, The IHT presented it as a global, not simply American, triumph. Murray M. (Buddy) Weiss, IHT editor from 1966 to 1979, was in charge that night, writing major headlines and designing the front page. Weiss remem-bers feeling particularly strongly that he "didn't want to say U.S., didn't want to

sound parochial." Anderson recalled that Al Rossiter Jr., the UPI reporter who wrote the July 21 lead story, was considered the "best of the socalled space writers." The article included the astronauts' descriptions of touchdown and their view of the moon from the Eagle.

right-hand corner. The story covered the top two-thirds of the page, wrapped around a central photo of the lumar landing site on the Sea of Tranquility.

Only one story was added for the second edition: a transcript of the dialogue between the Eagle spacecraft and Mission Control in Houston. This represented the only real "breaking ocws" because stories about the "breaking ocws" because stories about the astronauts' equipment and experiments — from their 125-pound (75-kilo) backpacks to their rock-sampling jaunts — either had been covered in the days preceding the landing or were prepared in advance for that night. Neil Armstrong's boots finally touched hu-nar soil at 0256:20 GMT — long after the HITS final deadline and there too late to be UHT's final deadline and thus too late to be included in the July 21 edition. "The timing was unfortunate for us, it really didn't break right," Anderson said. But after the paper was put to bed, he remembered, the editors stayed up "all night in Buddy Weiss's office"

to watch the moonwalk. The paper sold out as people bought it to read and to keep as a souvenir. Weiss estimat-ed that 155,000 copies were printed, up 30,000 from the usual run, and said, in retro-

A Century of 'Speaking Up'

invencion. He sponsored an expedi-

By Vicky Elliott

GOOD newspaper speaks for itself." So said James Gordon Bennett

Jr. in 1887. Now, 2 cenmry later, the oewspaper he found-ed office in Neuilly," as a famous alumnus named Art Buchwald once put it.

But Bennett's legacy, the Inter-national Herald Tribune, no longer speaks solely to the Americans of Paris, once the paper's prime andience. Today, its audience is more than half non-American, residing in 164 countries around the world

is still more fitting when one con-siders the memorial he originally planned for himself, a monstrous coocrete owl overlooking New York's Hudson River that mercifully oever saw the light of day.)

When the European Edition of the New York Herald first ap-peared, on Tuesday, Oct. 4, 1887, Bennett saw no need to introduce the paper, which was numbered No. 18,670 and informed its readers, among other things, that the financier Jay Gould was planning to follow his yacht across the Atlantie on an ocean steamship and that ex-Empress Eugeoie of France, visiting chilly Balmoral, was having to find excuses oot to drive out with her hostess because

long-felt needs, Bennett had struck rooms in such cities as Munich, upon a durahle formula. That origi-nal four-page broadsheet shares a noff court in St. Petersburg re-surprising oumber of features with ceived daily copies. rooms in such cities as Munich, "Names, names, names; oews, its descendant.

largest fortunes in the United near Paris's central post office. States. They were store of the states. They were soon rolling out lavish feature supplements in color; a de-Spoiled, contrary and dizzyingly arbitrary as an employer, James Gordon Bennett Jr. was neverthe-

cade later, they introduced half-tone photographic reproduction. Distribution similarly kept up less as creative in disposing of his with the latest trends. In 1908, havfortune as his father had been in ing experimented with a racing car amassing it. His offenses against polite soci-ety became legendary, but he chose or two, the Herald retired its cy-clists and horse-drawn delivery vans for a fleet of motorized deliv to use his apparently unlimited re-

sources to exploit a boundless conery trucks. Meanwhile, Crockett mainfidence in the resources of human tained that he was the first oewspaperman, at least in Europe, to use tion to the Arctic, paid a reporter named Henry M. Stanley to hunt an automobile in pursuit of a story. This happened when a lady friend Livingstone to ground oear Lake belped him to trail William K. Van-Tanganyika, and prizes he offered derbilt the elder and his new bride to their château outside Paris. And Wilbur Wright invited a Herald correspondent to become the first airborne journalist in 1908. ("Good God," the reporter wrote of the ascent, "what a rush! I oever felt any other sensation like it, except once when dashing down a water

chute.") In communications, too, given the demands of his extensive network of correspondents, Bennett became something of a pioneer. To reduce the cost of telegraphic dispatches, and break Jay Gould's Western Unioo mooopoly, he joined forces with silver magnate John W. Mackay to set up the Commercial Cable Co., and m 1899, he enlisted the young Marconi, whose experiments had been brought to his attention by a reporter, to record the finish of the America's Cup yacht race,

The wireless served the Herald rticularly well in its coverage of the 1912 sinking of the Titanic. Scanning the passenger list of the liner Carpathia as it steamed toward the stricken ship, Bennett spotted the name of an enterprising young maker of shirtwaists whom the Herald had interviewed a year earlier. May Birkhead did a splendid job of relaying by wireless the accounts of the survivors, and after completing her European tour, ended up in Paris as the Herald's society editor.

In his capacity as self-appointed representative of the United States. tt was oc



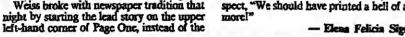
Oucen Victoria, a lover of fresh air, will never allow her carriage to be closed." The Herald brought a gust of fresh air into European journalism, but its founder was not about to aging the earliest experiments with make a fuss about it."This is not a new newspaper," Bennett snorted

have chosen to publish a Enropean edition is a detail. We do not, moreover, believe in buncombe articles about 'long-falt needs' and telling what one intends to do, and what not to do." And then he added: "A good newspaper speaks for itself." Despite his professed disdain for

James Gordon Bennett Jr. arrives in New York on one of his last visits to the city.

automobiles, airplanes and wireless communication.

in reply to one of the paper's earli-est readers. "The Herald is over a half a century old. The fact that we Something of a snob himself passenger lists of the Titanic and the Lusitania. His strategy was to much them whenever they traveled. in resorts on the coast of Normandy and on the French Riviera, in iss skiing stations and spas in Bohemia. It was not long before the Herald could be found in reading





By Nick Stout nal Herald Tribune **RT** Buchwald was in Paris

studying on the GI Bill and trying to survive by L writing occasional arti-cles for Variety when he strolled into the Herald office one day and asked Eric Hawkins, the managing editor, for a job reporting on Parisian nightlife. This was in the late '40s, times

were tough, and Hawkins rejected the idea immediately. He explained that he couldn't afford to hire a cabaret critic, that the the paper didn't need one anyway, and added that in any case he would never signment to a 23-year-old student his oew colleagues as he langhed out loud at his own work.

recalling that day 39 years ago. The story has been told so often over the years that a few details may have given way to legend, but it continues something like this: Buchwald waited a few weeks until Hawkins had gone on leave, then went back to the Rue de Berri

and casually told Geoffrey Pardoing a nightchib column." The upshot was that Hawkins

Buchwald happily typing away in the newsroom — and distracting able Art Buchwald was to the paconsider giving such a choice as-

"Some people would have taken "And I started this little night-this as a rejection," he likes to say, chub column," Buchwald recalled recalling that day 39 years ago. umn by any means but it was a start and it was an end and here I was on the Rue de Berri and all the ladies of ill repute right down the street and I crashed through them every night to the paper. It was very glamorous."

Over the next 14 years Buchwald sons, the editor, that he and Haw-transformed his "little nightchnb kins had been "talking about me column" into a regular caricature of Enropean culture and made himself, in the process, the world's returned from vacation to find most popular American expatriate.

per," said B.J. Cutler, who took over as editor in 1960. "He was a star. Tremendously important."

When it first appeared in Febru-ary 1949, "Paris After Dark" was little more than a chunsy potpourti nett Sr.), a lively sprinkling of of Pigalle and other can-canneries. American editorial opinion, and Bot as Buchwald learned to navisome high-quality advertising. The original James Gordoo Bengate around the Parisian lights, he began to write separate columns on films and restaurants and to gain a first reporter," was an immigrant reputation - deservedly or not -

as an authority in these matters. Bochwald got an unexpected boost in 1950 when he told his

readers how an RKO representative artempted to elicit a favorable review of the newly released movie

See FUNNY, Page III

Then as now, its readers incloded news, news" was Bennett's credo, ubiquitous businesspersons, itimer- and lists of his potential readers ant Americans and perambulant and the hotels they were stopping European heads of state - a select in padded ont spaces between the and mobile readership which oe- news items. One veteran Herald correspondent, Albert S. Crockett, wrote that his London assignment cessitated creative distribution tochniques even then.

Like today's paper, its chief as-sets included univaled foreign cov-who might chance to be visiting erage (the New York Herald's ca-London, interviewing them and ble bills in 1887 were greater than chronicling the movements of such as were not desirous of escaping observation." (The banker J.P. those of all its American competitors put together), a solid dollop of Morgan was one of the more recalfinancial news (a journalistic form piqueered by the canny Scot, Bencitrant "invisible" examples.)

The register at the Herald's business offices oo the Avenue de l'Opera in Paris became, for several decades, an obligatory stopping-off nett, sometimes referred to as "the point for visiting Americans, and the Herald obliged by recording

their comings and goings. From the very beginning, the newspaper pressed into service the from Scotland who did much to chart the course of print journalism in the United States. He built the Herald into the most successful pa- most advanced technology of the per of its day. By the time he died in day. Within three years, the Herald 1872, his 30-year-old son, already had imported Linotype presses, a in effective cootrol of the Herald, novelty in Europe, for the new was repoted to command one of the printshop located convenieotly

his presence felt in politics, whether it was consorting with Sultan Abdul Hamid of Turkey or snubbing Kaiser Wilhelm and his crown prince, for whom he came to harbor a profound disdain. In 1889, he fell afoul of the French government by briefly but openly espousing the cause of an anti-Republican movement led by General Georges Boulanger, and he vowed never to make such a mistake again.

But his correspondents' interviews with the likes of German notables and Italian prime ministers helped to establish the press as an influence in diplomatic affairs. By 1912, a reader was praising the Paris Herald as "a national emblem and oracle - the most patriotic and American thing in Europe, not excepting the diplomatic corps."

Despite its handsome appear-ance, the Herald was not a paying proposition. By 1908, with an aborove attempt at a London edition behind him, Bennett estimated that he had sunk \$7 million into his "Continental paper," which then was losing money at a rate of about \$100,000 a year.

See HERALD, Page VI

Montparnasse in the 1920s: A Reporter Looks Back on the 'Seacoast of Bohemia'

From 1927 to 1935, Al Laney In a far corner, his back against worked as city editor and night editor if the Paris Herald before returning to New York to become one of the Herald Tribune's most respected Herald Tribune's most respected pariswriters. In 1947, he published Paris Herald — The Incredible Vewspaper," an evocative memoir of as Paris years and the paper's own lory. That book's first chapter, an the had made the fairly obvious dis-n Paris, is excerpted here. It proba-covery that Paris was the most deit, lured to Paris more past and sirable place in the world for a stay ther single work.

By Al Lancy

) - #-

Dôme was filling up. White-aproned garcons scurried about, laking orers, delivering drinks and between aves of the plane trees along the f sunlight fell on the pavement ie tiny spoilights on a stage. Newmers arrived singly, in twos and 3d began to talk.

· · · · ·

embark upon an adventure. Hun-dreds of other Americans would do likewise and then talk about it for the remainder of their lives. For he was a young newspaperman, and vestera editorial staffers than any of any length, from a day to a lifetime. And he was about to get a job on the Paris Heraid, already a legend, the most famous of all ex-

HE serrace at the Cafe du patriate American newspapers and destined soon to become more famous still. All along the terrace were other

young men and women of many ines placing new tables on the nationalities, in love with them-idewalk until they stretched al- selves and with life and reaching yout to the curb. The season was after romance. They talked of love It's summer and the time of day and life, of the books they were idafternoon. Between the broad going to write, the pictures they would paint and of the impossibiloulevard little wavering patches ity of achieving any sort of civilized They talked of freedom and beauty and scomed the United States of On other cale terraces in other



existence anywhere except in Paris, parts of Paris, Americans were sit- '20s. The Era of Wonderful Nonting, too, this day, concerned not sense was about to begin. The tide with art and life in their deeper of American invasion was rising. uces, looked brightly around. America, a crass place where mate- meanings, but greatly concerned This was the tide which, rolling in rees, looked brightly around. America, a trans place where the rest and play. succeeding waves of reverse migra-reeted acquaintances, found seals rialism and Prohibition held sway, with entertainment and play. succeeding waves of reverse migra-terted acquaintances, found seals rialism and Prohibition held sway, with entertainment and play. succeeding waves of reverse migra-terted acquaintances, found seals rialism and Prohibition held sway, with entertainment and play. succeeding waves of reverse migrasucceeding waves of reverse migra-

Roper-Violler before receding just ahead of catas- young man could survey the whole night, and if one sat long enough trophe and distress, was to produce seacoast of Bohemia, up and down Gertrude Stein would surely show trophe and distress, was to produce seacoast of Bohemia, up and down that incredible period in Paris and the sidewalks of the Boulevard Europe which now seems as remote Mootparnasse. At ooe end, beside By turning in his seat a little, the Hotel l'Avenue, where famous lit- another table sat Harold Stearns,

erary men of another day had sat, and at the other, where the Boule-vard Saint Michel meets the Observatoire, was the Closerie des Lilas, the last link with the old Latin Quarter of song and story. And here where he sat, were the two cafés of the Dôme and the Ro-

tonde, facing one another across the broad carrefour where the Boulevard Raspail cut through. Around these two cafes the

whole life of the Ouarter was centralized. Here Art had her abode. This was not the old Latin Quarter

of Du Maurier and Trilby, but a new district that had emerged from World War I. And here on the Dôme terrace at this moment sat Kiki, the famous artists' model, pale face heavy with rouge, a white mouse on her wrist, the Trilby of the 1920s.

Wasn't that man in sandals and robe Raymond Duncan, and might not Isadora herself come later to sit and hold her court? No more than a James Joyce might be dining that

up. Over there was a chap named Hemingway, said to be working on the dirty railroad station, was the something revolutionary, and at

the young hopeful of the New Republic, who had just abandoned America with a fanfare of trumpets for a life of creation in Montparnasse. On any day you might sit near Pablo Picasso and hear him speak. What matter if most of those

present were Bohemia's failures and camp followers? The Quarter was more alive than ever it had been before, the young man felt. This was the time, this was the

place. At a table against the wall just by the entrance, he had noticed a big blond man reading a copy of the Paris Herald. He was not only reading it, but making marks upon its front page with a pencil that clearly came from a oewspaper's copy desk. He was immediately identifiable as an employee of the

paper, probably a copy reader. Paying out of his meager residue of francs, the young man pushed his way among the crowded tables few hundred yards away from here, and stood before the big fellow, who after a moment looked up and said:

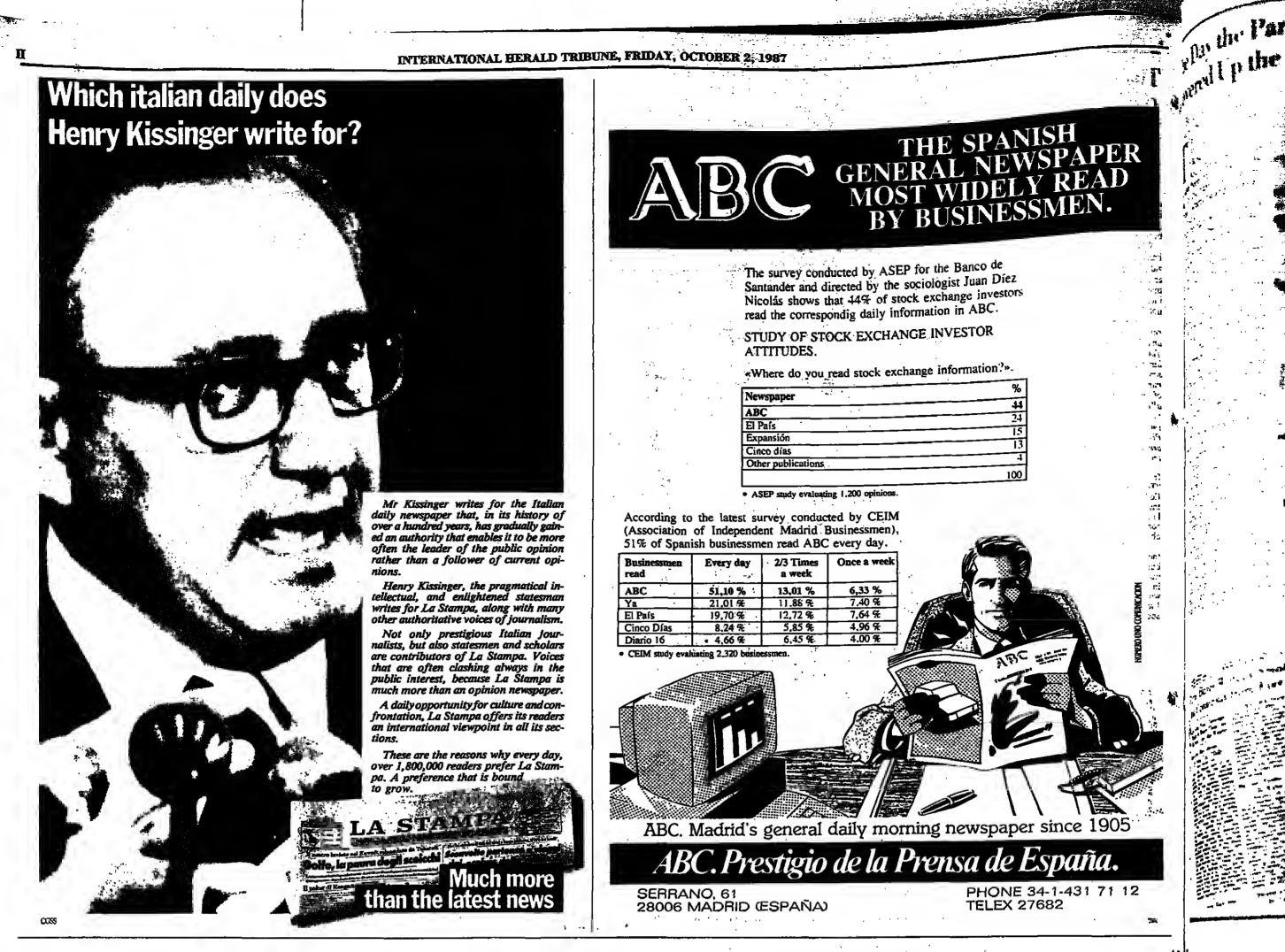
> "Hullo there. Sit down and have a drink. I'm Curley."

It was as easy as that in Paris,

See BOHEMIA, Page V



as the 19th century.



31

la Repubblica

- 27

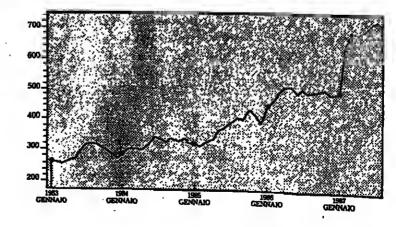
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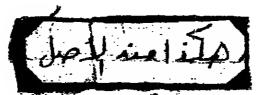
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"La Repubblica" is Italy's leading quality newspaper. The trend of the opening months of 1987 shows a further increase:

497,000 copies sold in January; 664,000 in February;
691,000 in March; 682,000 in April; 689,000 in May;
719,000 in June; 723,000 in July; 719,000 in August.
for readership: an ISEGI survey - a collective survey into average-day newspaper readership - provides figures of 2,794,000 daily readers of "La Repubblica" for 1987.
for circulation uniformity: "La Repubblica" is the only national daily. Readers and copies are distributed in every region of Italy, in proportion to the population profile.
on Fridays, "La Repubblica", with its "Business and Finance" supplement, becomes the leading economic - financial newspaper: from January to July 1987, the sales of "La Repubblica" supplement reached an average total of 770,000 copies.







The Day the Paris Herald **Covered Up the Bikini**

By Linda Healey nal Herald Tribun THE fashion editor had

only one word for it: "Wow!" And although her article by have been the smallest in the instory of the paper, the brief re-port that it shared packaged a num-ber of bylines.

When the bikini was unveiled in Paris, on July 5, 1946, all the Her-ald editorial staffers wanted to cover the story. The collective article that ran in the next day's paper

included the following editor's "For the first time in history, the entire staff of the European Edition and the foreign service of the New York Herald Tribune now in Paris unsisted yesterday on covering the same assignment. Each was so determined to do that job that, for the sake of organizational morale, they were all assigned to the story. It turned out to be an exhibition of the world's smallest bathing suit, modeled at the Piscine Molitor. Most of their stories are printed below, although some of

them are still writing. Thus it happened that everybody from Paris bureau chief John "Tex" O'Reilly to sports columnist Eddie Snow ended up reporting on the swimwear scoop. Their over-heated, tongue-in-cheek dispatches considered the subject from just about every angle.

"Bare-Foot Boy Abroad" wa

the subhead on O'Reilly's contri-bution, which reported: "There was a row of girls paradin' around in scanties and the judges were reported workin' overtime. Every one of 'em, I mean the girls, was as pretty as a spotted pup under a red wagon."

Bikini Days: Michele Bernardini models the first, in 1946.

Snow took a cooler line. "The who worried that "there is considtrack was fast and considerable erable danger of a disrobement form was displayed on all sides," he race among the big powers."

Atomic energy correspondent William Attwood's copy also pre-dicted serious competition: "We'll The bikini's political implications were not lost on political correspondent William J. Humphreys, find ways of making more spectacular suits than this one," a rival manufacturer of sports clothing told Attwood, "Just give us time."

Historical perspective was of-fered by Vincent Bogeja, a veteran ativity. I'm glad none of my rela-tives were around when I attended yesterday's display."

Attack

X-9- 2 . 5 . .

And entertainment editor David Periman declared: "If this is what oes on normally at Molitor, night goes on normally at Molitor, night life in Paris does not hold a candle to afternoon life."

In fact, the only person not in on the action was a Herald Tribune photographer. For reasons mexplained, a thousand words were preferable to a picture.

By Nick Stour al Renald Tribuny KE so many of Art Buch-mail he received, thought this re-will never be sold or given to any-one except MISS GLORIA SE-GALL, 2601 Parkway, Philadel-IKE so many of Art Buch-"Please try to help me," Brodsky

wrote a letter in 1958 to the only person in the world who could help him save his romance. The man, a Temple University pre-law student named Harvey Everything depends on you." Brodsky, explained that he was in love with a certain Gloria Segall, whom he described as "the greatest living fan that Picasso has." In his Arlington Street, Philadelphia, zeal to impress her. Brodsky had Pennsylvania, on this twelfth day offered to obtain Picasso's auto- of FEBRUARY, nineteen hundred graph. Now, to get his girl, he had and fifty-eight, do solemnly swear to come up with the signature,

phia, Pennsylvania." Musing that the world "must be wrote. "The futures of two young

Harvey Brodsky, Pablo Picasso, Gloria Segall and, Yes, the Art of Love

people depend on it. She is miserable without me and I without her. boyfriend unless he produces Pablo ria clutched the 8-by-12 print - that the two never married The letter ran for several para-Picasso's signature," Buchwald graphs and concluded as follows: "I, HARVEY BRODSKY, 5627 moved on to the next column. It bappened, however, that a

well-known photographer named David Douglas Duncan read the column in Cannes as he was en route to have lunch with Picasso. admit her proud suitor. that any item received by me from The request was relayed, the artist

Bucbwald, who often joked ART BUCHWALD (namely PAB-about the avalanche of oddball LO PICASSO'S AUTOGRAPH) on his way up to Paris to hand didn't really get to know each other Buchwald a crayon sketch in- until last summer," she said. "We scribed personally to Gloria Segall. are good friends, but we have no It was dated Feb. 19, 1958, the plans for marriage." same day the letter was printed.

Back in Philadelphia, The Asso-

passport to paradise.

Recent efforts to locate Brodsky and Segall were unsuccessful, but moving ahead pretty fast culturally ciated Press reported on March 2, in recounting the episode for a colwhen a girl won't make up with her after the packet arrived, that "Glo- umn in 1973 Buchwald confirmed

III

three flowers aslant and in bold writing over them the phrase, 'Pour cause he, too, had obtained a Picas-Miss Gloria Segall' — as if it were a so original, again due to Duncan's so original, again due to Duncan's intervention

But if Gloria really had entered "The only loser in the deal," the Eden, she was not yet ready to columnist summed up. "was Harvey Brodsky, who got neither the "Harvey and I grew up in the girl por a painting.

FUNNY (Continued from Page I)

"Joan of Arc" by offering him free ickets to an upcoming film. Inforiated at this apparent

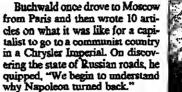
breach of protocol, the producer, Walter Wanger, immediately de-nounced Buchwald as immature. Buchwald countered by telling a wire service reporter, "In France when a producer doesn't like what a critic says, he challenges him to a duel. If Mr. Wanger will send his seconds, we can discuss weapons." There was never a duel, but the story got good play. And Buch-wald's worldwide recognition grew. By now Buchwald had broadened his beat to concentrate more on the Paris social scene. He was

dropping in regularly at the big hotels — the Ritz, the Crillon, the George V - to hobnob with Jack Benny, Gene Kelly or Elizabeth Taylor. The stars, eager to have him report on their presence in Paris, sometimes would call Buchwald first and say, "Could you take us to

a good restaurant today?" Hawkins has noted in his memoirs that, although the famous arprewar staffer who, among other rivals and departures were picked things, compiled "Fifty Years Ago up by the wire services, "The sa-Today." He compared the bikini to loon reporting as known in New the bathing costumes of 1896 and York and Holywood was still un-concluded: "It's all a matter of rel-practiced in Paris until Buchwald saw its possibilities for an American columnist abroad,"

By 1952, the column had become "Europe's Lighter Side," but was bound only by Buchwald's imagination. It was also appearing regu-larly in the parent New York Herald Tribune. Later, as more papers picked it up, the column became

plete freedom to do anything."



When Billy Wilder was touring Europe and promoting "Some Like It Hot," Buchwald got to the crux of the matter by quoting the wor-ried director as saying, "The picture is making a fortune, everyone is laughing, the theaters are crowded, but the question I have to face every morning is: 'Could this film win first prize at the Yugoslav Film Festival?

Buchwald became so popular that he eventually required a secretary, who was useful for more than tracking appointments and mail.

Ursula Naccache, who worked with Buchwald for four years, re-members that he often "didn't have a column yet at 4:00 and he'd have to turn one in by 6 and he'd say to me, 'Ursula, tell me your life story again.

So the next day, the world might read about poor Ursula's attempt to get a marriage license in Paris or how she ran into trouble because in 1956 she changed apartments with-

"There is no more serious crime in France (unless you can prove it was a crime of passion) than moving in France without telling the

jects was American tourists. They didn't know where they

Louvre." were," he recalled. "They didn't Another said she skipped Florknow what the money was all ence "because we bave some about, they thought they were be- friends who said you can buy the same things in Rome." ing cheated all the time and, ah,

they were funny. In a cohumn entitled "Inverted in Rome, but we didn't even see the ism," his tourists bragged Pope - and we're Catholic."

nored



Buchwald: Smoking out a story on the Champs Elyseés.

about all the sights they had ig-And then there was the subject of his children.

"Not only have we not gone to "I am in the process now," Buchthe Tour d'Argent and the Folies Bergère," said a visitor to Paris, wald once wrote, "of forming an international organization called but we haven't even been to the Fathers Anonymous. The object of the group is to give up children.

Everyone knows you can't kick the habit for good, so the society has not set its sights too high. For a beginning it only bopes to get its A third said proudly, "We were

summertime

Buchwald wasn't bothered be-

the worst thing you can take on vacation."

By 1962, Buchwald himself was ready for a vacation. His reservoir of fun and games was running dry, and in June he confirmed the prevailing rumors that he would be leaving Paris to test his talent on the political front in Washington.

"After 14 years of pacing up and down the boulevards of Paris," he wrote at the time, "we decided it was time we got reacquainted with the land of our birth as well as giving our livers a long-needed rest.

His friends were doubtful. He could never compete with "serious journalists," they said.

Of course, they were wrong. After an inaugural column from Washington about the hassles of house-bunting, Buchwald proceeded to perfect the political satire that would win him a Pulitzer Prize for outstanding commentary in 1982.

For most of Buchwald's time in Paris, his column was anchored to no particular spot in the Herald's pages. That changed with the arriv-al of Cutler as editor.

"I thought the column deserved an anchor," be said, "and after a big fight with circulation I moved the comics off the back page and put Buchwald in the upper lefthand corner,"

More than a quarter of a century later, Buchwald and Cutler are both long gone from Paris, but the column hasn't budged from the back page. Although the Herald Tribune is only one of 550 papers in which the column now appears, it remains Buchwald's favorite, for obvious reasons.

Looking back, he said, "We had a wonderful time and we lived the members to give them up in the life that we were supposed to live, granted to us by the French-Ameri-"As every father knows, a child is can rules of youth."

State State State State Paris Bares World's Smallest Bathing Suit And Consensus from Every Angle Is-Wow!



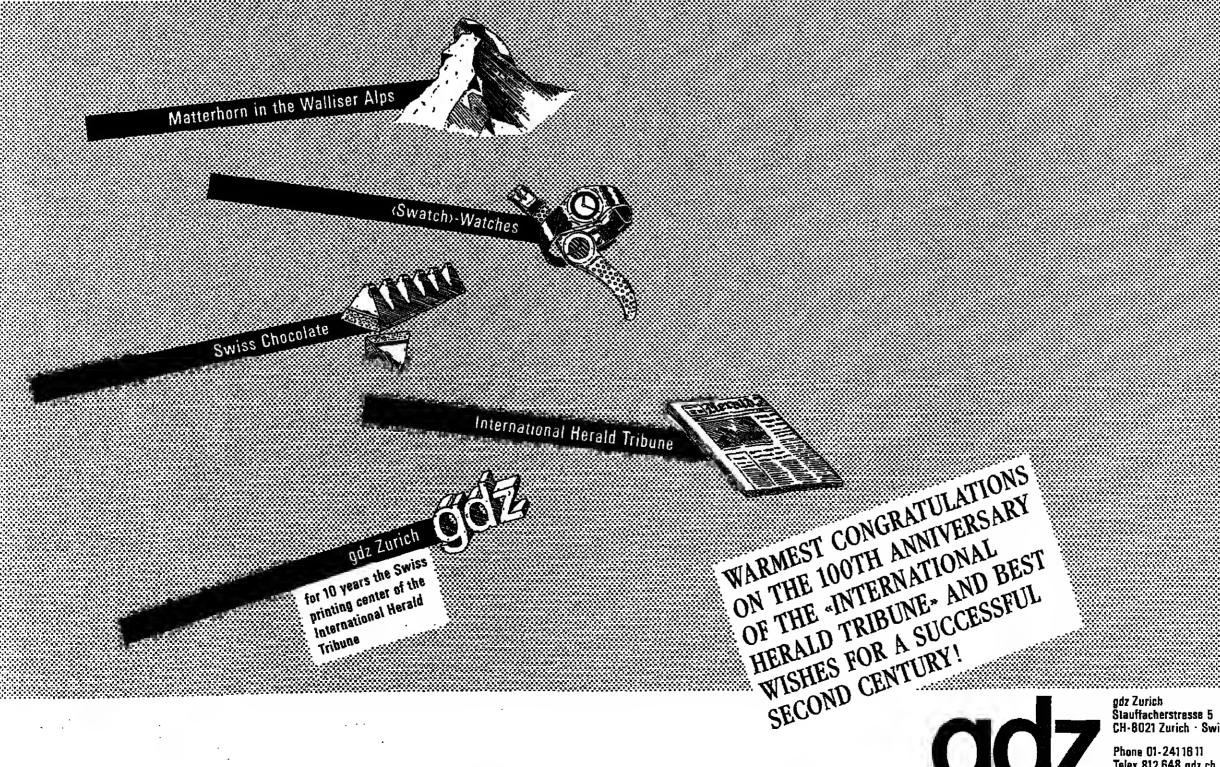
simply "Art Buchwald," You can't believe how loose

and laid back everything was," Buchwald recalled. "I had com-

out telling the police.

Prefect," Buchwald wrote. One of Buchwald's favorite sub-

THERE ARE CERTAIN THINGS THAT ARE ABSOLUTELY **IRREPLACEABLE!**



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A Fashion Reporter's Favorite Anecdote

vagaries and vagueries of the Paris fashion scene for decades and picked

By Hebe Dorsey International Herald Tribun N one of last week's spiciest moments. Pierre Cardin called Anna Piaggi, Karl Lagerfeld's escort, muse and best friend, a monkey and a clown. It happened at a dinner party closing the fashion season, a hectic time that always carries some madness about it anyhow.

this is not exactly a normal crowd -women crazy about dresses, men crazy about each other. Talents, phonies, groupies, cliques. As for the clothes, they beat anything on the runway: leather and gold chains, hare shoulders and lace, se-quins and lame - one big fashion orgasm. But even in that crowd. Anna Piaggi turned out to be too much

as Pierre Balmain (in a Zorro-black cape) and Guy Laroche (in satin blouson), were distributed evenly, except for poor Marc Bohan from Dior, who arrived late and ended up in Siberia - downstairs and not Lagerfeld came even later, but he fared better.

fashion today, and he is also a close beaded straight for her table in a are a clown." well-planned, calculated Versailles grand entrance. (Lagerfeld is mad for the 18th century. He sleeps in a period red brocade bed and dines only by candlelight.)

His ponytail tied in an impeccahie bow, his mouth touched up with lip gloss, be walked in. fanning himself with buge black feathers. Behind him. Piaggi looked like some giant chandelier put in summer storage, her head wrapped in white gauze, in her La Scala dress, an enormous face crinoline so big that in order to accommodate ber skirts, one had to move Neiman Marcus President Philip Miller (he squeezed right to make room).

The author has covered the this story as her all-time favorite. It appeared in the IHT of April 19, 1979.

One must also understand that

At Le Sept. a restaurant that started out being frankly gay but is now chic and very Tout Paris, a prominent French fashion editor was bosting a dinner for interna-tional fashion. Cardin was seated at the table of French Vogue editor Francine Crescent, who has great

Social clout without trying. Other fashion luminaries, such As Lagerfeld and Piaggi moved in like a two-piece armada, Cardin started agitating and mumbling that this was "a scandal, a disgrace, a shame to Paris fashions ... Madwoman of Chaillot, I'm finishing my dessert then out, can't take it too far, in fact, from the toilets. anymore." And on and on. Everybody was seated and the commotion was over when, in a

Now, two things: Lagerfeld is the acknowledged king of Paris dead silence. Cardin, obviously still in shock, turned to Pizegi, who was at the other end of the table and friend of Miss Crescent. So he said (yes, loudly): "Madame, you Everybody stops eating, Lagerfeld stops fanning, looks right, then left, everybody holds his breath, boping it is all going to be a big joke. But not at all. One second

you are a monkey." At this point, Lagerfeld choked in his stiff, custom-made Hilditch and Key collar. He was about to jump on Cardin - "Non, vraiment, ce monsieur" --- when his neighbo who was dying for a fight, possibly a duel, thought about the hostess, a good friend, and beld Lagerfeld back, it wasn't too hard.



Fashion Madness: Piaggi as sketched by Lagerfeld (inset).

"He's cut my appetite," and fan-ning himself furiously. Meanwhile, Piaggi never said a word. She just looked at Cardin and went on with her dinner. A lady.

The fight was off, but not the ingue-wagging. Why would Car-din a gentle, elegant man, choosed to insult a woman in public? Could it be that he was miffed by Lagerfeld's getting so much attention? Hardly, if one knows Cardin, a man of worldwide scope and so totally self-centered that he can

monologue you to death. Was it not the sincere reaction of a designer who has done a lot for fashion and who was truly shocked by what he considers fashion decadence? Is it possible that there is some kind of fashion generation later. Cardin struck again; "And gap? But why get so mad? And who exactly is Piaggi? A

fashion freak? Yes and no, though God knows she more than looks like one in all those Visconti es, ruffles, cartwheels, hustles and gold-headed canes.

At Lagerfeld's collection, for instance; It was 9 A.M., and most people were not sure whether

It all fizzled out, with Lagerfeld pushing back his plate, saving fle on her head — "part of a Vene-tian costume," she said — fastened with a bunch of fresh red roses. She bad picked up her dress - black and pearly over Pierrot pants - at

the flea market. She was fanning berself (these two are big on fans) with four giant and slightly dusty white ostrich feathers, the kind one sees on 18thcentury four-poster beds. (Than's exactly what they were for. Lager. feld is fixing a bed up for his Brittany chateau, and let her have then "because I have a slight cold," she said with a deep-throated chuckle that is as close as she comes to laughing.

People who know Piaggi will say she was a nice, literate and very polite if obscure woman before she met Lagerfeld 10 years ago. Lagerfeld has changed considerably, too, since he's met her. He used to shun all publicity, going around in Chi-nese-like black-cotton uniforms. Austere, no fuss, no frilis. Now, he is on that crazy dress-up kick, and his friends worry that he may be overdoing it. Karl is so big, he doesn't need cheap publicity," one of his closest friends said last week. Tm sad to see him behaving like that.

BOHT

Could it be that Piaggi is a bad influence, some kind of femme fatale whose impact could go farther tale woose impact could go tailing than just Lagerfeld's personality? In real life, she works for Italian Vogue, where she has two pages, often illustrated with colorful sketches by Lagerfeld.

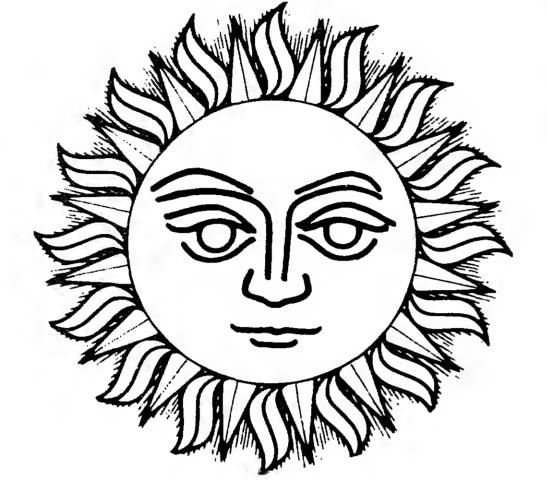
Lagerfeld claims she is a peasant with a total fascination for clothes who keeps inventing fashion as she goes. When she goes to the country for the weekend, she brings five steamer trunks and changes an average of six times a day. One way or another, she must have a strong influence on his clothes.

Asked if that was so, Piaggi said recently, "I guess so. But we're very independent, you know. I never wear Chloe's clothes. Maybe a shirt here, a dress there, I like to mix everything, modern clothes with vintage clothes.

"I love dresses. I feel like some sort of missionary. I can transform everything. I can make something out of nothing, just by changing the accessories.

"Do we talk fashion with Karl? Yes, but indirectly."

Doesn't she mind people langh-ing and cracking jokes? "It doesn't worry me," she said. "People can usually tell I'm having fun. I'm never aggressive. I hope, or vulgar. In they'd got their sweaters on right. any case, if people are nasty, I pay Piaggi arrived wearing a black ruf-no attention."



JOURNAL DE GENÈVE

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> LE FIGARO LA RÉFÉRENCE DE CEUX QUI BOUGENT

Jock Whitney: All but a Miracle

putting frozen orange juice on the table. "A Streetcar Named Desire" on Broadway, "Gone with the Wind" on the silver screen, Tom Fool on the racetrack, polo on the cover of Time magazine, and the International Herald Tribune on the newsstands of 164 countries.

He served for nearly a quarter of a century as chairman of this newspaper, purchased hy him in 1958, until his death in 1982.

Born in 1904 and heir to one of the great American fortunes, Jock The 120-year-old newspaper was Whiney also inherited a strong sense of richesse oblige, using his vast wealth, as Dolly Levi urged in "The Matchmaker," "like manure, \$5479.45 a day. spread around encouraging little things to grow."

In his early career he backed in," he said The paper was, in a for understandi such theatrical hits as "Charley's way, in his bloodlines; his grandfa- will be heard." Aunt," "Dark Victory" and "Life With Father." He was an early believer in the new Technicolor proter Lippmann and Dorothy cess and, in partnership with David O. Selznick, produced such film And writers could say it the way classics as "A Star is Born," "Rethey wanted to, whether it was Cle-mentine Paddleford, American becca," and, of course, GWTW. which owed much to his unwavernewspaperdom's first serious food

ing confidence. writer, waxing sensual about toma-A volunteer in World War II. toes ("It lies warm in the hand, a vermilion globe suhtly charged with properties of life-giving sun") or Walter W. (Red) Smith, opening Colonel Whitney was captured by German troops in southern France but led a midnight escape from a his veins to drip - as Smith once moving troop train under air at-put it - impeccable prose across tack. The experience was a personthe sports pages six days a week. The list of legendary journalists who worked for the Trib includes nostwar involvement in socially constructive endeavors.

war correspondents Homer Bigart and Marguerite Higgins, foreign

Whitney was an early of Whitney was an early of the source of the source

supporter of his bridge and golfing partner Dwight D. Eisenhower. In But there were compensations. such as the running excitement of 1957 President Eisenhower apcovering the news of that eventful pointed him Ambassador to the period. Whitney even enjoyed the Court of St. James - a post held by distinction of having the Herald his grandfather John Hay half a Tribune boycotted by the Kennedy century earlier. There, he played a leading role in re-establishing the White House, because of an edito-"special relationship" between dal. And it was on the paper's front London and Washington during page that Whitney did a once-in-athe period following the Suez crisis. be period following the Suez crisis. lifetime turnabout, endorsing Lyn-Whimey was at his ambassado- don Johnson against the Republirial post when he bought the ailing can presidential candidate, Barry New York Herald Tribune in 1958. Goldwater, in 1964. By August 1966, when, on the

more than \$1 million in debt, and 113th day of still another strike, losing money at the rate of Whitney was finally forced to close the NYHT, be had spent \$40 mil-The purchase was a sentimental, lion on his effort in provide "a perhaps even idealistic imperative force in the community, a force for for Whitney. "I did it because I had good, a force for reason and a force for understanding ... a voice that

ther. John Hay, had written editori-But the closure of the New York als for the New York Trihune in the paper only reinforced Whitney's 1870s. The decision also reflected dication in the paper's Europ Whitney's lifelong passion for the printed word, and the staunch proedition. The Paris paper had also been losing money, hut its fortunes gressive Republicanism of both the began in improve when The Washpaper and the man. Many thought the undertaking ownership in 1966. A year later, was a lost cause. One was Samuel I. The New York Times also became Newhouse, an expert at newspaper an owner, merging its European turnarounds. "It probably can't be edition inm what then became the done," he told Whimey's partner, International Herald Tribune, At Walter Thaver. "The Times has too the time the paper had a circulation big a lead. But Jock ought to give it of nearly 60,000 copies, sold mostly a shot. There might be a miracle, to Americans in France and nearby countries. The number quickly The miracle did not happen. De- jumped in more than 100,000, and soite his best efforts, neither circu- the audience profile changed dralation nor advertising grew sulfi- matically as non-Americans came

and new technology allowed global printing and distribution. Meanwhile, Whimey remained a central figure in the world of art, horse racing and philanthropy. He was a major supporter of Yale University, where a humanities professorship is named for him. Through the John Hay Whitney Foundation, he pioneered in minority edu-cation. With his wife, Betsy, whom he married in 1942, he was one of the leading collectors of Fauvist and neo-Impressionist paintings. A quiet and thoughtful man, Whitney's business inclination was to support the course that would

make sense over the long run -a legacy which still shapes this news- chief for Life magazine.

duty and his commitment to excellence: "The diversity of his inter-

him in his later years was perhaps best expressed by the late Trib editorial writer Harry Baehr, in an unpublished history of the New York Herald Tribune under the acgis of Whitney and Walter Thayer. "For both," said Bachr, "the name Herald Tribune on a newsstand in. say, Istanbul, is at once a Distinhed Service Cross --- and a Pur-

Judith Fayard is Paris bureau

paper. When he died in 1982, the JHT recalled his sense of public

John Hay Whitney tests a Trib Linotype at the Rue de Berri.

ests mirrored his passion for life." What the newspaper meant to

ple Heart."

James Gordon Bennett: Inventor of the Fast Lane

blueprint for a new kind of paper. And yet, by the mid 1950s it was

clear that the paper could not continue long on its current course. The growth of television, the strength of the rival New York Times, the movement of its upper

raised largely in Europe by his Irish mother. could not turn the tide. What Whit-

al turning point, spurring him to and he will never regret the effort."

In 1946, he set up J.H. Whitney

By Vicky Elliott

Bennett Sr., an industrious Scot with a office in Manhattan, where he drew up a

It was he, as one biographer wrote, who made the newspaper "impudent and intru-sive," and the candor if not outspokenness of his reporting style carned him regular verbal - and even physical - abuse. Bennett Jr. did not inherit his father's way

middle class constituency to the with a word. He was a man of the open air suburbs and its inability to emwith a private persona that was colocful in brace new labor-saving technology the extreme. The very prototype of the wealthy and eccentric American, he was all contributed to the paper's slow but sure demise. There was a moment or two of new hope when Having haunched his career in New York, he returned abruptly to Europe after a Manhat-John Hay Whitney bought the pa-per in 1958, but even his millions tan scandal and after a decade of living a



International Herald Tribune

their direction for no less than 83 years, from

just before Victoria's reign to the start of the Roaring Twenties. sharp pen and a quiet personal life, came over from Europe and buried himself in an

about the New York Herald Tribune is the liveliness and intelli-

'N the chronicles of America's press barons, the James Gordon Bennetts, elder and younger, occupy a colorful chapter. Their fieldom, The New York Herald, which introduced many of the features of the modern newspaper, ran under

and Co., a venture capital firm ciently. And the paper was beset by in outnumber American readers



Bennett, friends and a sampling of his small dogs at Riviera villa.

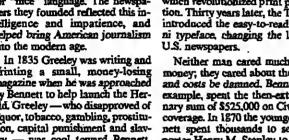
Bennett kept three residences in Paris, a nett Cup. These thrilled Europe for six years very high life indeed, founded the Herald's shooting box near Versailles, a handsome before being dropped because Bennett felt

Within his own dominions, Bennett's word was law. "I want you fellows to remember," he told the staff of the new Paris edition, "that 1 am the only reader of this paper. I am the only one to be pleased. If I want it to be turned upside down, it must be turned upside down. I want one feature article a day. If I say the feature is to be Black Beetles, Black Beetles it's going to be." He was merciless to his subordinates, ra-

tioning not only remuneration hut praise, and since be required only four or five bours sleep a night, Bennett was able among his other activities to maintain constant surveillance over his newspapers from the other end

Alcohol, for which, like mutton chops and plovers' eggs, be had a distinct partiality, accentuated Bennett's unpredictability. On his lightning raids upon offices of the Paris paper, he might elevate a drunken printer to the rank of managing editor, or pen a sting-ing editorial on the Catholic Church entitled "To Hell With the Pope!"(It never appeared, delayed by editors until sobriety returned.)

William Randolph Hearst, another unmentionable, was once rash enough to ask whether the Herald was for sale, and at what price. "Price of Herald three cents daily. Five cents Sunday. Bennett." came the acid reply.



tant city.

nary sum of \$525,000 on Civil War coverage. In 1870 the younger Bennett spent thousands to send re-porter Henry M. Stanley to Africa to find the Scottish missionaryphysician David Livingstone.

Herald into the biggest, most influ-ential newspaper in America, with more than 500,000 readers a day by the 1880s. But the impulse to spend sowed the seeds of the Herald's later financial difficulties. The Tribune's problems were

with his Tribune in 1841, be adopted a more dignified tone. The newspapers were fierce ri-

Bennett was European by birth, Ta linguist and a self-trained political economist; the Herald became the first American paper to carry Wall Street news, including stock



In 1912, trolleys move past the old New York Herald Tribune building on Herald Square.

The Rich Legacy of the NYHT

tradition in mainstream American

journalism. The Tribune led the

fight against slavery and for educa-

tional reform. It also aimed to ea-

lighten, with coverage and arts crit-

icism that set the standard in

America's most culturally impor-

After Greeley died in 1872 (a month after he lost the presidential

election to Ulysses S. Grant), the

paper edged further to the right.

And it also pioneered technologi-

By Nina Martin al Herald Tribune Int

Ote

Land March and

AMES Gordon Bennett Sr. and Horace Greeley - the two grandfathers of the In-

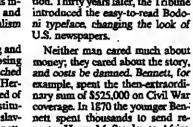
ternational Herald Tribune -were the sort of men who called an arm an arm. In the New York newspaper world of the 1230s, this was unusual; the vocabulary of gentility was riddled with cupheisms; "extremities" for arms and "digits" for toes were only two of the sillier ones.

- But Greeley and Bennett had neither the time nor the inclination for "nice" language. The newspa-pers they founded reflected this intelligence and impatience, and hence bring American journalism mo the modern age.

printing a small, money-losing magazine when he was approached by Bennett to help launch the Heraid. Greeley - who disapproved of Equor, tobacco, gambling, prostinition, capital punishment and slavwho already had three failed newspapers as marks against his name." So Bennett went off to do it alone -- "not to instruct," as he said, "but to startle" - and his Herald found fame with its first big story, graphic coverage of the hack-

ing murder of a prostitute named Helen Jewett, Greeley did not ap-prove. When he finally weighed m different: It never found an editor whose vision and energy could

vals, and thrived on their opposing styles. But both helped shape every wspaper that came after. Bennett's Herald redefined the meaning of news. Greeley's Tribune showed that a popular newspaper can also serve a moral purpose and still attract readers.



cally: Greeley's successor, White-law Reid, financed the development of the Linotype machine which revolutionized print produc-tion. Thirty years later, the Tribune correspondent Joseph Barnes, men like Heyward Brown and Stanley

Neither man cared much about

Such largesse helped turn the

drive it the way Greeley had. Un-

der Reid, the Tribune became con-

servative and complacent, especial-

London, where he served for many

years as American ambassador. By

the time his widow and son bought

the Herald and merged it into the

Tribune in 1924, both newspapers were experiencing serious financial

And yet, despite continuing fi-

and leadership problems.

after Reid moved his base to

Woodward from the sports side, cartoonist Jay (Ding) Darling, Washington reporters Robert J. Donovan and Bert Andrews, photographer Nat Fein, commists Joseph and Stewart Alsop and critics

gence of its prose.

Thompson as columnists.

ranging from John Crosby and Eu-genia Shepherd to Virgil Thomp-

son and Walter Kerr. And if a writer couldn't get the words out right, there was a gifted editor somewhere in the background to make it all sound effortless, people like Stanley Walker, L.L. Engelking, Joseph Hertzberg and Everett "the Count" Kallgren. Years later, what many recall best

nancial strain, the merged paper managed, against all the odds, to market prices, and the first to offer systematic foreign coverage.

Perhaps Bennetr's most daring and impudent innovation was his assault on high society, whose exploits he detailed in a style described as "midway between lampoon and sycophancy." Sometimes society hit back. In one extreme episode his wife watched helplessly while her husband was beaten senseless by a gang headed by a political candidate whom the Herald had helped to defeat. Horrified. she fled to Europe to raise their children, setting the stage for James It's return in Paris years later to found the European edition.

Bennett Sr. was also in the forefront of technological advances, using Samuel F.B. Morse's new telegraph, for example, to cover the Mexican war in 1846.

-

111

the first to epitomize the crusading

become one of the very best dailies paper a glorious final chapter — and to ensure that its spirit would published anywhere. ran the papers after Greeley and overseas edition. Bennett had in abundance was 1840s), Mark Twain's variety (he

What the men and women who live on in the continuing life of its

ucy u

That spirit was something spetaste, and this may have been their cial. What remains noteworthy most lasting legacy. Quality was about the old Herald Tribune is not appreciated, whether it was Karl that it bired good writers and edi-Marx's brand (he was the Tribune's tors, but that, for much of its life, it London correspondent in the could not afford to hire them. The quality often came despite low wrote for both papers), that of Jawages and unpleasant working cob Riis writing for the Tribune conditions (during the Depression. about "How the Other Half Lives" for example, foreign corresponin the late 19th century, or Tom dents had to pay their own travel-Wolfe's and Jimmy Breshn's sort ing expenses while on assignment). (they were Herald Tribune col-Sure, the staff spent a lot of time

leagues in the 1960s). complaining over beers or some-thing harder at Bleeck's bar in New Helen Rogers Reid, the strong-willed wife of Whitelaw Reid's son York and at the Berri Bar in Paris. Ogden and the leading figure in the But when the New York Herald Trib's management for decades, Tribune finally died on April 23, 1966; they mourned it as deeply as may have been as conservative as Greeley's Tribune was among she was energetic, but she fought, would have Horace G would have Horace Greeley or

European edition in Paris.

and stubborn insistence upon turning his never passed up an opportunity to experi-whims into reality, Bennett Jr. generated a ment with the latest conveyances, from autofount of anecdotes. He was given, for exam- mobiles and airplanes to the newly functionple, to spectacular displays of his displea-sure, yanking laden tablecloths off the tables An avid yachtsman, he sailed across at Maxim's, he was fascinated by owls and Atlantic to win a sporting bet at the age of

Unlike his father, who had been shunned mouna, more familiarly known as the Pneuby the social set, Bennett Jr. occupied a monia, and the Lysistrata (named, he exspicuous place in the society of his day. plained, after "a Greek lady who was But his reputation in New York had long reputed to be very fast"). To his employees, before been stained by a breach of "the most on board ship and off, he was always known primitive of good manners," as it was de- as the Commodore, having been twice electscribed at the time. This indiscretion, which ed to that office at the New York Yacht consisted of publicly relieving himself into Club.

(illegal) duel fought in the United States, but fratemity has never quite forgotten. also forced him to leave New York altogeth-er. (When he finally abandoned bachekor-Internationale de l'Automobile, which everyhood, to marry the widow of the founder of where except in the pages of his newspaper

villa on the Riviera, three American homes With his steam yachts, multiple residences and a bunting castle in Scotland, and he An avid yachtsman, he sailed across the

small dogs, and he had a fondness for speed 25, and moved on in his riper years to more ambitious steam vessels, notahly the Na-

either a plane or a fireplace (there are two versions of the incident) during a party at his ence, he launched a series of competitions, fiance's home, not only led him into the last early in the 20th century, that the sporting

the Reuters news agency, it was at age 73.) swiftly became known as the Gordon Benhad sent journalist-explorer Henry M. Stan-

they had become merely commercial He went on to sponsor the Coupe Internationale des Aéronautes for ballooning an jingoistie Chronicle, but Hearst retaliated by enterprise "immune to any kind of commercial exploitation," as one expert put it,

This contest ran from 1906 through 1929. with a gap for World War L and was resur-rected in California 50 years later.

Bennett gave his name and generous cash izes to all manner of other sporting events. His Coupe Internationale d'Aviation is described in the just-released "Blue Ribbon of the Air - The Gordon Bennett Races," hy former American Ambassador Henry S. Villard. Also important to Bennett was coachdriving, with sailing, borse-racing and motor yachting also figuring heavily. He was protective of his surname, howev-

er, and banned its use in his newspapers, even on the masthead. Meanwhile, as a byproduct of his interest in global exploration, was being attached to some of the most inaccessible corners of the Earth: to a lake in Alaska, an island in Siberia, and even, temporarily, to a mountain in Africa, to which he

The Herald's sober coverage of the Spanish American war won readers away from the opening to prurient public debate the dubi-ous cast of the New York Herald's "Personal Column." The affair dealt the newspaper a devastating blow.

While Bennett's relations with fellow Americans were not always cordial, he cultivated his own brand of expatriate patriotism. "If a nation is friendly to America," be told an editor, "I wish the Herald to be friendly to that nation, but if a nation shows an unfriendly policy, 1 wish the Herald to adopt an unfriendly tone."

Germany was the chief victim of the latter strategy. Having once been studbed by the Kaiser, probably unintentionally, when he had asked for an audience, Bennett refused all subsequent overtures.

Bennett was determined that like his father, be would die in his 77th year. When that birthday came around, in May 1918, he suffered a massive brain hemorrhage and never regained consciousness. As one biographer put it, he had his way even with death.

BOHEMIA

(Continued from Page I)

especially at the Dôme. The young the taxi plunged. After a few min-man sat down and began to talk utes of ear-splitting blasts and appropriate remarks on the living in Paris for months and wanted to stay on, but had run out from the driver, they burst sud-

"Wish I could stay on myself, but I'm sailing Saturday. Probably give a dime a dozen. You can just about gardens and along the river. live on the pay. Lousy sheet, but it's going to get better. Can't miss with all these people coming over. Just sharp right and careened on down going down now. Want to come the quai with the Louvre on the left. along and have a try?"

Curley rose and plunged down starting. It could be a hell of a the aisle, buffeting new arrivals like paper, too, if the right guys came to a swimmer going against the tide. It was late afternoon now, and the day was drawing in, an enchanted hour when the sun's warm breath, turned cool by approaching night, brings an indescribable quality to nade and iron fence, if Curley the Paris light.

Curley stepped to the curb and held up his hand. An ancient red Renault, which looked as though it self that he'd have to make it pretty had taken Gallieni's army out to strong. This guy was certain to the Marne (and probably had), make a touch if he didn't land. pulled up and the two men piled in. whirled diagonally across an opposing stream of traffic and somehow managed to come out on the stairs to an office on the second

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Rennes without slackening and sped past Aux Deux Magots, that delightful outpost of the old Latin Quarter in the new. Into the narrow Rue Bonaparte

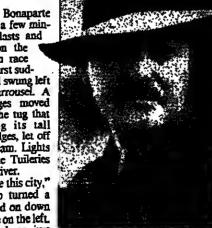
appropriate remarks on the stupidity of the human race of money. He wondered if there dealy onto the quai and swung left might be a chance of catching on at the Herald. "Don't blame you," said Curley. pulled them, ducking its tall smokestack for the hridges, let off you the job. Read copy? Always little puffs of white steam. Lights looking for copy readers. Reporters began to twinkle in the Tuileries

"It is not easy to leave this city," Curley said as the cab turned a "I wish I was in your shoes, just

work on it"

His companion was wondering as they turned into the Rue du Louvre, past the serene dignity of the old palace with its noble colouwould be good for a touch in case he didn't get the job. At the same moment Curley was saving to him-Curley leaned forward, tapped

bulb horn, the chauffeur, a typical front of a dirty building with the with a shout: member of that extraordinary clan, words THE NEW YORK HER- "My Old Pr ALD in faded gold letters over its doorway. He led the way up rickety



HT Antina Al Laney

IS AND C

member of the staff replied, him back to the Dome. "Now!" and was told to go get something to eat and come back. He and Curley were emerging from

"My Old Pal!"

Bonlevard Raspail at top speed. floor, where the applicant was pre-face, but the lines were merely comer was introduced to the joys of sent at the Dome that night, had They swang into the Rue de sented to the paper's director.

His clothes were so carelessly worn they seemed almost to have been shept in, and his expensive felt hat at last to change.

had a carefully battered look. He was of an indefinite age spoke from a corner of his mouth and the whole air that he gave himself attempted unsuccesfully to proclaim him a toughie. The twinkle in his eye gave him away. No one could possibly be fooled. He was of an immense friendliness.

"Meet Sparrow Rohertson," Curley said. "Outside of James Gordon Bennett, the Sparrow is the greatest thing ever happened to this newspaper. Sparrow, take my was ready, the few remaining sitters friend out and show him where to moved over, and a waiter hrought ear. Send him back by 8 o'clock. He's starting to work tonight." from the oven and steaming cofe au "Well, Old Pal," said the little lait, the traditional French break-

man, "you come with me. I know fast. just the stuff for you."

hour before. He proceeded to newspaper he ever had seen. When earlier and began to examine it. He spread it on thick, and the deal was the first night's work was over, was to perform this act in the same consummated. Asked when be about 2:00 in the morning, several way in this same place a countless wanted to start work, the new of the boys collected him and led number of times and countless oth-

ing corner were still blazing ized, but it had possibilities if one through the night when they settled could forget the bulky, 50-page pathe director's office into a dim cor- once more at the Dôme terrace. All pers back home. With a rancous squawing of the on the glass, and the cab drew up in ridor, when Curley was greated the new Bohemians were still there, sitting out under the tree-spangled A wispy little man stuck out his ors, pouring out torrents of elo- with what had gone and project hand. He was no more than five quence. So the men from the Paris himself into what was to come. Its feet tall and had a leathery, lined Herald sat there, too, and the new- past, be had been told by men pre-

What he had in mind was not a the sun felt good as its warmth restaurant but a bar - Harry's penetrated his clothes. Excitement "I've got just the man you need bere," said Curley, who never had seen or heard of the newcomer an worked a full trick on the strangest had helped to make a few bours er men would do it, too. It was not The lights of the gay and glitter- much, as newspapers go, he real-

He mused upon the Herald's past history and speculated on its moon or in the smoke-filled interi- future, trying to connect himself



done. They talked right into the yet but be underestimated the fu-pale city dawn and until the scene ture, which was to he in some ways newspaper shops all over America could not become. They did not at the crossroads of Bohemia began more fantastic still. His real con- they came. The experiences he had fully accomplish their purpose, but cern, however, was with the imme- on this night, and continued to their efforts, together with the pe-The new Herald man sat on even diate present. To be on a newspa- have through the years of the Gold- culiar nature of the times, made it the was of an inducting ege The new right of man sation even on the present, 10 be on a newspa-but no younger than 60. He later, hasking in the slanting rays of per published in Paris in times such from a corner of his mouth the rising sun, and watched idly as as these, and to be young and in whole air that he gave him-te whole air that he gave him-attempted unsuccessfully to the hoar when the city had its face wish. The new right of the mass, made it is the persent to be on a newspa-the whole air that he gave him-te hoar when the city had its face wish. The new right of the mass in times such the new right of the mass in the stanting rays of the persent to be on a newspa-that the persent to be on a newspa-the whole air that he gave him-te hoar when the city had its face wish. The new right of the terms of the mass, made it the hoar when the city had its face wish. The new right of the terms of the mass of the mass of the terms of the mass of the terms of terms of the terms of the terms of the terms of terms of the terms of terms of the terms of the terms of terms of the terms of the terms of terms washed and all the cafes began to

prepare for the new day. At the terrace has no name, for be is any peculiar influence and the magic as they should live. For never in the bistory of journalism have so many peared on the terrace, began to and women who went to Paris in The men and women who had such a wonderful time on so stack the chairs along the wall and the 1920s and worked on the Paris

This young man on the Dôme love of his life, had fallen under the charm would work in them as long

worked on the paper made a real little money.



NEWSROOM IN THE 1930s - Night editorial staffers gather round the copydesk at the Rue de Berri in this photo taken during the early 1930s. They are, left to right, seated: Unknown, John Craddock, Louis Hari, Tom Cope and Hugh Awtry. Standing: Vincent (Booj) Bugeja, Lewis Glynn, Unknown, Unknown, Jack Pickering, R.P. Harriss, Unknown, Emile Dieudonne, Ed Haffel and Eric Hawkins, managing editor.

> -



Swiss Bank Corporation reveals a closely guarded professional secret:

Even if it works, ask why.

Many of our customers have something in common besides their choice of international bank. They've learned how to learn from their successes, the way everybody else learns from mistakes. The reasons why something goes right are just as important as the reasons why something goes wrong, and may be even more rewarding (and elusive). When nothing succeeds like success, it's because nothing works like work. Incidentally, when our customers keep coming back to us, we do know why. And so do they. We're one of their professional secrets.

Swiss Bank Corporation Schweizerischer Bankverein

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General Management in CH-4002 Basie, Aaschenplatz 6, and in CH-8022 Zurich, Paradeplatz 6. Over 200 offices throughout Switzerland. Werldwide network (branches, subsidiaries and representatives): Europe: Amsterdam, Edinburgh, Frankfurt, London, Luxembourg, Madrid, Manchester, Monie Carlo, Pans. North America: Atlanta, Calgary, Chicago, Dallas, Houston, Los Angeles, Montreal, New York, San Francisco, Toronto, Vancouvet Latin America: Bogota, Buenos Aires, Caracas, Lima, Mexico, Panama, Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo, Carlbbean: Grand Cayman, Nassau, Middle East: Bahrain, Cairo, Tehran. Africa: Johannesburg, Asia: Hong Kong, Osaka, Singapore, Tokyo, Australia: Melbourne, Sydney. Lintas Zünch SBV 1986/2

HERALD Continued from Page I) The losses did not, however, deter him from living the high life, whether headquartered in his resiience on the Champs-Elysées (one of several he kept in Europe) or running the proverbial tight ship at

his two newspapers via cable from his yacht in the Mediterranean. It was when the Great War broke out that Bennett really came into his own, and it was not long before he began calling for the United States to join the Allies against Germany

As his mainly British staff melted away, he reared up "like an old warhorse," as one employee put it, taking it upon himself to report, to edit, to do whatever was necessary to ensure that the paper was print-ed every day. While other dailies in the capital shut down and moved with the government to Bordeaux, Bennett was left to battle with the censor, providing sections in French and news from the front to Parisians who were thirsting for the details.

Bennett did not live to see the end of the war. His papers did not flourish. Several years after his death in the spring of 1918, both newspaper properties were acquired by Frank A. Munsey, then owner of the New York Sun. In New York, the paper was now failing, but the Paris Herald, whose circulation had boomed from a mere 12,000 in the late 1880s to an unprecedented 350,000 with the arrival of General John J. Pershing's American Expeditionary Force, provided an unexpected windfall. Although circulation had plum-meted after the doughboys sailed home, the huge profits of 1917-18 were squirreled away and forgotten. Munsey's surprised accourt discovered a hoard worth about \$1

Munsey's reign was brief ("Sic Transit Gloria Munsey," an office wag recorded among the graffiti on the wall of the editorial room), and the paper in 1924 passed into the hands of Helen and Ogden Reid, already owners of the New York Tribune, founded in 1841 by Horace Greeley. The Paris paper did not add the Tribune name for another decade, and then only after it merged with a local rival, the European edition of the Chicago Tri-

The 1920s were years of pleni-tude in Paris, and transatlantic traffic of all kinds began to generate the highest excitement. The U.S. troops were replaced by shipoads of American tourists whose thirst for France was particularly whetted by the constraints of American Prohibition.

lished by error when in fact his plane was still missing in fog. Most Lindbergh was mobbed, the first telephone link between the New copies of that edition were retrieved in time, but the rival Paris and the Old Worlds was made in Tribune got hold of one and fea-1927, and the Herald began to address itself still more exclusively to tured it proudly the next day. The Herald's staff during this the expanding American community. The news desk, never absterniperiod included a generous comous, became a fount of drinking plement of oddballs, including Vinyarns, and the copy editors gave cent Bugeja, a Maltese Socialist, free rein to their imagination as mathematician and man-aboutthey padded out the skeleton cables nudist-colonies, and Sparrow Robthat arrived from New York. ertson. A ancient promoter from

night editor of the paper, a stimu- the Lower East Side who talked out lating amount of the news was either written before it happened or to write that way as well, the Sparspun out of whole (well, almost row in his column gave the low-



Paris Herald offices at 21, Rue de Berri, in early 1950s.

whole) cloth. One slow news night, down every morning on the "sporthe records, the desk blew up a single paragraph of innocuous agency copy about a Pacific storm into a lead story proclaiming that the Pa-cific island of Yap had been engulfed by a tidal wave; on another occasion, while all France waited for the arrival of the airman Rich-

1920s supported a half-dozen or so ard E. Byrd, a prepared lead an-English-language publications, uncing his safe landing was pub-

ing situation," which, in plainer English, was a folksy chronicle of those places in Paris where gentle-men and ladies, his Old Pal the Duke of Windsor included, could cheerfully expect to wet their whis-The American community in the

most more finely tuned than the two)

Herald to the artistic currents of the day. The Paris edition of the b chicago Tribune, alert to their -; avant-garde movements of the Left avant-gange interacted literary talent in a sugrange of capacities. Waverley Rooturna: served as its book editor. and Henry Miller as a proofreader. But ve,) more people read the venerable star. Herald, including the relatively af an 2 fluent tourists, and its superior fi- ; 3, 1 nancial stability was secured by the advertising drummed up by an old Bennett hand, its business manage, A er, Albert Jaurett. 4 : 1

The Herald's management greet, ed 1930 with an utterly misplaced. 155 timism. On the home front, iteic m had elected to make the next step in jost the paper's mexorable march westward through Paris, abandoning in: the Rue du Louvre and the teening in: activity of the fruit and vegetable market of Les Halles to build an any ambitious new headquarters in the. A Elysées. It was not the moment to well have saddled up a major debt. As 32 the Depression set in, the America St cans went home in droves, leaving bay the Herald with brand-new presses in a modern H-shaped building and all uncomfortably large installment.com,

The paper by now depended r. heavily for its revenue on the advertising that it could muster from 117 European resorts, not excluding and those in Germany and Italy, a fact that helped to cloud the political init judgment of its general manager, and Laurence Hills. While reporters bac whose bylines appeared in the Her-16 H ald, such as Ralph Barnes and Eric -11: Sevareid, hecame increasingly skeptical of the Fascists' intentions, Hills resolutely looked tonnel whatever brighter side hereits ward could find. In the late '30s he was sum-

moned to New York by the Reids (;)] and instructed to carry only editorials originating from the parento: paper, the better to reflect the motor strong anti-Fascist feeling that pre-matvailed in the United States. But Rinew was not until the summer of 1939 that Hills, now terminally ill with 55:1 cancer, came to realize how over the optimistic he had been, and public, recly recanted his earlier positions in antiries of Page One editorials.

Throughout the so-called "photetic ny war" that began in September 12 1/1 spring of 1940, the paper continued, doing to publish. As the Germans addition vanced on Paris and the ocean hiners filled with people fleeing Eugination rope, the Herald found itself again 2004 as just about the last free paper to sit dated June 12, 1940, was a singler sheet whose second page was most ly blank. It was never distributed; ;24 for lack of transport. 10 0! See Next Page ះកដ



Wis

Born in the USA

Read around the world.

Here's to the **International Herald Tribune** on its 100th birthday.

Congratulations from Germany's Business and Financial Daily.



(Continued from Previous Page)

A hiatus of four years followed, and after the triumphant 1944 entry into Paris of Allied and Free French troops, the U.S. Army newspaper, Stars and Stripes, was installed in the Herald's plant and presses. By that December, Geoffrey Parsons Jr., son of the chief Herald Tribune editorial writer in New York, and himself its bureau chief in London, had taken over as editor of a revived Herald and published its first postwar editions.

A makeshift partition, known as the Wall, divided the newsrooms of the two publications, but fraterni-zation between the staffs was amicable enough for Tribune men to cadge hot baths from their opposite numbers in their billets at the Hotel Scribe, and General Eisenhower himself was sufficiently fond of his daily Herald to complain when he

was deprived of it. Many of the prewar staff began to trickle back, in time to put out a slew of banner headlines announcing such momentous events as Roosevelt's death, the German surrender and the U.S. air raid on "the important Japanese army base" of Hiroshima ("Atomic Bomb Revolutionizes War" ran the prescient headline).

In the new postwar order, the Herald Tribune had an important role to play in telling Europe, as Parsons put it, "what America thinks and is doing." "An adapta-tion of the New York Herald Tribune," he wrote in an enthusiastic and telling memorandum to the Reids in New York, "published with the understanding that it was aimed at an international public. might actually achieve an international significance beyond anything we can imagine." The Marshall Plan recognized

this potential and underwrote 10,000 subscriptions of the paper that were distributed throughout Europe, but, in general, the 1950s, decade of a series of management changes, merely laid the groundwork for later expansion.

Continuity was provided by Eric Hawkins, the dimunitive British managing editor whose Herald ca-reer had begun on the night in 1915 when the Germans sank the Lusitania. Hawkins became managing editor in 1924, a title which normally put him in effective daily charge of the newsroom, and he held that job until his retirement in 1960, st 74. Following Parsons's departure in 1950, he was the senior editor both in title and in function. (He was born a year after the European Herald put out its first issue.) His successor was Bernard Cutler.

The 1950s were the Parisian jours de salade of an ex-Marine named Art Bachwald, who arrived in 1949 to disrupt the newsroom by cack-ling at his own jokes as he un-

leashed such classic columns as "La Fete du Merci Donnant" upon the world. Almost 40 years later, the paper still carries Buchwald's New York paper. "I shall continns, now beamed over from ue," he announced, "as publisher Washington, D.C., and a much scaled-down portrait of his Cheshof the Herald Tribune in Paris, and I am confident that paper will grow and prosper in the future as it has ire Cat grin. In 1958, the ailing New York

in the past. Herald Tribune was purchased Whitney made good on that vote

from the Reids by millionaire inof confidence, with typical inspiravestor John Hay (Jock) Whitney, at that time the U.S. ambassador in tion, by enlisting the collaboration of some of the most potent forces in London. The scion of a distin-American journalism. The key first guished family, Whitney was con-scious of a mission. He had bought step was to bring in The Washington Post, whose publisher, Katharthe paper, he said, "because we live ine Graham, had recently estabin a time when there are challenges lished a news syndicate with the only a newspaper can meet and Los Angeles Times, and was interexcellences only a newspaper can ested in further international visiset, and because I believe we canbility. not let the world go by default to

In 1967, The New York Times the dullards." negotiated to merge its European edition into the paper, becoming In Paris, as in New York, Whitney's paper was under pre part of an impressive triumvirate. from The New York Times, which, The new International Herald Triin 1960, decided to launch an edibune, armed with a panoply of the tion in Europe. The Herald Tritwo U.S. papers' foreign correspon-dents and editorial voices, was now bune was slowed, but under the steady hand of longtime business in an unchallengeable position to tell the world - in Parsons's words manager André Bing held its ground, expanding its communica-tions facilities to permit same-day what America thinks and is publication both of editorial mate-

The stage was set for the next 20 rial and full New York stock listings. In Paris, neither side was able years of progress toward global sophistication, extending the paper's reach well beyond the confines of to knock out the other. But in New York, the picture was

> THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

December 18, 1986

I have learned that the International Herald Tribuna

is celeorating its first nuncred years of publica- ; tion, and I want to congratulate everyone who has a hand in this historic newspaper.

When James Gordon Bennett, Jr. first gave Paris

when sames Gordon Bennett, sr. hrst gave rank its own edition of the Herald, he is said to have called it a village newspaper for cosmopolites.' Now it serves the most cosmopolitan reading public it serves the most cosmopolitan resource propriation in a server and imaginable, in both hemispheres, in eastern and

imaginable, in both hemispheres, in eastern and western cultures — a truly global publication. Moreover, the <u>Herald</u> has expanded coverage along with circulation, packing its slender sheaf of pages with worldwide news and a range of comment.

I take this occasion to send warm greetings to readers of the International Herald Tribune everywhere. God bless you.

Rovield Reegon

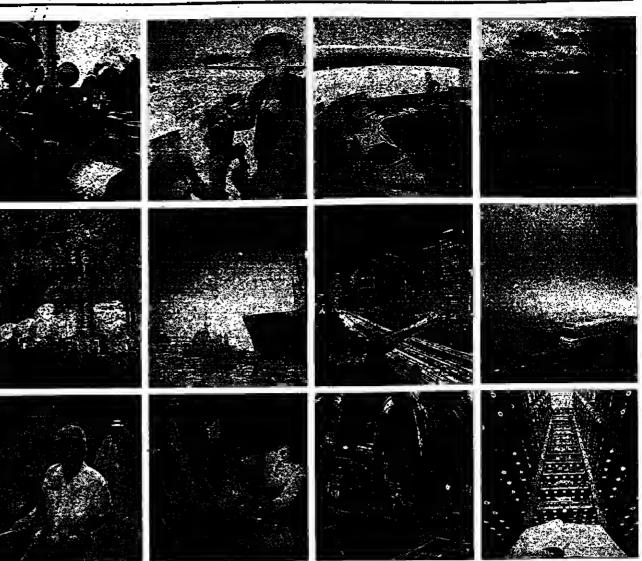
is celebrating its first hundred years of publica-

gloomy: After a debilitating strike its traditional audience on the Conat the Herald Tribune, Whitney fi-nally was forced to close down the new publisher, Robert MacDonald; and his deputy, Roland Pinson, the first international facsimile link, with a print site at Uxbridge, ontside London, was made in 1974. Until 1978 it was business as usual on the Rue de Berri, complete

with the clatter of the presses and the ceremonial arrival every day of the editor, Murray Weiss, and his stately boxer dog, Baron. But it was the move to suburban Neuilly, out of Paris proper, which sheared the huge old presses away, marking the switch to electronic journalism and setting the scene for much bigger

A transitional period in the late 1970s, with Robert Eckert as publisher, set up operations for Europe's first fully computerized newspaper. He was succeeded in 1979 by Lee W. Huebnes. Meanwhile, Weiss was followed by Mort Rosenblum in 1979, then by Philip Foisie in 1981. John Vinlocur be came the executive editor in-1987. Outside today's Neuilly building, there are no bronze owls keep-

ing watch as they did atop the old Herald building in New York a century ago. But the Trib's compaters keep things humming through the night, in a manifestation of technology that Bennett himself might have appreciated.



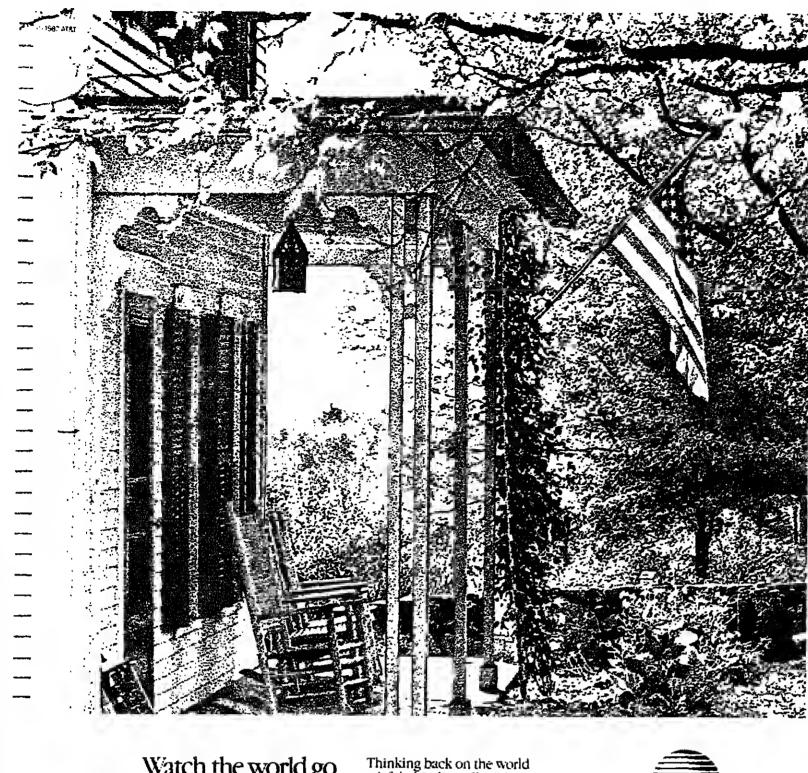
Sedgwick Group insurance and reinsurance brokers worldwide



Happy birthday to the Herald Antional Eribune. (1887-1987)



Germany's leading weekly newspaper wishes the leading international daily newspaper many happy returns.



Watch the world go by from the front porch. Callhome.

VШ

Thinking back on the world you left behind? A talk with the folks back in the States will bring it all back to life. So go ahead. Reach out and touch someone.?

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Ο



How the Trib's Advertising Kept In Step With New Readership

largely at Americans.

international audience

decade, a different kind of adver-

planation lay in a basic change of

war editor Geoffrey Parsons Jr. s

Change was slow. As late as

ment was

sen for this adverti

By Richard H. Morgan AMES Gordon Bennett Jr.

was not very interested in advertising. He did, however, have an able advertising course in a series of front-page edimanager. Alfred Jaurett, who attracted many clients to the Herald's torials, just months before the paelite audience, among them such per closed with the fall of Paris. still-famous names as Vuitton, Guerlain, Tiffany and Michelin.

That such ads got into the paper at all was something of a miracle, for Bennett insisted on seeing evcrything that went into his publication. Even when he was out of Paris, special mail bags would be dispatched to him. There is a description of the commodore sitting at the fantail of his yacht, puffing away on his Havana, approving or rejecting material by the simple expedient of throwing overboard anything he didn't like. "Won't have this in my paper," he would mutter, consigning yet another product of Jaurett's salesmanship to the waves

Left untold is how the long-suf-fering ad manager explained this to clients. It is a tribute in him and to the Herald's reputation that prewar ad revenues grew nicely.

became less parochial. European business and govern-Advertising slowed during World War I, but surged again in the heady 1920s. The Herald's ment leaders began turning in the Trib and, as the audience changed. management, with Jaurett still in so did the ads. Pages began to come place, aggressively promoted it as the ideal means of reaching the in from resurgent European industry and there were financial notices American tourists flooding Europe. The paper's pages blossomed with announcements from retailers, bofrom Wall Street institutions, eager in reach newly prosperous Europe-ans. To service this business, the els, shipping lines and restaurants.

Paris paper established its own New York sales office in 1949. It was in the 1920s that the Herald's most famous advertisement began appearing (it still runs to-day). "Just tell the cab driver SANK ROO DOE NOO," reads 1963, the paper's largest advertiser was Simca tax-free cars. But when, in 1964, Soviet Chairman Nikita the ad from Harry's New York Bar. Khruschev wanted to tell his story Americans responded in droves, to the West, the only publication eager in escape the great thirst which prevailed at home. the Herald Tribune.

That was also the decade that competition, including The New York Times' International Edition, pecial supplements became a maar source of revenue, though the aper had carried supplements (inwhich made some advertising iniding handsome four-color fashroads. It soon became evident that ion sections) from its start. The there were neither enough readers apogee came in September 1927. nor advertisers to sustain both. with a 56-page, ad-filled issue wel-coming the American Legion con-The 1967 merger and the creation of the International Herald vention to Paris. Tribune under its present owner-

Circulation and advertising both ship changed the situation. Over shrank during the Great Depres-sion. The Herald Tribune was become a major force in interna-deeply in the red and scrambling tional marketing. In 1966, the pahard for what little advertising was per's total ad revenues were \$1.6 available, including ads from Ge

man, Austrian and Italian resorts Twenty years later, in 1986, IHT and travel companies. Director ad revenues had climbed to \$34 Laurence Hills was rejuctant in of million, and the paper ranked third fend these clients and the paper's in a greatly expanded list of intereditorials reflected his insecurity. national publications - just be-In 1939, however, he reversed hind Time and the Financial Times, and just ahead of Newsweek and The Economist.

And the second s

The bulk of IHT advertising is When publication resumed in now related to business and fi-1944, there were few ads available. Dance. There are still plenty of trav-It wasn't until the early 1950s that el ads, but they now come mostly from airlines promoting their first prosperity returned, along with the or business class services and from American tourists, Led by Ad Dileading business hotel groups. The rector Marcel Tallin, the European paper has developed a strong inter-Edition once again sold ads aimed national classified section - the only one of its kind.

But starting in the middle of the Supplements still play an important role and high-quality 4-color tisement began to appear. The exads were successfully introduced in 1980. But even as advertising grew, direction, one stemming from postthe IHT held to a policy of limit ad content to 30 percent of total dreams of gearing the paper not space, keeping the paper slim.

only to Americans but to a truly To sell and service this busine the IHT has created a global sales As improved transportation perorganization, including subsidiarmitted wider distribution, and as ies in New York, London, Frank-English became the dominant infurt, Singapore and Hong Kong, and a network of commissioned ternational language, Parsons' dream began in come true. The paper drew more now on the reresentatives in cover other man ources of its New York parent and kets. All this is supervised by Rolf Kranepuhl, director of advertising sales since 1985.

The key to expanded advertising has been the high-quality demographic profile of IHT readers, as measured in readership studies which are controlled by advertisers (a technique pioneered by the IHT). These regular surveys based on questionnaires printed in the paper - demonstrate both the loyalty and the quality of the IHT's nce. When the last study was conducted in 1986, more than 13,000 readers responded, providing an unusually large sample. Some key findings about the readers included average household income: \$82,700; post-graduate degrees; 38 percent; senior managers;

The 1960s also brought new 55 percent With its nine printing locations,

the IHT actively promotes itself as "the global newspaper," read by an international elite in 164 countries, James Gordon Bennett used to describe his Paris Herald as a "village newspaper" and the term is still apt. But as publisher Lee Huebner often puts it, it is Marshall McLuhan's "global village" that today's paper takes as its turf.

Richard H. Morgan, associate publisher of the IHT, was advertising director from 1965 to 1985.

2 CENTENNIT

Congratulations on the 100th Anniversary of International Herald Tribune Let's progress together to pioneer a new century

THE YOMIURI SHIMBUN: the world's most exciting newspaper

The Yomiuri Shimbun has a daily circulation totaling 14,000,000.

The Yommer Shimbon publishes daily 9,15 million copies of its morning editions and 4.87 million copies of evening editions (except Sundays), totaling 14 million newspapers distributed to readers nationwide.

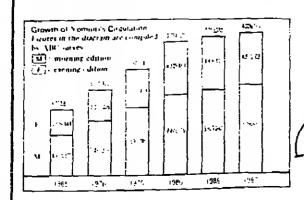
These figures are the largest for any daily newspaper in Japan- in fact The Yonnuri Shimbun has the largest circulation of any commercial newspaper in the free world.

The Yomtur: Shoubun was founded in 1874 as a morning newspaper. In 1931, we began publication of the evening edition. By 1974, a century after its first appearance. The Yomiuri Slumbun was printing 6.65 million morning and 3.9 million evening newspapers

It was last year, in 1986, that we passed the 9 million mark for morning editions alone. No other newspaper has shown such tremendous growth in so short a time (pan, and many newspapers in various countries have asked us to divulge the secret of this matucle.

It is not such a big secret. The reasons The Yomuri Shimbun has great support from readers. and is attracting a great deal of attention internationally are inglequaity reporting based on a wide perspective, fairness, an honesi and constructive editorial position and a people-oriented marketing stance built on the motio, "progresswith the people."

Other factors that have won the confidence of our readers include the development of technology producing clean and easy-to-read print. the establishment of a door-to-door distribution. network, and a perception of the paper by the public relations agencies as a highly effective advertising vehicle



We carry out multifaceted activities.

The Yomiuri Shimbun is also involved in other unique activities in addition to regular newspaper publication. We print an English paper, "The Daily Yomiuri," broadcast "Yomiuri Shimbun News" through affiliated radio and television networks and publish weekly and monthly magazines as well as books.

In New York and Los Angeles, we print the U.S.A. version of The Yomiuri Shimbun by transmitting the pages from Tokyo via satellite.

Art and sports are other areas in which we are active. As the only newspaper corporation to possess a major music company. "The Yomiuri Nippon Symphony Orchestra," we are involved in the promotion of musical appreciation through performance tours by the orchestra.

We also introduce domestic and foreign art by sponsoring fine arts exhibitions. We are especially strong in French art, and our Honorary Chairman Milsuo Mutai has been awarded the Order of the Legion of Honor by the French government,

Our President Yosoji Kobayashi has also been recommended for foreign membership of the French Academy, and has been awarded the French Literary and Arts Medal.

The Yomiuri Giants, a leading baseball team in Japan and owned by a subsidiary of The Yomiuri Shimbun, has gained wide popularity and provided professional athletic entertainment for baseball fans.

The word "Yomiuri" is composed of two characters meaning read (yomi) and sell (uri). Originally is referred to the practice, prevailing before the advent of the modern newspaper in Japan, of selling news by reading it out loud at street corners. This illustration shows a newsboy in the early days of the founding of The Yomiuri Shimbun. His dress is typical of the days of "vomi-uri". imbun" is the generic word for newspaper



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Celebrating a Century Around the Globe

By Amy Hollowell International Herald Tribune

Kept

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OVERING a century of news is no small accomplishment; celebrating the anniversary of that century is no small affair. The International Herald Tribune, which completes its 100th year this week, has met the occasion in a variety of W2VS

In so doing, the Trib has sought no recognize its long and happy relationship with France, as well as its more recent role as an international newspaper. And while the selebrations have marked the rich Tab had begun planning activities

Centennial activities were scheduled in sites outside France, includ- the changes that it will face in the ing Britain, Hong Kong, Italy, Ja- years before the 21st century. the Netherlands, Singapore,



ing the drive to present the Flame of Liberty to the citizens of Paris, ing the IHT is following the example of the people of France who, in 1876, gave the Statue of Liberty to the United States. The Trib worked with international law firm Kevin MacCarthy Massociates and the American Club of Paris to organize the Franch.

American Liberty Fund. The goal: to present France with a replica of the flame that, in the upraised hand of the Statue of Liberty in New

Reims artisans who restored the statue's torch and flame for its centennial last year. The Flame, made in the U.S. from the molds used to craft the original, left for France after ceremonies at Port Liberte, NJ. — near the Statue of Liberty — on Sept. 10. It wil be installed in Paris this winter as a permanent monument.

- Amy Hollo

Switzerland, West Germany and leaders in international politics, the United States.

It was only appropriate, howev-er, that the celebrations begin in Paris, the city with whom the Trib's name has become indelibly linked. Some highlights of the year:

• The Trib took a leading role in

presenting the Flame of Liberty nonument, a full-sized replica of that held aloft by the Statue of Liberty in New York, to France. The Centennial year was launched in October 1986 at the residence of Joe Rodgers, the U.S. ambassador in Paris, in conjunction with a And the second s of the past was complemented by a look forward at the ways in which the world can meet and adapt to

leaders in international politics, business, academia and the arts, as well as executives from the dozen story. Entitled "The Global News-

headed a list of notable speakers. November, is to continue this evalnation of the changing world, again with the participation of conferees

Century/Our World, was pub-lished by the IHT in September. Leading writers contributed arti-cles evoking the major themes of the Trib's century. The magazine was edited by Joseph Fitchett. · A commemorative plaque was

inaugurated this week at the site of the paper's former business offices on the Avenue de l'Opéra.

• The James Gordon Bennett-Cup automobile races, precursors Participants included young of contemporary Grand Prix events, were commemorated in May in an international antique and classic car rally in Bad Hom-

burg, just north of Frankfurt, site

of the 1904 Bennett race. • Another of Bennett's sporting passions was polo, which he brought from England to the Unit-ed States in 1877. To mark the Constraint in Bennet the Tab. Centennial in Britain, the Trib hosted a polo day in July at the Royal County of Berkshire Polo Grounds, Included was a restaging of the first British vs. American polo match of a century ago, as well as the first elephant polo exhibition

held in England. • "The Belle Epoque in the Paris Herald," a book compiled from the Trib's archives with additional text by IHT fashion reporter Hebe Dor-sey, was published last fall. It was published in America under the title, "The Age of Opplence." A par-ty was held at Maxim's in Paris last fall to introduce the book and to mark the paper's 99th anniversary.

• Two other books mark the Trib's centennial: "The Interna-Herald: One Hundred Years of News," introduced by Art Buchwald and compiled and edited by Bruce Singer, a compilation of arti-cles and photos from the paper's archives. In addition, the paper published a series of Centennial

companies helping sponsor the Centennial Heimut Schmitt, the former West German chancellor, directed by Douglas Manning. . The Tub's mith printing site,

The second Centennial confer- in Rome, was opened in May. Reence, to be held in Singapore in ceptions in Rome and Milan marked the occasion and gave Italian readers a chance to help celebrate the IHT's birthday. The anniwho are expected to be leaders in their fields by the year 2000. • The Centennial Magazine, Our

10th printing site Nov. 20. • The Trib's role as an international newspaper was honored in April by the Overseas Press Club, which presented its Newspaper of the Year Award to the IHT at its annual dinner in New York. Art Buchwald was guest speaker.

• Photojournalism has figured prominently in the making of the Trib's century, and to honor one of the greatest photographers ever, Henri Cartier-Bresson, the IHT is joining with the French company

Taittinger S.A. to sponsor an ex-hibit of his work at the Museum of Modern Art in New York. The exhibit, "Cartier-Bresson --The Early Years," opened on Sept. 9, and is to travel to several other U.S. cities beginning early next year. A Cemennial reception for New York-area guests was held at

the Museum Sept. 22. • The Trib's Centennial observances will culminate this week with a gala dinner in the Trocadero Gardens, overlooking the Eiffel Tower, in Paris. Staff, ahumni, clients, directors and other guests will

join in a birthday party on the eve of the actual anniversary, concluding a week of Centennial activities. • The IHT Centennial Fellowship Competition will be announced this fall. The fellowship will allow the recipient to study at INSEAD, one of the top graduate business schools in Europe.

· A pro tennis exhibition match is scheduled Oct. 25 in Geneva. • Twelve international compa-Hundred Years," by Charles Rob-ertson, a scholarly interpretation of sors. They are: Aerospatiale the paper's history; and "The Paris (France); Air France (France); AT&T Communications (the United States); Ebel Watches-Montres Ebel (Switzerland); Klynveld, Peat, Marwick, Main, Goerdeler (the Netherlands); Mastercard International (United States); Meridien Gestion SA (France); Nomura Seering its past and present, as well as this special Centennial Report, edited by Robert K. McCabe and produced by Wendy Mallinger



shipment of inexpensive shirts. Twenty

dependable suppliers with 1926 sales of over ten billion dollars. From heavy

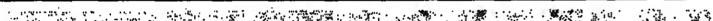
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years later. Daewoo is one of the

world's most diversified and

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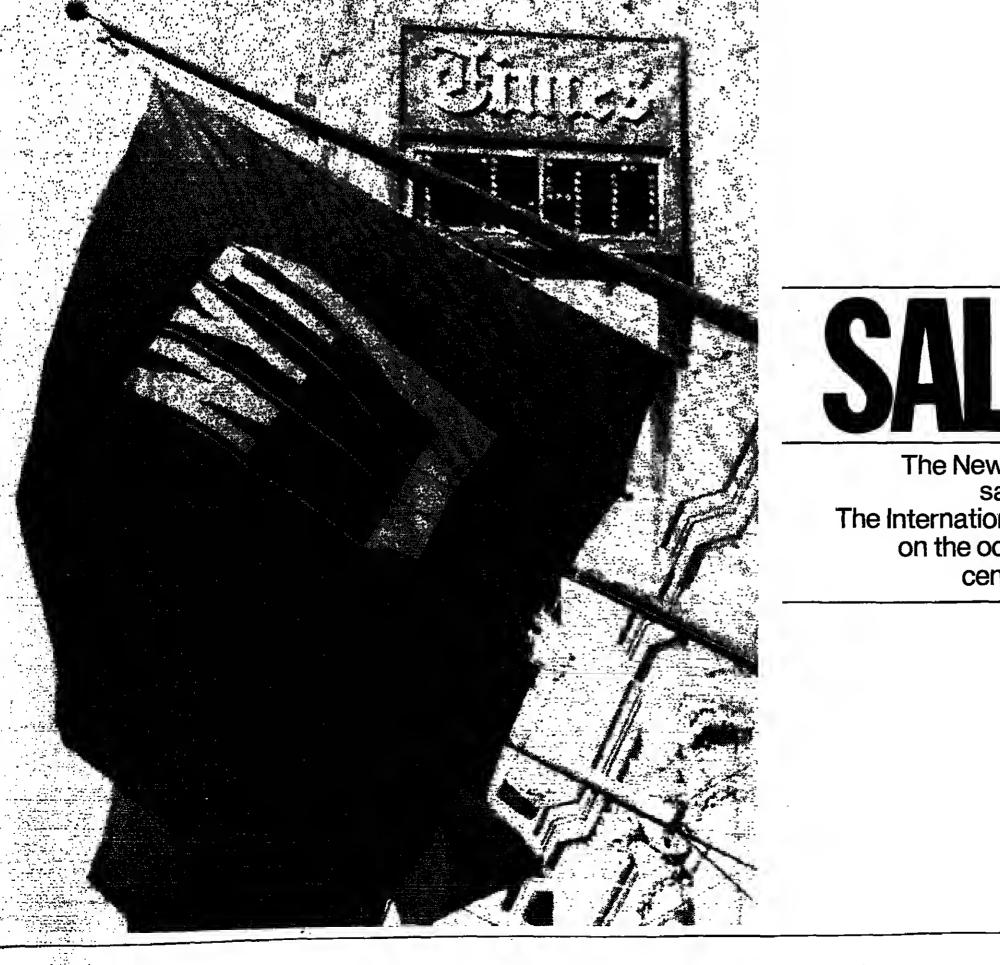
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The New York Times salutes The International Herald Tribune on the occasion of its centennial

On-the-spot reports of an era of great inventions and remarkable people

[HT journalist Hebe Dorsey, fascinated by the Belle Époque, has compiled a book that is a veritable open window on that extravagant period. Using the most authentic of sources — the archives of the Paris Herald (former nickname of the International Herald Tribune)-she has sifted through literally thousands of pages of newsprint to bring readers an immense variety of information as well as reproductions of major news stories of the

time, articles, gossip columns, sports pages, turn-of-the-century fashion news (for men and women).... even old-time comic strips and cartoons.

Hardcover.

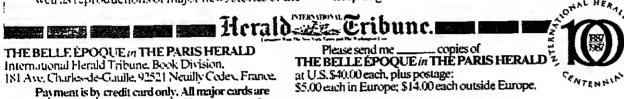
224 pages,

29 x 24.5 cm. (1112x 912 in.)

147 illustrations, 16 in color.

BACK

In day-to-day editions, the Paris Herald chronicled the decline of the old, existing order and caught the Belle Époque spirit of emerging modern life. It's history as you like it ... with flair, fun and style. Order this beautiful book today ... to keep or give.



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THE BELLE EPOQUE

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In Praise of the Galley Slaves

By Harry Wagner MUST have read the Trib for going back to the days when the Herald was printed and published the first time on or about June 1, 1945 and have been, in the Rue du Louvre. (The paper moved to the Rue de Berri in 1930.) a fairly regular reader ever since. But oot once during most of that time did I have to huy the paper or even take out a subscription. In fact, they paid me to read it.

You've guessed it by oow: I was proofrender. Most people these days are hard-by aware such a job exists. It's cer-own work. Harsh words were to he constraint anything went works reporter, or even an editor. It does oot have the aura of technical com-petence of the typesetter Linotype operator, but it certainly two to debate the latest big soccer match

is a job that has to be dooe -- or at least had to be dooe in those longago days before electronic photocomposition allowed journalists to read their own proofs and eliminat-ed its oecessity. Or did it really? Sometimes I wooder.

ence in the printing trade was Fred certain thrill, however, in the work, Gilbert, who had been on the joh a feeling that you were somehow immersed in the momentous events of the day, of being ooe of the links in the chain carrying news to the world.

And, of course, there were the A Britisher, he was a great pal of Eric Hawkins, a fellow Briton who lighter moments, when a slip by the composing room — or from the was managing editor for many de-cades until his retirement in 1960. newsroom, for that matter - pro-Fred loved his job and took it very seriously, demanding from his five-man team the same seriousness vided us with a chuckle or even some uproarious laughter. Such was the case when a compositor set a head reading: "Prince Charles Kisses Girl in Public" and left out and dedication that he gave to his

one letter. I shall leave it to the reader to guess which. We did catch that one, but there were others we caught too late. The best one in that category that I can remember was when a Proofreading the Trib was often page containing a story about a plague of paint-devouring snails in Florida, and another on an Ameri-

boring (just imagine: For years we had to check the Wall Street stock list quotations against copy), and at can election, were sent off without as were most members of the com-best a thankless job. If the paper a final okay — unfortunately, two came out clean, it was just consid- captions were transposed. The re-many years, and like all of them he

Fred Gilbert (left) checks galley proofs with colleague gancy proofs whit concague at the Rue de Berri plant. Inset right: Harry Wagner.

prib's I

identifying him as a paint-loving gastropod, and under the snail pho-to was a caption identifying it as a high-ranking American politico. Fortunately, only a few hundred copies were run off before the error was caught and the presses stonged. No copies got onto the was caught aou the presses stopped. No copies got oo to the streets, hut several Herald employ-ees who collected such gools snapped them up as souvenirs. (1 did out set one muself.) did oot get ooe oryself.)

It appears that things like that no longer happen, thanks to the new longer happen, mains to the new setting and printing processes in-troduced in late March 1979. That was when my tearnmates and I had to leave our beloved Trib. broken-hearted and full of misgivings. Ac-tually, the paper seems to come our teacher and the set of fairly clean oowadays. Major errors are few.

But alert proofreaders will ai-ways spot errors. There was one gem of amhiguity oo Oct. 25, 1983, wheo a headline on Page 1 read; Mitterrand Visits Beirut; Death Toll Forente, 200 No. Toll Exceeds 200. No. no. no. 1 would never have let that one go without a fight. You can say what you like about the man, but he can'i be that had.

The author was a proofreader for the Paris Herald from mid-1945 un-til March 1979, when he retired (as did many of his composing-room colleagues) as the newspaper shifted to electronic publishing. He is French, The proofroom boss who took ered normal; if it didn't, the proof-me on in spite of my total inexperi-readers were blamed. There was a respected politician was a caption an alien language.

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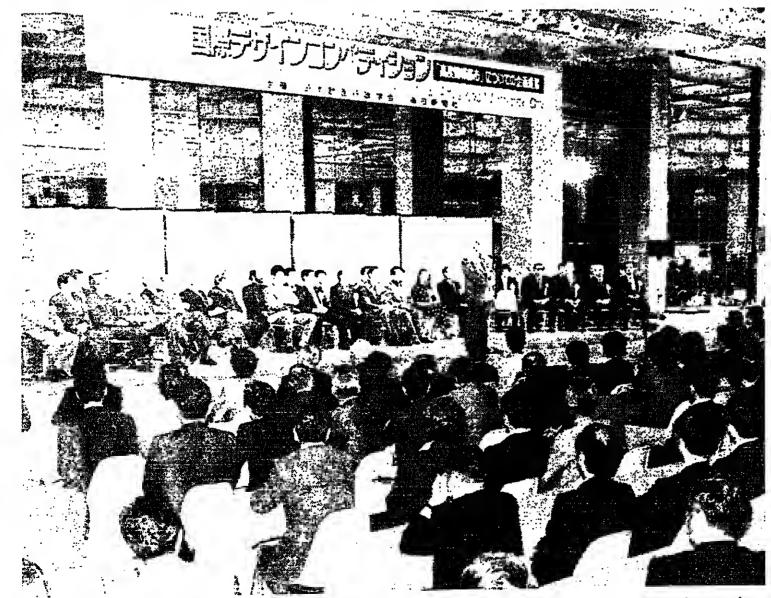
The Mainichi Shimbun Congratulates The International Herald Tribune

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on Its Centenary

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The Mainichi Shimbun Adds Strength To Japan's Internationalization



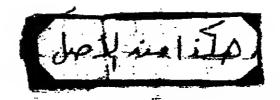
What is most keenly anticipated in Japan today is the fulfillment of its responsibility as a member of the international society. The Mainichi Shimbun is devoting its efforts to the reporting of international news from an impartial viewpoint.

In addition, it is carrying out numerous projects, such as "Symposium on Education of Japanese Children Abroad" and "International Industrial Design Award," to assist the further internationalization of Japan.

Various Prizes for Excellent Quality Japan Newspaper Publishers and Editors Association Award (Established in 1957). The Mainichi has won 13 awards in the editorial section. 1957 Series: "Boryoku Shinchizu" (New maps of gangsters) Series: "Kanryo Nippon" (Japanese bureaucrats) Series: "Zeikin Nippon" (Japanese tax system) 1961 Photograph: "Assassination of Social Party Chairman Inejiro Asanuma 1962 Series: "Campaign promoting merger of citles in Kita-Kyushu" 1963 Series: "Gakusha no Mori" (Education problems) 1964 Series: "Actual situation of organized violence" 1965 Series: "Muds and flames in Indochina 1967 Series: "Campaign against political scandals" 1969 Series: "Discussion on Japan's security policy" 1979 Scoop: "Decipherment of Wakatakeru" (Emperor Yuryaku1 inscription 1980 Scoop: Leakage of Waseda University Department of Commerce's Entrance Examination Questions 1981 Scoop: Former Ambassador Reischauer's statement on Entry of Nuclear Weapons Into Japan 1986 Scoop Photograph: Former Prime Minister Tanaka in wheelchair 1987 Series: "Ichinin-Sankyaku," Record of a Reporter Suffering from Cerebral Apoptexy Vaughn-Ueda Award (Establishad in 1950). The Mainichi has won 8 awards for excellent stories on foreign countries. 1950 Ichitaro Takata (for reports on the United States) 1956 Yoshimori Tachibana (for reports oo China) 1959 Daisuke Yamauchi (for reports on Africa) 1960 Reporter Minoru Omori: "Reportage of American Presideot's Visit to the Far East" 1963 Saburo Hayashi (for analysis of international affairs) 1965 Osamu Miyoshi (for reports on France's rapprochement with China) 1966 Fusao Takata (for reports on Chinese Cultural Revolution) 1975 Yoshihisa Komori (for reports on the fall of Szigoo) The Kan Kikuchi Award (Establishad in 1953). The Mainichi has won 10 awards. 1954 Publication "Pusan" cartoon by Taizo Yokoyama 1957 Series: "Kanryo Nippon" (Japaoese bureaucrats) 1957 Series. Train yo tuppen "Ascent of Manaslu" by Takayoshi Yoda, photographer 1963 Past efforts for the publication of "Braille Mainichi" 1964 Publication of Shutaro Miyake's critics on drama 1965 Introduction of "Enzanyama," a Chinese publication related with the cultural revolution and reports on the cultural revolution 1968 Series: Kyoiku no Mori (Education problem) 1976 Series: "Modern times and religion" 1978 Series: "Kisha no Me" (Eyes of reporters) 1988 Reporter Takao Tokuoka's "Achievement in introducing outstanding translations"

The Mainichi Shimbun is greeting this year, the 115th year of its founding and the newspaper's 40,000th issue.

The Mainichi Shimbun



The Trib's Printers: Very Special Types

By S.T. Kantin tional Harald Tribune T was March 1978. The Trib was converting to electronic journalism and about three-quarters of its printers

soing to leave. One of them though there was plenty of By during the final week at the chait on the Rue de Berri, the a wasn't there anymore.

or of the printers had worked for decades. They were on the of retirement anyway, and forthcoming move to Neuilly, electronic system for putting out a

newspaper, had saved them from remain the staying on a bit longer in the cellars of the Trib. They would leave a few girt bigger months earlier than planned.

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indemnity that was offered them as an indocement to leave the profession. They were ready to take on a new career and new challenges. A few were to remain and learn the new electronic system, or, rather, part of it. Their honored trade had been transformed by the still incredible "cold type" electronics, a process in which a printer ouldn't even get ink on his hands. And a small group of men, in their middle 50s, were to be sacrificed. There was no other word for it. No one could see the point of leaching them a new trade. They were offered no choice but one:

very early retirement. Robert Devoghel was one of this latter group. He had spent most of his working life at the Trib. He knew his joh well, although he never spoke a word of English. But that didn't matter. When he

set out behind the huge steel-slah covered table to work on Page One, to assemble the thousands of lines of lead type, the heavy stereotypes (that would reproduce photos) and the thick sticks of headlines into ⁱplace, no one would have thought of advising him, in English or in French.

Robert's assignment was basic. All the typeset lines of lead on his part of the steel table (called the "stone") had to he fitted into the "chase" (the metal frame that held the page) according to the "dummy" (the page layout prepared hy the editor).

When stories didn't quite fit, Robert's hands would move in the direction of a solution, placing the lead like dominoes in the chase. Most often, the editor, on the other side of the "stone," would simply ned his approval.

Robert's language was one of exappreciated and liked by the other printers and the editors.

crieved them all. But the agreement signed with the union made no distinctions for spirit. And so the spirit wasn't there

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of March. Linotypists, stereotypers man from Algeria with a lexicon of and compositors were spending as curses adequate to raise a dead much time at the Berri Bar next camel. door as they did at their machines. But not Robert. He may have tional process of putting together a had some very good reasons to be page that Roland didn't know, and angry with what was about to hap- he transferred all that knowledge pen to him, but he also had very into the new techniques. But he strong ideas about the honor of the never forgot that work was theoretcraft and the respect it deserved. The last edition at the Rue de resisted. And he worked out his Berri came out almost by miracle, resistance in stimulating Arabic as and it was midwifed by Robert De- he aligned his columns with unfailvoghel. (The wake started long be- ing instinct.

fore the first edition's deadline, but Robert kept his head.)

The wake, or party, turned even livelier after that last edition . closed. For a time it seemed that just about everyone who'd ever put in time at the Berri plant, where the paper had been produced since

1930, showed up. And as the affair finally broke up, Robert asked that he be given the American flag that had flown over the Trib building. Editor Buddy Weiss handed it to him and gave him a warm embrace. Robert wrapped the flag around

his waist so that the revelers would not try to shred it for souvenirs. Then he walked out into the street. out of the Herald Tribune, out of the printing trade and out of work. That was the last night that the Others had opted for the Trib was produced with "hot lead." 120,000-franc (\$25,375 at the time) Two days later, the page turned.

Two days later, the page turned. Hot lead cooled into electronics. Within three months, Robert was dead of a heart attack. His coffin was covered by the flag that had flown at the Rue de Berri.

In an error that drew ember rassed laughter at his foneral, the effect of Old Glory on the coffin was made easier to bear when the priest thought it a good idea to proclaim that "Robert had so loved the Herald Tribune that he would have wanted it that way, to be bur-ied in the folds of the Union Jack." But over that March weekend, the International Herald Tribune entered a new world. Left behind was the cavern of memories: the printer's ink, the ancient typewriters, the reek of melting lead. These

were replaced by bright fluorescent lights, high-tech work spaces, silent hallways and the muffled clicks made by electronic keyboards. Now printers in name only (they'd been deprived of the tradi-

tional tools of their trade - the Linotypes, galley proofs, proof-brushes and lead), the workers turned to their new tasks of cutting long strips of word-speckled paper into column sizes and pasting them onto paper forms. These forms became pages as articles, headlines, photos and captions were placed according to the editorial layouts. The new system, for most of those who survived the change and all of those who were to join them

later, was a chance to learn a new trade linked to the old. And slowly, and with some difficulty, the spirit came back to the composing room of the Trib.

René was named foreman almost immediately after the change. During the confusion that permeated the move from the Rue de Berri he had nearly lost his job. Then, at the perience, artistry and style. He was last moment, one of the veteran printers decided that the time had come for him to try his luck at That he had to leave the Trib another trade and accepted the riesed them all. But the agreement 120,000-franc indemnity, leaving aned with the union made no dis-

strong sense of the metier to move of jovial severity. fast and well. Severity was just what was need-Mathicu was the typists. When he was on duty, he wouldn't allow anyone else to cast the photo captions. These are always "justified" at the Trib, which There was nothing in the tradiis to say that they must fill out completely the allotted space beneath the photos. And this was not always an easy task. Mathiev would handle the fine spaces and the spacebands with the ically tiring and thus had to be mastery of an artist at his easel. And if he was forced to ask the editors for guidance, his frustrated groans were memorable.



Editor Pye Chamberlain (left) watches Paul Krausch (right) and other printers, late '40s.

And there was another Roland, known, for the most obvious rea-son, as Petit Roland. An intellectureceived an imposingly official letal, an artist and a multilingual Linter signed by the then-owner of the Trib, John Hay Whitney, congratuotypist, Petit Roland took deep pleasure in pointing out to English-speaking editors the spelling errors they'd made. He spoke and wrote French and English, Italian, Spanlating him oo his devotion and thanking him for the excellence of his work well done. The letter, as it happened, was a friendly practical joke concocted by his colleagnes. But never mind. ish and Greek

Then there was Roger, another unusual man. He had been an excellent Linotypist at the Rue de Berri but found no stimulus in becoming a "phototypomonteur" at Neuilly, And, from being a source of fun in the old composing room, he became the butt of jokes in the

DOW ODC. A list of the hundreds of printers who have spent part of their lives at this newspaper would be almost impossible to compile accurately. Only a few current composing room hands can recognize the faces in the photos on the walls, though those men just a few years ago assembled the pages that orna-mented newsstands around the world.

Dondou, for instance, was dubbed the Senator of Page Two, He retired years ago and not many now in the composing room would recognize him, But in many memories he still stands as the very best at putting together his beloved

Page Two. Why this page? Because it was was the "jump" page, where all the stories that didn't end on Page One would con-clude. This was almost always the last page to be locked up for the presses and there could be no nonense, no time wasted in putting it together. It took discipline and a

makes corrections in type.

Mathieu loved the Trib. Every-body knew that. When he retired he As union delegate, he was th him a power he cherished perhaps anyone who read it was already more than anything, except, of reading one or the other of those course, his Norman farm.

athieu treasured it, particularly the details about the spacing of It was Paul who put the black

borders around Page One when John F. Kennedy was killed, and he other hectare in Normandy, where way to do it than to own an unprofland was rich, hlack and expensive. itable daily newspaper. And that's where he would be The man who was responsible worked with speed and efficiency that night when all were in a state of shock. He later became foreman,

unkind enough to total up how 1918 and during much he'd won over the years, and his absence Eric how much he'd laid out in wagers. Hawkins acted as The colleague said, "If you'd saved managing editor, your horse money over the last 20 a post he occu-years, today you would have been pied later in his able to huy 10 hectares of land."

1924,

were frequent and familiar for op tapped him to years. Then he became foreman edit the Paris and adapted an eloquent, multisyl- Times.

labic vocabulary that clashed with Archambault his physical appearance. was an extremely "Le Gros" was still at the Trih in capable editor. 1969 when the paper reported that The quality of the Neil Armstrong had taken his one Paris Times

great step for mankind. proved it. That was it he who worked on quality had to be posing room to retirement on a Page One that night? Or had he obtained by Waverley Root, very much bicycle that his peers had given him already become the boss down- getting more brains for less money; there was, after all, a limit to how at home, lifts a glass to on his last day at work. stairs, and was he the one who Cornelis spent many years as a spent the night railing at the "in- much money Bishop was prepared delegate of the printers' union. credible and intolerable" delays in to lose. friends during a feast at a restaurant on the Boule-Archambault realized that qualivard St. Germain in Paris. ty could only be achieved by supe-One tends to forget. out of the mid-'30s, Cornelis was proud of two things in life: that he had learned everything he knew at tor to be hired by longtime managing that would attract and retain men populated an enclave where everybody knew everybody else and the Orphanage of Auteuil and that, editor Eric Hawkins, joined the Trib of the caliber he needed. We had a despite the handicap of starting in in 1960 and has worked closely with chance to assess the high quality of life without parents, he had done succeeding generations of composing the Paris Times staff when that paper, a victim of the stock market well, even to the extent of having room workers. crash, gave up the ghost and Tom sharnest fields of rivalry and when Crane came to us; he was one of Will Barber quit the Herald and our best men. came over to us, giving us a first-rate desk man, Lee Dickson, his Our only real competitor was the Herald, and with it the battle was closest friend on the Herald, quit ferocious. It was a case of knockwith him, giving us a first-rate down and drag-out journalism, with no holds barred. I fear, that as street reporter. It may have been Dickson who tipsters at the presidential gathering and thus got a first a newer, brasher, livelier paper, we eyewitness report. were less inhibited by scruples and was the author of one of the bizarre Without wasting a word he told me, "Doumer's dying accordingly delivered more low incidents in the story of the runget a statement from Pershing," and I was off to the Hotel Crillon where General John J. Pershing was then a guest of ning warfare between the two pahlows than the Herald, which, as befitted so venerable a publication. pers. It was in any case someone France. Pershing was a close friend of Doumer, who was a was more decorons. That must have been the quality that inspired Ezra Pound, in his frequent post-French national hero. When I hroke the news, Pershing was shaken. He spoke feelingly of his friend, and at some length, but when I spoke of a statement for publication he said he was too upset to cards to me, to describe it regu as "the dead-and-stuffed New collect his thoughts. I had been scribbling down what he said, and I showed it to him. He put on his glasses, made one York Herald." We occasionally shocked it. One he had been accustomed to calling, small change, then signed it and handed it back, thanking me night, Larry Hills, the Herald directhat of the Herald. Thus was and saying I had got down just about what he wanted to say. tor, burst into his city room purple-Back at the Herald, assembled staffers organized by Haw-kins oow were tapping out the main story and sidebars of faced, waving above his head a balancing a slightly dirty trick of ours that occurred some weeks earcopy of the Paris Edition fresh how a mad Russian emigre named Gorgouloff had entered the receiving line at the Hotel Salomon de Rothschild. This, from the press. "They're crazy at the Trihooe," he screamed. together with ancillary features such as mine, would make 'They're stark, staring madl and I noticed from the slot, with the Herald coverage outstanding — thanks in large part to Hawkins's speed, foresight and unrivaled sense of drama. They've put the word 'bordel' in a headline!" Well, so we had: This mild curiosity, that after apparently getting his oumber he said nothing into the phone. Instead he pulled a few sheets of copy paper Doumer lingered until the oext day before succumbing institution had been the subject of He was given a magnificent state funeral, with a processio discussion at a committee meeting from the Arc de Triomphe to the Panthéon in what was said of the League of Nations, a respecttoward him and began writing into be Napoleon's catafalque. Pershing, the sole U.S. repre-sentative, sat in the first carriage beside Doumer's widow. able source if there ever was one. dustriously. A few minutes later be But "bordello" was a hot word in hung up, still without having spo-The assassin was duly tried, convicted and guillotined. ken, and favored me with one of his those days, in French as in English. Hawkins was oot much given to praise, but I remember Our own printers had boggled at slow, broad grins. "Must have been some kind of with satisfaction that he had a word of congratulation for setting it in type until we convinced mix-up in the Herald's telephone them that it meant something else lines," he said. "I heard Lee Dick-son telling the desk that he had a Later on, when I was taking a leave to visit the United in English States, he said: "Remember, we expect you back." As it Our light-hearted headlines (one turned out, I was never to return, except on visits, but it hot exclusive story that we couldn't I remember, on a story about a man cheers me to recall that Hawkins wanted me on the staff. possibly learn about." who had been robbed of the gold The editorial staff paid a tribute to Hawkins in 1969 with a He pushed the copy paper over. fillings in his teeth, read, "Thar's special 80th birthday edition. The front page was devoted to Gold in Them Thar Mountins") Hawkins; childhood photos, a recent portrait and congratuwould surprise nobody today, but explained. latory messages from friends all over the world. The lead the Herald felt that they stamped story, written by columnist Dick Rorabach under the nom de page. Dickson had not been exagus as too involous to be entrusted phane of James Gordon Bennett Jr., reported that "the world gerating - it was a hot story. But it with the sacred role of instructing prepared today to celebrate the 80th birthday of Eric Hawwas also a story that would keep. the public. kins, which under a recently declared devaluation turns out The Herald had a tight paper that In our competition with the Hernight and plenty of news for the to be his 72nd." ald, the areas on which we concenfront page; since it was convinced And the late Harry Baehr, the New York edition's chief trated were determined by our special function of catering to the that we could not possibly get the the 20s, reported for several organi-interests of Americans living story, it decided to hold it for the zations in later years and wrote seveditorial writer, had this to say: "There is not even the shadow of an 'if' about the affection which staffers hold for him, and that affection is as durable as Hawkins himself." abroad which were not served by least one good headline on Page The author of this story was a reporter and editor for the the European press. On the basic One. We scooped the Herald on its Paris Herald from 1929 to 1933, when he returned to the States contents of any paper, the news in general, we ran neck and neck de-spite the disparity in the amount of forever. The Herald felt we had to work for the Baltimore Sun. He has published many short stories, essays and a best-selling novel and now, in retirement, killed the story for them by pubcontributes to the Sun's editorial pages. This article appeared in

Press Wars: The Herald's Foes

By Waverley Root glish-language dailies pub- service, the same one, Agence Ha- get that story?" hished in France, whose stable vas. We knew we had readers as a "Why, from you, Lee," Atlas American population then was second paper among Herald sub- said. "Thanks a million." about 25,000. Besides the Paris scribers. We were the first paper Edition, a subsidiary of Colonel only for a minority - a flattering Robert Rutherford McCormick's minority, it is true, the intellectuals Chicago Tribune, and the New of Montparnasse, but they were not York Herald, a subsidiary of James fervent customers of our advertis-Gordon Bennett's New York Her- ers, who, unfortunately, had means ald Tribune (which had been un- of checking the relative efficacy of able to lengthen its name from New the two papers as salesmen of their York Herald when the parent pa- goods and services. per did, for two Tribunes in Paris would have created extreme confu- matter, alone, in assuaging a widesion), there were the Continental Daily Mail, a subsidiary of the London Daily Mail, and the Paris the sole vendor of comic strips. Times, a subsidiary of nobody. We did not look on the Daily

Mail as competition, although the Daily Mail thought it was, and tried to woo American readers by such devices as running accounts of baseball games. Possibly some Americans with a sense of humor actually did buy the Mail for this reason: Baseball stories written by Britons laboring under the delusion that baseball is a backwoods form of cricket were worth the price of the paper.

We did consider the Paris Times they had no desire to explore. bought a small Normandy farm. As union delegate, he was the errious competition. It hadn't the workers' spokesman with manage-ment and the person responsible all either into our circulation or for the work schedule. That gave into that of the New York Herald; him a power he cherished rethers can sports news, for which there was no other source in Europe than the American papers. The Herald outdistanced us on this, too, since it badly as might have been expected.

The most important part of the sports news, after all, was the scores, which could be transmitted two papers, if not both. Cornelis was rigid in scheduling. The Paris Times had been found-firm at work, hut did admit to one ed by an expansive American mil-The Paris Times had been foundwithout using much wordage. As failing. He played the horses, And lionaire named Courtland Bishop the home paper maintained a full stable of well-known sportswriters, one day, just a year before he re-tired, he offered champagne to the 1929 stock market crash, and had whole crew to celebrate a big win. no doubt realized that if you want we could always add to the spot news of the day such articles as had not been outdated, clipped from He had won enough to buy an- to lose money, there is no quicker

heading after he retired, Cornelis for keeping this paper interesting, The intensity of the competition between the Chicago Tribune and the New York Herald was exacer-

said that night. After 20 years of playing the Gaston Archambault, previously the Net between the Net between the Net bated by went on. He was proven night, he managing editor of the Paris Her-borses, he was proven night, he managing editor of the Paris Her-bated by papers. Herald to join the

you can make a big killing. Herald to join the But one of Cornelis's friends was armed services in

Then there was "Le Gros." His not immediately. name was Lucien, but nobody won- Archambault redered whom one was talking about turned to his job when "Le Gros" was mentioned, after World War His girth and strength spoke for I and held it until

when His fits of anger and outrage Courtland Bish-

was an extremely

By Waverley Root the edge on American news, trans-N 1927, when I joined the mitted directly from New York by the first thing he said after the Paris edition of the Chicago cable. For the rest, we both had the usual polite formalities had been When Dickson came over to us Tribune, there were four En- basic background of a news agency disposed of was: "Where did you,

One of the unkindest blows we ever delivered to the Herald was, I am afraid, my fault. It had printed a photograph showing a crowd running from soldiers who were firing into it, under the headline: "Bread Riots in Moscow," with a caption reporting that starving citizens had rebelled against the Soviet govern-meot and had been dispersed But we ranked first, and, for that bloodily by the army. The picture looked familiar to me. I dug into spread hunger among Americans far from the native sod: We were my books and found it, the frontispiece of Arno Dosch-Fleurot's The most important service our Through War to Revolution." It two papers performed for Ameri-cans abroad — and for a certain had been taken a decade earlier, during the Russian Revolution, class of European readers also --and had been sold to the unsuspectwas to bring them U.S. stock maring Herald by an unscrupulous photo agency. We ran the picture the oext day, headed: "Scoop of the ket quotations. The Herald received much more complete listings Century," reprinting the Herald's description of it, followed by the than we did. However, our shorter list was not necessarily a disadvantage: Most Europeans who folcorrect one. For weeks afterward, lowed the New York market were Eric Hawkins, then my opposite oumber on the Herald, never ran interested only in the leading American stocks and our restricted

into me without shaking his head reproachfully and adding, "Not cricket, old boy, not cricket."

Next in importance was Ameri-Not long afterward we gave the Herald two chances in rapid succession to catch us mislabeling photographs. One of the two miscaptioned photographs was alleged received more cable, but not as to be a wedding scene, and there was indeed a couple of marriageable age in it, but they seemed to have put off the ceremony for a considerable time since they were nearly submerged by a brood of children of assorted ages. The other picture, described as being that of a forest fire, was devoid of flames but the Chicago Trihuce when it house, which was floating down-reached us 10 days after printing. it did display a family that had

Both of these errors occurred for the same reason: We kept a bank of pictures of various dimensions always on hand, ready for use when we had a hole to fill. The metallic



bated by the fact that we were local

list weeded out a jungle of figures

er but sometimes the string came loose. Our printers, who knew no English, had fitted captions to pictures not by content hut by size. The Herald refrained from calling attention to our bloopers. Perhaps the op-position hadn't noticed, or perhaps it felt that to meotion them wouldn't have been cricket.

cuts and captions

were tied togeth-

Yet another missed opportunity came on Jan. 10, 1928. Writer. Thomas Hardy

XI

A Herald Tribune printer

HI And

Small, round-faced, always wear- the copy? ing thin, steel-framed eyeglasses

news we received from our parent killed the story for them by pub papers, except that the Herald had lishing it first, and never used it.

had been at the

point of death for several days and I had written a long output, about him and had it put into type, ready to go into the paper in case news of his death reached us close

to press time. It was indeed just on our dead-The American culony of Paris line that our cyclist brought me the galley proofs of Le Matin, a French where everything that happened daily with which we had an ex-within it, particularly if it was scan- change agreement, and I found a dalous, was of interest to every- short paragraph reporting Hardy's body. Reporting of local stories death. I had barely time to write a therefore constituted one of our brief introductory paragraph announcing it, tear open the front page and fill its first column with the Hardy obituary.

When I entered the city room the oext evening, the city editor growled at me: "Where'd you get the idea Thomas Hardy is dead?" "It's in Le Matin." I said.

He picked up a copy of that newspaper and tossed it to me. "Find it," he challenged.

I couldn't. It was clear what had who had shifted from the Herald to happened: Le Matin had comus, and shortly afterward ran down a good story that he telephoned to covered the mistake and had killed the paper — unfortunately, since he had a slight load on at the time, not to our oumber, but to the one

I waited with some apprehension evened the accounts between us, for the London wire from the Chicago Tribune Foreign Syndicate to open at 8 P.M. It began, oot entirebier. Louis Atlas had telephoned to Iy to my surptise: the Herald on some routine matter "ONE WHY MUST YOU TRY

TO COVER LONDON FROM PARIS QUERY WE ARE THE LAUGHING STOCK OF EN-GLAND STOP HARDY RE-PORTED BETTER THIS MORNING."

l guiped and went on with my reading of the wire. The message continued:

TWO THOMAS HARDY DIED TONIGHT AT HIS SUS-SEX HOME."

I located a photo of the writer from the files and printed it along with this caption: "Thomas Hardy, the illustrious British povelist whose death was reported exclu-"Here's Lee's exclusive story," he sively yesterday hy the Chicago

Tribune. We put the story on our front I was grateful to Hardy. If he had delayed his departure 24 hours longer, the Herald could have clobbered us.

The author began his career as an American journalist in Paris with the Chicago Tribune's French edition in next day, thus assuring itself of at eral books, notably on French culsine, as well. He wrote on food for the IHT from the '60s until his death in 1982. This article is reprinted from his book The Paris Edition, pub-lished in June 1987 by North Point Press, Berkeley, California.

Hawkins of the Herald: An Englishman in Paris

By R. P. Harriss

HE most prominent and longest-serving managing editor in the Paris Herald's history was Eric Haw-kins, who held that post from 1924 to 1960. Useful portraits of Hawkins can be found in books now out of print. One is by Al Laney, in "Paris Herald - The Incredible Newspaper," and another by Hawkins himself, in collaboration with Robert N. Sturdevant. Here, I offer my own memories, based on close daily contact when he was my demanding boss and I a young journalist. Hawkins was an extraordinantly capable managing editor.

Oh yes, I know that some of the American newspapermen who worked under him would have liked to "punch that little Limey S.O.B." I have heard them say it, but never to his face, perhaps because Hawkins had been a boxer in his youth and was still in good trim. Or because he was usually dead right. When I knew him in the 1930s Hawkins was fairly slim,

neatly conservative in dress, and somewhat formal in manner. He seemed to have been destined for a career in journalism: Both his father and his grandfather had been reporters on the Times of London, and his father had been a sic critic as well.

When Eric was still a child, his father died. The widow took him and his brothers to Paris, where the Times pension would stretch a bit further. He attended French schools, and so it was that although he was British-born, he grew up culturally French and acutely streetwise.

Thoroughly bilingual, he was onto the latest argot but spoke perfect French with a clear Parisian accent. He knew the intricacies of Paris better than anyone else at the Herald and as well, I think, as anyone on any other Paris daily.

in my time, there were always a few anti-Hawkins anecdotes floating around, notably one that alleged that, being British, he didn't really understand American slang. Supposedly, he had changed a current American slang phrase -"so's your old man" - to read, "your father is, also." The SIORY Was DOL LIVE.

On the contrary, he was linguistically keen. He excelled at spotting galfes by young reporters trying to show off their command of French. And he once saved me from a lapse that would have gotten us lampooned in London.

I had written a feature story about a female member of the British royal household who was an entinusiastic amateur dance-band drummer, and I mimed her drumming onomatopoeically by typing "bumpity, trumpity, bumpity BUM." He killed the line, explaining that, in British English at least, "bum" meant backside.

Though he was autocranic, he was almost invariably fair. Perhaps his greatest value to the paper lay in his contacts at many levels of French life, and his ability to cope swiftly with any crisis. For example, he saved the Herald from of the brand-new Rue de Berri building, by hostling the type

a a the second state of the



Eric Hawkins, the managing editor for 36 years.

forms into taxicabs at 3 A.M. and rushing them to the old Rue du Louvre plant. There they were run off on the ancient flat-bed press abandoned in the move.

We staffers half-seriously compared that feat to General Galheni's maneuver in rushing up reinforcements by taxicab to the Battle of the Marne.

As an example of Hawkins's way of directing a big news story, I cite the afternoon of May 6, 1932, when an assassin shot President Paul Doumer at a book sale for war veterans in the Rue Berryer in central Paris.

My part in the coverage came by pure chance. I had started to the Herald office early to see if a check had arrived from America for a short story that I had sold - I was moonlighting on magazine work and writing a first novel in my spare time. As I emerged from the Métro and started walking toward the Herald Building in the Rue de Berri I saw police and military forces gathering. I followed.

When I got as near the center of action as my press credentials would take me, a policemen shouted: "Vous étes de la presse? - alors, passez !" - and he stiff-armed me in the face. But a police lieutenant did say there had been an attempt on the president's life. So I hot-footed it to the Herald. There was Hawkins at his desk, with two telephones. missing an issue, when the presses fouled up at the opening alternately talking English at one and rapid-fire French at the other. Ever-resourceful, he had placed one of his French



different form an May 2, 1987, as a Centennial colu

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1987 XII Helsingin Sanomat warmly congratulates the NINTERNATIONAL Eribune. Heral HELSINGIN SANOMAT The leading quality daily of Finland

"The Los Angeles Times... has no superior, that I know of in the English speaking world, for its foreign news coverage."

> - Alistair Cooke "Letter From America" British Broadcasting Corporation 12/12/86

> > (IIITITH)

Intern

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Financial Times, London

Why do we need a fleet of 28 wide-bodied jets? SThai

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1987

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ee."

WALL STREET WATCH

Big Investors Shoot Down Some High-Flying Shares

By LAWRENCE J. DE MARIA New York Tunes Service

EW YORK — While the stock market seems to be holding its own, some individual issues have taken stunning drubbings in recent weeks. The most dramat-ic carnage has occurred among small over-the-counter stocks that have soared in speculative frenzies, aided and abetted, in some cases, by brokerage hype and squeezes on short-sellers. In a couple of cases, the falls from grace have been spectacular

and swift enough to prompt regulatory scrutiny. But the roll call of futility includes some major names as well, all the way up to International Business Machines Corp. Some market analysis say individual stock volatility is indica

Stocks with high

P/Es have not

survived poor

earnings.

tive of a general speculative froth that is dangerous. And by many criteria, stocks today are at levels that in the past would have had investors bailing out. When the Dow Jones industrial average reached its high of 2.722.42 on Aug. 25, for example, stocks on the New York Stock Exchange

were selling at an average 23 times earnings.

The recent market correction has trimmed that figure a bit, but even now the stocks in the Standard & Poor's 400 index of industrial companies are selling at about three times book value, the highest level since World War IL 21 IN

One of the most precipitous plunges in recent days was in the stock of The Gap Inc., the clothing retailer. On Aug. 24, The Gap hit a yearly high of 77% on the New York Stock Exchange. In mid-September, the company's president was quoted as saying that merchandise costs were mounting. That candid assessment was followed by lower earnings estimates from analysts and reports that a major Gap unit, Banana Republic, was slipping. It proved too much for fickle institutional investors.

The Gap's stock closed Wednesday at 38¼; it had lost 7 and 8 points on some days during its slide to around 36.

THE GAP debacle came hard on the heels of Telex's. Telex, which earlier this year had topped 101, is now at 51% on which earlier this year had topped 101, is now at 51% on the NYSE — and that is after a recent small raily. On Sept. 14 alone, the stock plunged 13%, to 51%. The company had said earnings for the quarter and the fiscal year would be less than expected.

In both cases, the high price-carnings multiples the stocks were carrying did not survive disappointing earnings prospects.

This approach by institutional investors apparently extends even to IBM, now trading just above 150, or 25 points below the year's high, largely because of competition from Digital Equipment Corp. But not all the stock slumps can be traced to bailouts by disgruntled institutional investors.

The stock of Home Shopping Network has crumbled to 12% from 22% since June on the American Stock Exchange. Its management contends that short-sellers have manipulated the stock and spread rumors of financial difficulties. The company has asked for a Securities and Exchange Commission inquiry.

Short-sellers, who sell borrowed stock in hope of buying profitably at lower levels to repay the borrowings, apparently were also involved in two of the most spectacular over-thecounter free falls in recent memory. These involved IGI, a New Jersey pharmaceutical company, and Professional Agricultural Management, another small company with slim earnings. The SEC and the National Association of Securities Dealers are looking into the recent IGI price moves.

Often, when investors sell a stock short, the price keeps rising, If holders do not sell, the resulting short squeeze on the frantic bidder pushes prices higher, sometimes to 200 times earnings.

"It's nothing but a big crap game," said a Bear, Stearns & Co. trader. "People are betting on future earnings of these companies, hoping that their ideas are going to be turned into products."

Takeover Plans Are Reported By Warren Gerler International Herald Tribune LONDON - TSB Group PLC, the British financial services con-

glomerate that went public one year ago, is holding takeover talks with Hill Samuel Group PLC, the British merchant bank, a TSB

source said Thursday. Hill Samuel's shares were st pended Thursday morning at 705 pence on the London Stock Ex-change at the company's request, pending an announcement, expect-ed Friday. The suspension price values Hill Samuel's 95.9 million shares outstanding at £677 million (\$1.1 billion), fully diluted.

With Hill

Samuel

Analysts expect that TSB is ne-gotiating in purchase the entire Hill Samuel group, rather than parts of the company. The TSB source de-clined to provide details.

Hill Samuel has been a takeover target for months and the group's ares have climbed on speculative baying

In August, talks collapsed be-tween Union Bank of Switzerland and Hill Samuel over a prospective merger when the Swiss bank told Hill Samuel that it only wanted part of the British group.

Saatchi & Saatchi PLC, the giant advertising group, subsequently entered the fray, but its unsolicited £750 million offer for the entire company last month was rejected

Barclays Bank PLC is said in have had informal talks about acquiring Hill Samuel's corporate finance arm, while Morgan Stanley Group Inc., the U.S. investment bank, is believed to have discussed with Hill Samuel the purchase of the British group's stockbrokers.

TSB, should it make an offer for the full group, might later seek to dispose of some of Hill Samuel's divisions, analysts said.

TSB Group is a holding company for commercial banks, a creditcard company and an insurance agent. Its shares closed Thursday at 137 pence, down from 137.50.

Factory Orders Fell



Herald Eribune.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

Getting Out of London, in a Hurry

New City Airport Aspires to Bring the Continent Closer

By Warren Getler

International Herald Tribuse LONDON — A London banker leaves his office in the City and flags a cab. Within 15 minutes, if traffic cooperates, the cab has covered the six miles to London City Airport. And, perhaps two and a half bours after leaving the office, he is doing business in Paris, having barely worked up a sweat.

He has saved anywhere from 45 minutes to two hours from the days when he used Gatwick or Heathrow airports well outside London - enough time in allow him comfortably to make the return

trip the same night. In today's "time-is-money" culture, the new London City Airport — the first within London's boundaries - aspires to make the difference be-tween opportunities missed and deals clinched for burried European businessmen.

"We have to show business passengers that it is going to be possible to do a hall-day in Paris," said Philip Beck, chairman of John Mowlem & Co., the construction company that is both builder and operator of the airport.

The sirport, scheduled to open to commercial traffie on Oct. 26. is nestled on an obsolete stretch of wharf between the Royal Albert Dock and the King George V Dock on the eastern edge of London.

It is in a bleak, battered area, but a big redevelopment project is order way. Proximity in the City, London's fast-expanding square-mile finan-cial district where 300,000 people work, is its raison d'être.

est rates have forced businesses to

New orders for durable goods

the largest declines were in textiles

revived spending on apartment construction, which rose 6 percent

to an annual rate of \$24.9 billion.

But even with the increase, spart

This, developers say, will make City Airport an

invaluable time-saver for businessmen traveling between London and some of the big European financial centers: Paris and Brussels to begin with, but later Amsterdam, Dusseldorf, Rotterdam and other destinations.

The conversion of the rusted-out dock area into slick business-travelers STOLport - for short take-off and landing airport - is central to a multibillion-dollar overhaul of the greater Docklands

Promoters say it will be Europe's largest property redevelopment package ever.

Set for completion in 1997, the Docklands project is to include a housing, shopping and recreation complex surrounding the airport that planners estimate will cost £750 million (\$1.23 billion).

Building an airport here was not easy. Civil Aviation Anthority and environmental officials balked at first. But they were swayed by the features of the plane that will use the airport: the Dash 7. a SO-seat surboprop aircraft.

The Dash 7, built by De Havilland of Canada, a Bycing Co. subsidiary, is a super-quiet craft able to use a sbort runway like the 2,750-foot (840-meter) strip at London City Airport.

Service begins to Paris, Brussels and Plymouth, on England's southern shore, when the airport opens this month. Service to Amsterdam is to begin in January.

Planners estimate that 300,000 passengers will

See AIRPORT, Page 15

Plessey and GEC Plan to Merge Telecom Units

S We reach for the sky

LONDON — Plessey Co. and Britain's General Electric Co. plan to combine their worldwide telecommunications businesses in create a joint venture with annual sales of more than £1.2 billion (\$1.9 billion), the two companies said Thursday.

They said that detailed negotiations still lay ahead but that they envisaged a 50-50 joint venture with assets of about £600 million. The new company would cover public switching, transmission, pri-vate switching, other telecommuni-cations and data products and an-

cillary services. On the London Stock Exchange, Plessey shares closed Thursday up 2 pence from Wednesday, at 221. General Electric closed at 231, up from 226 Wednesday.

GEC, which has no connection with General Electric Co. of the United States, tried last year to buy Plessey for £1.2 billion, but the government Monopolies and Mergers Commission overwhelmingly re-

commission overweeningly re-jected the transaction. GEC is Britain's largest manu-facturing group and Plessey its main Britisb rival in telecommunications and defense electronics. It was not immediately known whether the latest proposal would bave to go to the monopolies panel.

The announcement Thursday followed long exploratory talks on ways to exploit the present era of expanding satellite and cable links. a lucrative business telecommunicatinns business, and fierce competition, the companies said.

The two said they planned to seek early meetings with British Telecommunications PLC, Cable & Wireless PLC and the British government,

also been holding talks on collaboration on promoting their joint Sys-tem X switching system. Last month Plessey attributed a

26.1 percent drop in operating profit in the first three months of 1987 largely to delays between order and payment for System X. In May, Plessey reported pretax profit of £184.2 million, up 8.2 per-

cent, for the 53 weeks to April 3. Though revenue slipped to £1.43

billion from £1.46 billion, the company said, profit margins rose to 11.6 percent from 11.1 percent. Telecommunications earnings were the largest share of operating profit, up 18.4 percent at £83.7 million. GEC reported in July that its fiscal 1986 pretax profit was £668 million, off almost 5 percent from 1985's £701 million, while revenue

Page 11

was unchanged at £5.25 billion. When the monopolies commission rejected an outright merger in August 1986. Plessey welcomed the decision.

CBS Studying What to Do With **Records Group**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK — CBS Inc. said Thursday it was studying how it can best realize the value of its records group for compa-

ny shareholders. The CBS board met Thursday as rumors circulated that it would consider whether in self the records group in Sony Corp. Analysts have said the unit could command a price of about \$2 billion.

The board said it would pursue the issue of what to do with the records subsidiary at a meeting later this month. But the company, in a brief state-ment, did not address directly the reports of Sony's interest.

"CBS is continuing to study several courses of action with respect to its records group designed to maximize the short and long-term values of its shareholders," CBS said,

Industry sources said CBS may consider a spin-off of the group to its shareholders as an alternative to an ontright sale. CBS stock jumped \$9.75 a share in \$225.75 Wednesday on the New York Stock Exchange, but after a delayed opening Thursday, CBS was off \$5 a share at the close of trading. (AP, Reuters)

Plessey and GEC said they had

1.7% in U.S. in Month

Currency Rates

		6	D.M.	F.F.	11.6	Gidr.	8.F.	S.F.	Yes
mobretem	2.0745	3,367	1.1252	0.336	·0,154 ·	_	5.72	1.25(1	1,4135 •
Freseta(0)	38.2425	42,105	20,7545	4.234	23767 *	12,446		24.915	1.261
Freakturt	1,8447	2,993	-	0.3003	6.1366 *	0.0007	4.818 **	1.2006	1,2575 *
London (b)	1.615		2.5645	9.9283	2.1-9.50	3.3573	61.51	2.461	227.45
Milen	1,330.10	2.156.70	721.64	214.72		12.04	34.762	866.LS	7.075
New Yorkic)		1,8405 10	4726	4.131	1,321.00	2.071	3 21	1.574	146.30
Perts	4.1375	2.9655	3.32M	-	24615 -	2,9593	0.1404	3,998	4.786 *
Tekyo	147.35	238.78	79.71	22.94	0.1157	70.8*	3.8473	95.70	-
Zurich	1.5375	2.4857	0.8332	0.2403	0.3155 *	0.7401	401-0		1.1448 -
ECU	1.127	0.4944	20776	6.7173	1498.58	2.3376	41.1266	1.7316	165,292
1508	1.2764	0.7868	2,3539	7.8337	1.497.03	2447	N.Q.	1.9611	117,424

mercial tranc: b: To N.A., not available.

Other Bollar Value

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Austr. schill.	12.54	HADE KANES	7,8095	Nie, pake*	4,1805	Secon, peseta	122
Belg. Re. fr.	38.58	Indian Fures	13.10	Hary, krone	4.7405	Swed. kroke	6.45
Presid crea.	50.97		1447.00	Phil, page	20.40	Talwee S	30
Conseilers S	1.1075	Langa S.	0.434	Port. escudo	144.85	Thei beint"	25.6
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Interest Rates

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Sources · A	Annan Gua	mote Idulta	. DM. SF.	Pound, FF); st st million #	Lioyds Bank sinimum (or e	(ECV); quivoinn	Reut).

Key Money I	Lates	Oct. I	U.S. Money Market Funds
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Prime rate		-	36-day average yield: 5.90
Peteral Insta	74	7.7	Telecate Interest Rate Index: 7.533
Cam paper 79-179 dava	7.56	2.30	
Senate Transvery bills			. Source: Marrill Lynch, Talarola.
demonts Treasury bills	4.51	483	
Francis CD's	7.13	7.33	
Second City	7.25		
		1.40	Asian Dollar Deposits
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WASHINGTON - Orders to cut back on expansion projects. U.S. factories for manufactured items expected to last three or more goods fell 1.7 percent in August, years, fell 2.7 percent. This was a Det J government said Thursday. It slight revision from an advance revas the first drop in seven months. port last week which put the de-The Commerce Department said cline at 3.1 percent. Orders for nondurable goods fell orders for durable and nondurable goods decreased to \$202.5 billion in 0.6 percent in August, reversing a August following a gain of 0.3 perrise of 0.6 percent in July. Some of

The Ass

ent in July. Construction spending, however, shot up 1.6 percent in August, for the biggest increase in four months, the department said.

and paper products. By industry, the biggest decline was in the transportation sector, where orders fell 3.9 percent to The July figure for manufac-\$36.9 billion, with a decrease in tured goods was revised from a demand for aircraft more than offmonth earlier, when the govern-ment estimated that factory orders setting an increase in orders for motor vehicles.

had fallen 0.2 percent. The Commerce Department said The weak increase in July and construction projects were being the August decline were seen as a built at a seasonally adjusted annu-al rate of \$399.6 billion in August. disappointing hut temporary setback for manufacturers. Analysis It was the biggest advance since a 2 percent rise in April and followed said they still believed the general trend for the sector was toward declines of 0.1 percent in July improving production figures, The strength came in part from

based on the fact that U.S. export sales are growing again after years of declining because of the high value of the dollar.

Orders for military equipment

mprovement.

drop from August.

Oct. I

ment construction was 19 percent fell a second consecutive month, off 3.8 percent in August to \$9.6 below where it was a year ago. For all residential construction spending rose 1.4 percent to an annual rate of \$200.6 billion. The billion. Without the weakness in this sector, total factory orders would still have been down 1.6 perstrength came from apartments, as cent, for the first decline in the single-family bomes were nncivilian category since January.

changed in Angust. Nonresidential construction rose The key category of nonmilitary capital goods, considered a good 2.6 percent in August from the July fing level in an annual rate of harometer of business investment \$85.5 billion, but remained 6 perplans, fell 8.1 percent in August. Analysts have said that rising inter- cent below the level of a year ago.

Growth opportunities worldwide

PRIVATE BANKING WITH A SWISS OPTION

N ow American Express Bank (Switzerland) AG American Express family of companies - offering you many additional ways to protect and increase fidentiality of a private account in Switzerland with important additional benefits.

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American Express Bank Ltd. is a wholly-numed subsidiary of American Express Company, which has assets of more than US\$99 billion and shareholders' equity in excess of USS5.7 billion.



West German Production Showed Strength in August

& Drew, said the August figure BONN -- West Germany said resulted from a rise in exports rath-Thursday its industrial output rose er than increased domestic dea strong 4.6 percent in August, but mand, which the United States economists called the figures an abwants to see in West Germany. The erration that did not signal real United States hopes West Germans will buy more goods and export The Economics Ministry said the less, to help narrow the huge U.S. sharp rise in production followed a trade deficit.

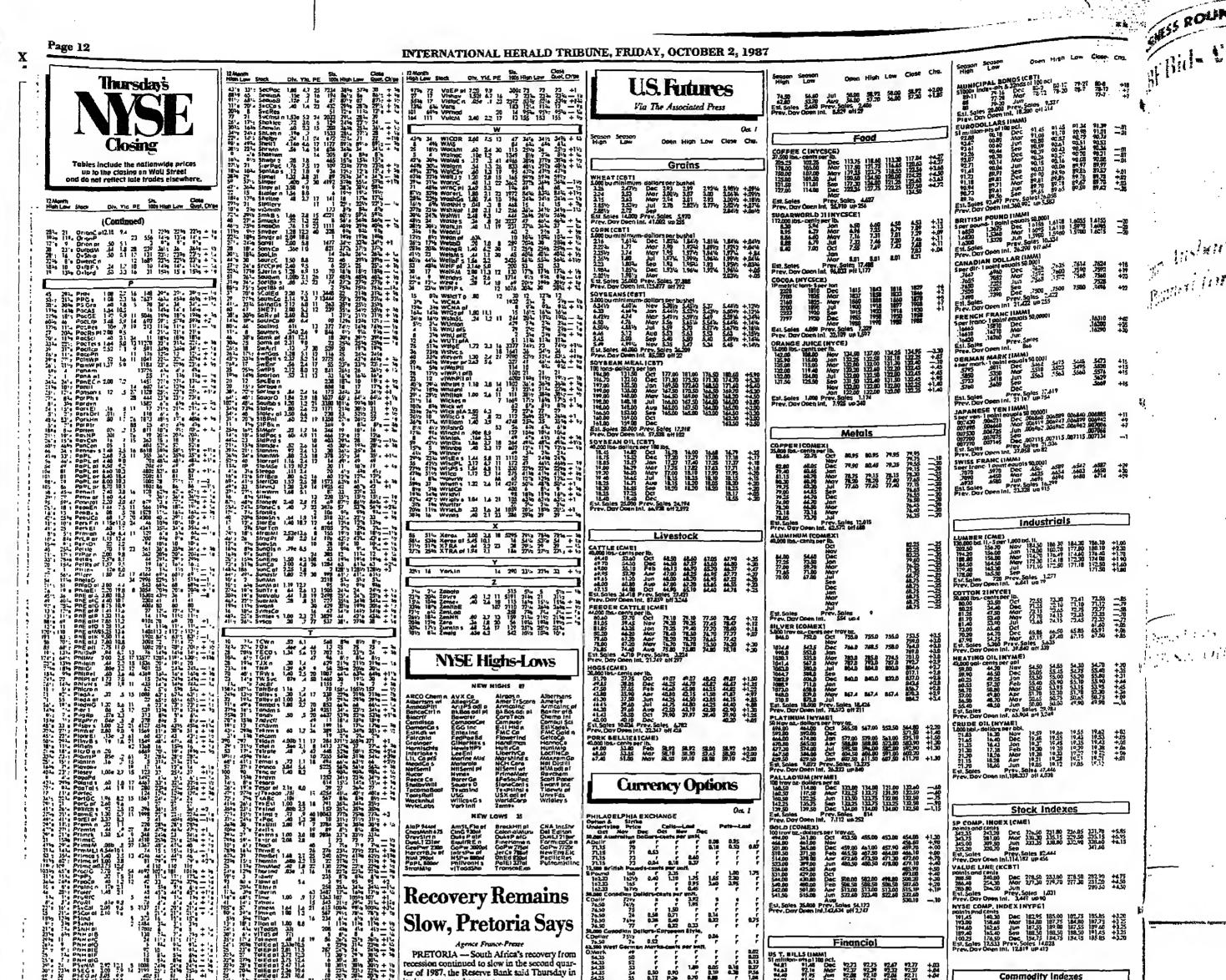
1.0 percent fall in July. The July West Germany's industrial profigure was revised from a providuction index, base 1980, stood at a sional 1.3 percent fall. The August provisional 108.2 in August, comfigures are an initial estimate and pared with 103.4 in July, revised from 103.0, and 104.4 in June.

seasonally adjusted. Hans Baumann, at the Munich-The Economics Ministry said based IFO economic institute, production in August was helped said: "The higher August data are a by fewer holidays than usual. In reaction to July's weakness and are comparison, the drop in July out--son not a sign that the West German son economy is picking up." - 400 A clearer picture would emerge + 400 from September figures, Mr. Bau-+ 400 the ministry views as a better indicator than data for one month. showed industrial production rose Mushtaq Shah, an economist at 0.5 percent in August and July to-

American Express Bank Ltd. An American Express company

mann said. He expected a small

the London brokers UBS-Phillips gether against June and May.



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its latest quarterly report. The bank reported that second-quarter gros domestic product grew at a provisional annu-rate of 1.5 percent. down from 2 percent in the first quarter and about 3.5 percent in the second half of 1986.

The bank also reported a 55 percent drop is the current account surplus from a record 12. billion rands (\$5.76 billion) in the fourth quar ter of last year to 5.8 billion rands in the secon quarter. This compares with 7.2 billion rands the first quarter of this year.

The shrinkage was due to a "fairly larg decline" of net gold exports and a continuin rise in the value of mcrchandise imports, th bank said.

The value of net gold exports declined from record high of 18.4 billion rands in the first quarter to 17 billion in the second quarter. "This decline was more than fully account for by a decline in the volume of gold production, which in turn was due to a further lowerio of the grade of ore mined," the bank said.

The annual inflation rate dropped from high of oearly 21 percent in January 1986 16.3 percent in August. The broadly defined M 3 money supply increased slowly, remainin well below the government's target rate, th bank said.

25:37#25:55 25:37#25 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25:37 25 It said it bad maintained "moderately expan sionary" monetary policies so far this year be cause of the limited vigor of the economic upswing, the strength of the current account and a sluggish growth of bank credit and money supply. The bank said it expected little change in interest rates.

France's 2 Futures Markets

To Merge Under One Authority

Reviers

PARIS --- The two French futures markets in financial instruments and commodities, are to be merged under the authority of the MATIF financial futures supervisory body, Finance Minister Edouard Balladur said Thursday. The result will be that brokers currently working exclusively in the commodities future market will be able to engage in business on the MATIF financial futures market, and vice versa. Current regulations forbid this. Regula tions applying to each market exclusively are to be harmonized under legislation expected to be introduced soon to the French National Assem-

bly. "The unification of the French futures man-26 —1% 23% +7~7 91 kets, whether they be financial or commodity. under one institutional body is an important element to make Paris a great international financial center," the minister said.

Domestic Japanese Car Sales Rise

Agence France-Presse

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 314 32'+

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 12' 12' TOKYO - Domestic sales of Japanese car rose 8.7 percent in September over September 1986 to 380,000 units, reflecting expanding de-mand, industry sources said Thursday. They said the total of Japanese cars solo domestically in the first half of this fiscal yea was 2.06 million, up 5 percent from the first hal

of the previous fiscal year, which starts in April.

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BUSINESS ROUNDUP

ABF Bids £767 Million for Berisford

LONDON - Associated British Foods PLC made an offer Thursday to acquire S&W Berisford PLC that valued the diversified group's common stock at £767 million (\$1.2 billion). Berisford's board immediately rejected the bid of 400 pence a

share. gulies, called the offer "totally un-

LONDON — Henry Ansbacher Holdings PLC, the British financial services group, said Thursday that

it plans to raise about £69 million

(\$112 million) with a rights issue of

shares and convertible bonds.

largely to boost the capital of its

Ansbacher said that about £40

million would be invested in its

merchant bank, Henry Ansbacher

& Co., increasing its disclosed capi-

tal base to about £72 million. It

said the bank was too small to

compete effectively in an environ-

ment where profitability was in-

creasingly dictated by the capacity

to assume risks using a bank's own

The announcement follows

moves by other British merchant

banks to boister their capital, either

through market offerings or by seil-

Ansbacher's shares closed un-

The company said it was issuing

changed at 105 pence Thursday on

the London Stock Exchange.

ing stakes to outsiders.

London merchant bank.

capital.

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future growth of our business. The offer does not begin to reflect the many strengths and prospects of Berisford." Berisford shares jumped on the

original announcement and again ABF said it was also offering 100 pence for each 3% percent and 5% the London Stock Exchange. The percent Berisford preference share. stock closed 78 pence higher, at Berisford's chairman, E.S. Mar- 427. ABF shares closed 26.5 pence higher at 370.

Henry Ansbacher Rights Issue

Is Planned for £69 Million

ed. "We see no evidence that ABF stake in Berisford earlier this year, has any contribution to make to the saying it intended to hold it as a long-term investment. Mr. Margulies called the offer "an opportunist attempt to exploit

a minority stake acquired from pre-viously unsuccessful bidders and to try and buy Berisford on the che

He said ABF was only interested in Berisford's British Sugar PLC subsidiary. ABF said when it announced the offer that Berisford's exceeding the government-set limit of 15 percent. nonfood operations would contribute little to its activities.

Berisford's operations include fi-nance, commodity broking, wines were sold in May the government set a ceiling to avoid havand spirits, packaged foods, mean ing too much control of the packing, wool processing and marcompany overseas. The compaketing, and metal manufacturing and dealing. ny makes engines for military as well as commercial aircraft.

Earlier this year, the government blocked rival bids for British Sugar interest had accounted for a from Gruppo Ferruzzi of Italy and Tate & Lyle PLC after a three-way large proportion of the foreign investment. The company said fight that began in 1986 and includ-ed an offer from Hillsdown Hold-Wednesday it determined the high level of foreign shareholdings PLC. In June, Berisford said it ers by processing payments for the final installment of the share issue, due Sept. 23.

could convert their bonds into shares in May of the years 1988 TWA Says Icahn's Bid

for every 110 pence worth of bonds. Four companies that together hold 72.7 percent of Ansbacher have agreed to take up their rights in full, as have the firm's directors, the company said. The four compa-

nies are Pargesa Holding SA of Switzerland, Groupe Bruxelles Lambert SA of Belgium, Banque Internationale à Luxembourg SA and Wafra Intervest Corp.

Rohert Maxwell, the British

up to 42.3 million new ordinary shares and £35.2 million of 9 per-cent convertible bonds due in 1998. Six ordinary shares priced at 82 pence each and £5 worth of bonds will be grouped into a unit, and offered to shareholders for every 20 ordinary shares they now hold. was making every possible attempt to remain independent. Ansbacher said bond holders

through 1998, receiving one share Is Being Reviewed

NEW YORK - Trans World Airlines Inc. said Thursday that it did not know whether its chairman, Carl C. Icahn, would complete his previously announced bid to take

unable to determine whether the

transaction would be completed or whether it would be altered or with-

with 23 million potential custom-

In deciding to sell stock in its

cellular operation, Pacific Telesis is

following several other companies

in the industry. Cellular phones are mobile telephones generally in-stalled in cars and other vehicles.

US West Inc. announced Friday that it will sell \$180 million of stock

in its cellular telephone business,

becoming the first of the seven re-

gional telephone companies divest-

ed by AT&T to try to capitalize on

Wall Street's interest in the cellular field. Bell Canada Enterprises,

Canada's largest telecommunica-

Brierley Posts Higher Profit, Some Foreigners May Have to Sell **Offers Rights, Bonus Issues**

Rolls-Royce Stock

. . <u>.</u> .

The Associated Press LONDON - Rolls-Royce PLC, the recently privatized aircraft engine maker, has said that some foreign investors may have to sell their shares because foreigners have acquired 21 percent of the company's shares,

News reports said Japanese

It said any foreign investors who paid the installment after Sept. 14 would probably be

forced to sell their shares.

ing period last year. The company announced a 1-for-10 rights issue of shares and a 1for-4 bonus issue. When Rolls-Royce shares

The financial group said revenue reached 7.15 billion dollars against 3.33 billion dollars last year. Brier-ley declared a final ordinary divilast year.

Brierley said its 1-for-10 rights take advantage of future invest-ment opportunities. The issue was at 50 cents par value plus a premium of 1.50 dollars per share. Paul Collins, Brierley's chief ex-

ecutive, said the rights issue was modest and he expected it to be well received. But analysts said ear-lier the issue would belp depress the market. Brierley has 155,000 local shareholders.

The announced 1-for-4 bonus is-

Boveri Tie Will Soon Prove the company private. TWA said Mr. Icahn was in talks with the independent committee of the TWA board. TWA said it was

their market price," she said.

STOCKHOLM - The merger of Sweden's ASEA AB and Switpublisher, raised his stake in Ans-bacher last month to 9.17 percent holders to receive \$20 a share and will show positive results in the first from less than 5 percent, through \$20 a share in debt securities. It months of next year, ASEA's chair-one of his publishing subsidiaries. values the company at \$1.2 billion. man, Curt Nicolin, said.

"I am convinced that just a few colin said in an interview with a percent higher." local newspaper published Thurs-

day. He added that the merger was already having a positive effect on the two groups' affairs.

When the merger was announced on Aug. 10, both companies said major restructuring would hamper results for some time, and declined into a new company and sell minority stake to the public. The Pacific Telesis move "does to set a date for new the company make sense," said Andrey L. Ste-

to be profitable. voff, an analyst with the Chicago-Mr. Nicolin said that the merger based Duff & Phelps brokerage. Pacific Telesis officials have been was proceeding according to plan. "We went into this deal with high "omite frustrated over how they hopes and nothing has happened to could get the value of their terrific suggest they will be disappointed." Los Angeles franchise reflected in Referring to ASEA's takeover of

a Norwegian electrical engineering group, in cooperation with Brown Boveri, Mr. Nicolin said: "The hig When cellular telephones made their appearance in 1983, they were thought of were thought of as a deal with Elektrisk Bureau AS novelty for the rich. But improved would have been difficult both for technology and falling prices have contributed to explosive growth. ASEA and Brown Boveri to clinch alone."

The most recent survey by the The new company is to be known as ASEA Brown Boveri and will be Cellular Telecommunications Industry Association found 883,778 the world's largest electrical engicellular phones in use in the United neering group with a turnover of 100 billion kronor (\$15.5 billion) Pacific Telesis has not reported tions company, said Tuesday that it States as of June, up from 500,000 a financial data for the subsidiary, would spin off its cellular business year earlier. annually.

sue was a vote of confidence in next WELLINGTON, New Zealand year, Mr. Collins said.

- Brierley Investments Ltd. said He said the next phase would be Thursday that its net profit for the year to June 30 rose 75 percent to to consolidate the company's position and to build on its offshore 603.86 million New Zealand dolinvestment base. Only about 10 lars (\$394 million) against 345.28 percent of the company's 1.12 bilmillion dollars in the correspondhon shares are now held offshore. Among its hids to expand outside New Zealand, Brierley said it would proceed with its takeover offer for the British insurance

group Equity & Law PLC. Mr. Collins denied reports his company had made the bid only to

gain a quick profit. The French financial group, dend of 5.5 cents, unchanged from Compagnie du Midi, is also bidding for Equity.

Brierley increased its original issue to raise cash would allow it to 365 pence-a-share (\$2,28) cash offer for Equity to 450 pence on Tuesday in response to Midi's mixed cash and equity offer valued at 476 pence.

Midi's offer has since been devalued to around 440 pence by the fall in its share price from 1,363 francs (\$223) to 1,276 on Wednes-

Brierley owns 29.6 percent of Equity against Midi's approxi-mately 14 percent.

In reporting the company prof-its, Mr. Collins said Brierley will review its accounting policies for next year. He said the company wants to bring policies in line with accepted international standards. But Mr. Collins said the company will not be restating this year's profit according to international standards. "If we had, the profit

sion will become evident," Mr. Ni- would have been 15 percent to 20

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EUROPEAN STOCK EXCHANGES

Shares of Compagnie Générale d'Électricité (CGE), listed on the Paris Stock Exchange since June 3, 1987 following the Company's privatization, began trading on September 29, 1987 on seven other exchanges:

- Antwerp and Brussels, Belgium

- Amsterdam, Netherlands

- Basel, Geneva and Zurich, Switzerland



- Frankfurt, West Germany



PacTel Personal Communications

for an undisclosed amount, A com-

pany spokeswoman declined to say

how large a stake in the unit that

would be or whether, as analysts

expect, Pacific Telesis will continue,

Details will be disclosed next week when Pacific Telesis files a

statement with the Securities and

and the second second second

to own part of the operation.

Exchange Commission.

2 Brands Units Will Be Sold Off

The Associated Press

GREENWICH, Connecticut - American Brands Inc. said Thursday it plans to sell its Snnshine Biscarits and Pinkerton's security subsidiaries, saying they no longer fit its long-term business strategy.

operation, Humpty Dumpty Foods Ltd., will also be sold. Pinkerton's Inc. of New York. City, a guard and investigative service, posted sales of \$375 million last year,

Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES - Pacific Tele-sis Group has said it will offer stock serves, in California and six other in its cellular telephone and paging states, is the nation's third biggest,

business to the public. San Francisco-based Pacific Telesis, a spin-off company from the breakup of American Telephone & Telegraph, said Wednesday it will sell 15 million common shares of

Sunshine is the third-largest U.S. biscuit producer with sales of \$510 million in 1986. The subsidiary's Canadian snack

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marrie news which drives majorities of streastors out of reaching with stacks and financial instruments may be symptomatic of cyclical conditions which are already being corrected. Indigo has been writing, for example, about rebounding exports in automation, specialized computers and circuity that could be in the process of reversing the balance-of trade drain that has caused so much constantation. A slide in durable-goods orders also neightened recent concern. But new products using new technology are on the way: and high-tech retailers using systems such as "very small operture" sctellite dish networks from Homis Corp. are systems used as very sinar operators and loying groundwork for a new buildup in the flow of mercandise. Amdahl, Matorola and National Semiconductor are among other issues covered with full price-action projections in our newest report. Write phone or telex for a series of complimentary studies.

INDIGO INVESTMENT, S.A. Avda Palma de Mallorca 4 29620 Torremotinos, (Mal Telephone 34 52 389600	3, aga) Spain.	
Gentleman Yes, tall me more about why you t dimbing.	nink recent bod-news statistics will turn v	with selected st
NAME		
TELEPHONE (business)	[home]	

NOW LISTED ON EIGHT



This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

Following the recommended offer on all ordinary shares of Kluwer nv with the intention to enter into a complete merger

Wolters Samsom Groep nv

has acquired a majority interest in

Kluwer nv

and has changed its name into



Wolters Kluwer nv

The undersigned acted as financial advisor to Wolters Samsom Groep nv in this transaction.

BANK MEES & HOPE NV

August 1987

KREDIETBANK LUXEMBOUR Your International Banking Partner

March 31, 1987	in Mios of Lovenbourg france	equivalent in Mios of USS	increase compared to previous year
Total Assets	255,866	6,856	9%
Customers' Deposits	148,968	3,992	9%
Capital, Reserves and Borrowed Capital	10,020	268	15%
Provisions	11,561	310	15%
Net profit	879	22	16%

KBL is domiciling or rendering adminis-

Holding Companies:

Eurobond Issues: During fiscal year 1986-1987 383 bond issues and private placements equivalent to US\$ 27 billion lead-managed or co-managed by Kredietbank Interna tional Group.

105 bond issues in Luxembourg Francs lead-managed or co-managed by KBL.

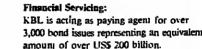
Euro-Equities Issues: Strong expansion of KBL's activities in this fast growing market.

Private Banking Services: Thanks to a dynamic multilingual staff and its expensise in private banking services since 1949, KBL has registered a substantial increase in customers, especially in the portfolio management services.

Listing on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange: Over 1,600 securities issues already listed through KBL.

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- Noter Bank: Kredietbank N.V. Bruveller , rue d'Arenberg (000 Brutsels

trative services to nearly 1,000 holding or other companies.



Investment Funds: Specific administrative services for over 65 investment funds provided by KBL's special department.

A Presence in the London Market: Through the acquisition in June 1986 of a major participation in Brown Shipley Holdings pic, London, KBL has intensified its presence in the London market and increased its range of services and its client base.

New Financial Instruments

Specialized services now available through KBL's new department in swaps, futures and options, curonote and eurocommercial paper.

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> > unders Court Lothbory LOUGON ECCR 7HP United Kingdom





KREDIETBANK S.A. LUXEMBOURGEOISE

43. Boulevard Royal, L-2955 Luxembourg Phone 47971, Teles 3418 member of the Almaniy-Kredierbank Grnup

A "Private Banking" brochaste which describes KBL's wide tange of services fai privat Investors is invalidable in Erglish, Frienk, Durch and German on request addressed in SBL's Marketing Department.

and report is available in English, French, Dutch and German on request addressed to ABL's Documentation Department

An stemated balance sheet and profit and loss account have been published in the "Memorial Recueil Special des Societys et Ausociations" of the Grand-Duchs of Lovernbourg.

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1987

PLACE **INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE MA**

REAL ESTATE CONSULTANTS	REAL ESTATE FOR SALE	REAL ESTATE FOR SALE	REAL ESTATE	REAL ESTATE FOR SALE	REAL ESTATE FOR SALE	REAL ESTATE FOR SALE	REAL ESTATE FOR SALE	REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE	REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE U.S.A.
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erhes near St Tiopez, Avignon & nis. Fram US\$2-4.8 Million. Bro- M/details Tel Paris 42 22 43 42	COTE D'AZUR	VERY EXClusive FARM #0 Kns. North of Frankfurt	ISLAND OF HYDE	A PARIS 16th, AVENUE FOCH, near Mace de l'Etaile. Madem building.	LOUVECIENNES, LUXURY, VILLA, 300 sg.m. 3 levels, 5 bedrooms. As new. 2,500 sg.m. park with trees, Tel-	leady in USA, Leaving Florida condo- minums on world's most beautiful	N.Y. SOHO, Lucary loft, 2000 sc.ft. South & west exposures, 3 bedrooms, high callings, wolk in dosets, Italian Bied birthon. Available: mmetcalety. Coll. Paris 43 06 10 27	den, in totally renovated 17th century	Lovely ville available st bars, Children Lovely ville available store 15 to Jan, 15.
V detais Tel Pars 42 22 43 42.	The most begut ful mill house in the re-	10 min from motorway, U-shaped build-			nerw. 2,500 sq.m. parts with trees, Tet: Paris 39 46 96 95 or 39 69 10 68.	minutes on verifd's noci becutitu beoch, sighted lansic court, searcise club with Noutlius aquipment, sound, 2 swimming pools, swimming & book- ing in Gent & Jiver, Boot situs to 80 feet, protected oncharage, 3 minute access to Great Gutt deep sea fahing. Incresible developer does-out,7 units 2 bedroom/2 boh 1440 se, ft, to 3 bedroom/2 boh 1913 se, ft. Frides \$120K to \$145K unfursished. Come see for sourced minute, fur-	bled kitchen. Available mmedicitely.	building, Fully sourtyard, means tran-	Lorge according toom, 2 bad
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UNITED STATES' ENERGY POLICY The Honorable John S. Herrington, Secretary of Energy, United States CHALLENGE OF THE 1990'S A CORPORATE VIEW John R. Hall, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Ashland Oil Inc. Philip Oxley, Chairman, Tenneco Europe Lud Nader Sultan, President, Kuwait Petroleum Inte GLOBAL DEMAND AND SUPPLY. AN OVERVIEW John H. Lichthlau, President, Petroleum Industry Research Foundation. Respondent: Herman T. Franssen, Economic Advisor of H.E. The Minister of Perroleum and Minerals of the Sultanat BREAKOUT GROUPS (These three sessions will run concurren SILENAL OF UNCOPS I HERE CARE SERIORS WIN fun Concur NORTH AMERICAN MARKET Theodore R. Eck, Chief Economist, Amoco Corporation Miltona Lipton, President, WJ. Levy Consultants Corporatio THE EUROPEAN OUTLOOK Glusseppe Sfligtotti, Executive Vice-President, AGIP SpA Ted White, Managing Director, Petroleum Economics Ltd THE PACIFIC OUTLOOK Dennis J. O'Brien, Chief Economist, CALTEX Perceleum Corporation LUNCH THE OUTLOOK FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM'S PETROLEUM INDUSTRY The Rt. Hon. Cecil Parkinson M.P., MARKET FORCES IN CHARGE OF SUPPLY MANAGEMENT MANNEL FURLES IN CHARGE OF SOFTI MANAGEA John Deuse, Cheiman, Jiansworld Oil Ltd. ENERGY SECURITY AND THE MIDDLE EAST GEOPOLITICAL OUTLOOK Charles DiBons, President, The American Petroleum Instit George Quincey Lumsden, Director, Oil Market Developm International Energy America

International Energy Agency Mehdi Varzi, Senor Analyz, Kleinwort Grievson & Ca. Maderator: Robert Mabro, Director, Oxford Institute for Energy Studies.

OCTOBER 23

MINISTERIAL PRESENTATIONS AND DISCUSSIONS MINISTERIAL PRESENTATIONS AND DISCUSSIONS H.E. Rilwanu Lukman, Minister of Petroleum Resources, Ni President of the OPEC Conference H.E. Arne Olen, Minister of Petroleum and Energy, Norway H.E. Abd al-Hadi Mathammad Kandil, Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources, Egypt Moderator: Herman I. Franssen, Economic Advisor of M.E. The Minister of Demoleum and Mineral Resource of the H.E. The Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources of the Sultanate of Omen THE WORLD ECONOMY: RETURN TO NORMAL GROWTH! Supplem Marris, Senior Fellow, Institute for Internat Economics, former Chief Economist, OECD, Respondent: Timothy Congdon, Chief UK, Econor Sherron Lehman Brochers BREAKOUT GROUPS (These three sessions will non co FINANCING EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT Jean Claude Balaccanu, Director General, Institut Français du Pétrole David Parker, Manager, Project Finance Unit, Nacional Westminster Bank

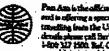
THE FINANCIAL HEALTH AND PROFIT PROSPECTS OF THE OIL INDUSTRY Chillard Spriggs, President, Petroleum Analysis Ltd. CHINA: PROSPECTS FOR OIL DEVELOPMENT Kim Woodard, President, China Energy Ventures

LUNCH LUNCH FNANCIAL STRATEGIES FOR THE OIL INDUSTRY: NEW INSTRUMENTS AND MARKETS Rodney F. Chase, Group Treasurer, B.P. Finance International R. Hartwell Gardner, Treasurer, Mobil Oil Corporation Robert B. Weaver, Senior Vice-President, Global Energy Executive, The Chase Manhatran Bank, N.A. IMPROMPTU PANEL DISCUSSION Medeestor: Nicholas G. Voûte, Oil Consultant, London and The Hague



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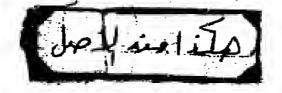
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form the monetary system itself."

intention of going back to the gold standard, which President Richard

Nixon abandoned in 1971, Under

view of some administration offi-

many questions unanswered, pre-cisely because many of its most

important aspects remain to be

worked out -including which oth-

er commodities would be included

in the basket, and how importantly

The details must now be dis-cussed, not only with the other members of the Group of Seven,

but also inside the Reagan adminis-

ing it is acceptable to the other

governments, might not be final-ized until the next seven-nation

each would be weighted.

linked to the price of gold.

with exchange rates.

RRENCY MARKETS

ollar Slips on Light Profit-Taking

Dealers in Europe said that the

British chancellor of the Exche-

Many were skeptical about the

plans themselves. But they said that

ized democracies in support of the

Reuters

alysts, who said Thursday that the

drop was an overreaction in a thin

some weeks on a combination of

central bank selling, government

changes in its property investment policy and a strengthening U.S.

Analysts said the fall was trig-

gered hy remarks from John But-

ton, the minister of industry, tech-

nology and commerce. He told

U.S. journalists here that the Aus-

The dollar has been shaky for

market.

dollar

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Deutsche mort Pound starting Jananese ven Swige franc Franch franc

Source : Realer

uled by Our Staff From Disp W YORK - The dollar L slightly lower Thursday in York as profit-taking stalled jrency's three-day advance. her, the dollar had edged to a six-week high in Europe. is was buoved in active trady recent official declarations pport for stable exchange

se comments had already profit-taking." the currency a lift in Wednes-New York trading. The trend dollar was supported partly by pro-posals from the U.S. Treasury secaned through midday oo day, but then some dealers retary, James A. Baker 3d, and molits. quer, Nigel Lawson, to bring great-

New York, the dollar closed er stability to exchange rates. at 1.8404 Deutsche marks 1.8440 on Wednesday, after to 1.8457 at midday. Against in it reached 146.70 yen at ssion before slipping to close .30, down from Wednesday's underlined the weekend statements

: dollar also fell to 1.5320 francs, from 1.5370, and to) French francs after 6.1400. British pound, however, against the dollar to \$1.6227 \$1.6250.

ading was not as heavy as i he previous two days," said - Weiland of National Westr Bank USA. "The dollar beiming key figures, and at

Rose \$5.4 Billion lid-September Week

Reuters WYORK - M-1, the basie re of the U.S. money supply. \$5.4 billion to a seasonally ed \$755.8 billion in the week Sept. 21, the Federal Reserve Thursday. tralian dollar was overvalued, reit-

: previous week's M-1 level wised to \$750.4 billion from 1 billion. M-1 includes curin circulation, checking deand travelers

exchange rates at ronghly the levels now in effect after what had then London Dollar Rates been nearly two years of dollar deelines 1,9475 1,4150 144.95 1,5342 4,1476 1.8430 1.6255 1.46.40 Mr. Baker has "confirmed the

willingness among U.S. authorities to stabilize the dollar", said Michel 1.5325 6.1346 Develle, economist with Banque Paribas in Paris. around 1.8450 DM you saw some

In London, the dollar closed higher at 1.8475 Deutsche marks, from 1.8430 DM on Wednesday; at 146.95 yen, after 146.40; at 1.5362 Swiss francs from 1.5325 and 6.1476 French francs from 6.1344. The British pound lost about one cent against the dollar to \$1.6150 from \$1.6255.

In earlier European trading, the dollar was fixed higher in Frankthe apparent determination to act furt at 1.8442 DM from 1.8417 on Wednesday, and in Paris at 6.1375 by the Group of Seven industrial- French france from 6.1180. In Zurich, the dollar closed high-Louvre accord to stabilize curren-cies. That accord pledged to defend 1.5292. (UPI, Reuters)

Australian Dollar Slides After Aide's Remark

ton had made similar remarks on at

This time, he said, the comments

were made after the close of the

local market, in the context of low-

er interest rates and just after

moves by the povernment to curb

foreign buying of property. A spokesman for Mr. Button quoted the minister as saying, "For

a variety of fundamental reasons, I still think the Australian dollar

won'l go higher than it is now."

Mr. Button said that from the

point of view of industry the Aus-

tralian dollar rate should be around

65 U.S. cents to 68 U.S. cents.

SYDNEY - A sharp fall in the least foor occasioos in recent

Australian dollar overnight sur- months, but the market treated

prised foreign exchange market an- them all with scant regard.

Japan Puts Price On Intervention

TOKYO - The Bank of Japan bought nearly \$1 billion on exchange markets in September to moderate the dollar's fall against the yea, Finance Ministry sources said Thursday. The central bank repeatedly

intervened in the Tokyo foreign exchange market in the first half of September, when the dollar was fluctuating around 141 yen, currency dealers said. The dollar moved between 140.45 and 146.85 yen during the month.

The ministry announced Thursday that Japan's external reserves rose \$1.41 billion in September from August, to a record \$72.14 billion, including profit from managing reserves which usually ranges from \$200 million to \$400 million.

pared with its close here on

Lloyds Bank NZA Ltd., said the

minister's comments created some

uncertainty in a thin market, a situ-

Warren Bird, chief economist for

Wednesday of \$0.7235.

ASSESS: Baker's 'Basket' Plan Leaves a Tangle of Unanswered Questions reducing the value of the commod- States could use to pressure them prices as a result of Mr. Baker's (Continued from Page 1) price index is the best target for

monetary policy until we can re-The result would be the exact opposite of a traditional gold stan- And some private economists condard. The dollar would go up as tend that commodity prices are not gold went down, and vice versa. By a very reliable guide to future infla-Mr. Baker appears to have been fully aware then this would be the gold went down, and vice versa. By initial reaction to his plan. Admin-istration sources in Washington putting gold in the basket, the Group of Seven would be treating said that he has never before mentioned the use of gold in connection such as tin or cocoa.

The main aim of the new index, U.S. officials said Thursday that which Mr. Baker carefully dethe Reagan administration has no scribed as essentially an "analytical tool," would be to give the seven leading industrial nations a broader base for their economic policy the system, the dollar's value was and exchange rate decisions.

The indicators that they are cur-The general puzzlement that rently using tend to reflect developgreeted Mr. Baker's statement was ments in their own economies ratha more appropriate reaction in the er than in the entire world. A similar index is already under concials. Mr. Baker's proposal left sideration by the U.S. Federal Reserve, which supports the Baker proposal.

Not everyone will agree with the

into expanding their economies at a proposal. time of falling commodity prices.

tion in the first place. In this view, overreliance on the it more like any other commodity, index could deprive governments steady increase in commodity of flexibility in monetary policies.

> Other analysts argue that gold is too fickle a metal to be included in ceptibility to shortages and speculation.

> Much, bowever, would depend both on the weight assigned to gold in the basket and on the other commodities to be included. None of this has been discussed among the Group of Seven, much less decided. Decisions on the list of commod-

ities will be of vital importance to the developing nations that proidea. Japan and West Germany duce them — particularly if the than the gold bugs imagine, and may be reluctant to endorse the use Western nations' policies were to one that in the cod they may not of a new indicator that the United have a more direct impact on their

It is bere that some U.S. officials see a key element of the whole plan. In addition to helping the G-7 countries coordinate their policies,

they say, the hope is that use of the basket could serve to encourage a prices that would help the developing countries to pay off their debts.

Page 17

That is one reason why the plan a basket designed to measure infla-tionary pressures because of its sus-ed by France, which is seriously concerned at the plight of the least developed countries, and particularly its former colonies in Africa.

> It is far from clear, bowever, whether a consensus exists among the G-7, or even in Washington, that commodity prices should start on a steadily upward, and potentially inflationary path. With his cryptic remarks, Mr. Baker may have started a much wider debate like at all.

Conable Sees Large World Bank Fund Rise

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches tration itself, where the proposal had been "very tightly held." The precise working of the plan, assum-WASHINGTON - Barber B. sus was building among major industrial countries that increased funding for the lending agency world economic summit, scheduled should approach \$80 billion.

The range under discussion has been \$40 billion to \$80 billion. Mr. Conable said as the annual meeting of the World Bank and International Monetary Fund drew to a close that he thought countries were moving toward an increase at the higher end.

The increase is needed to help the bank raise its lending and also cover losses in the real value of its loans in the face of a nearly 50 percent depreciation of the value of the dollar over the past two years,

that it would back an increase in funding for the bank, which has lem in hand.

Treasury Secretary James A. Baker 3d has refused to say what figure the United States has in mind for the increase.

could be in place by this time next year to supplement the bank's cur-

He said negotiations on the increase should be completed by the end of the year and submitted to Congress for approval of the U.S. share in early 1988. Although Reagan administra-

tion officials have said approval of pact on hank performance and in the increase could be difficult, Mr. many cases were only technical.

why we can't make a strong case to Congress about it." The U.S. contribution to World Bank resources is now about 20

percent of the total. Donor countries actually pay in only a small portion of the amount needed. The bank uses the contributions as backing to borrow most of the money on the international capital markets.

The new funds could have a major impact in keeping countries afloat until they can get their economies back on track.

Mr. Conable, asked about the problem of delays on repayments of loans to such countries as Nicaragua, Peru and Romania, said they did not have any adverse imers, AP)

and travelers checks. Banking (Group Ltd., said Mr. But- rec	overing to \$0,7090. This co	n- beginning of 19	88, they said.	value of important currence	ies and The Unit	ted States said last week Con	nable said, "There's no reason	(Reuters, AP)
Thursday's]]		Soles b lock Div. Yid. 1906	High Low 4 P.M. Chae		in Net High Low 4 P.M. Chipa	13% 7% Reeves 104 2 1% Recycr 1312 8% 7% Recycr 1312 22% 8 Realings 354	121/2 123/6 121/9 + 1/6 37 % 171/2 V Band 274 2 274 + 1/6 37% 171/2 V Band 2/4 6/5 6/3 + 1/6 22% VL1 2/5/6 7/7 2/5/7 + 1/6 45/7 VL5/1 2/5/6 7/7 2/5/7 + 1/6 45/7 2/5	64 394 3893 3912 + 14 1353 54 510 54 4201 1746 154 17 + 14 1403 154 15 154 4 14 173 28 270 274 4 19
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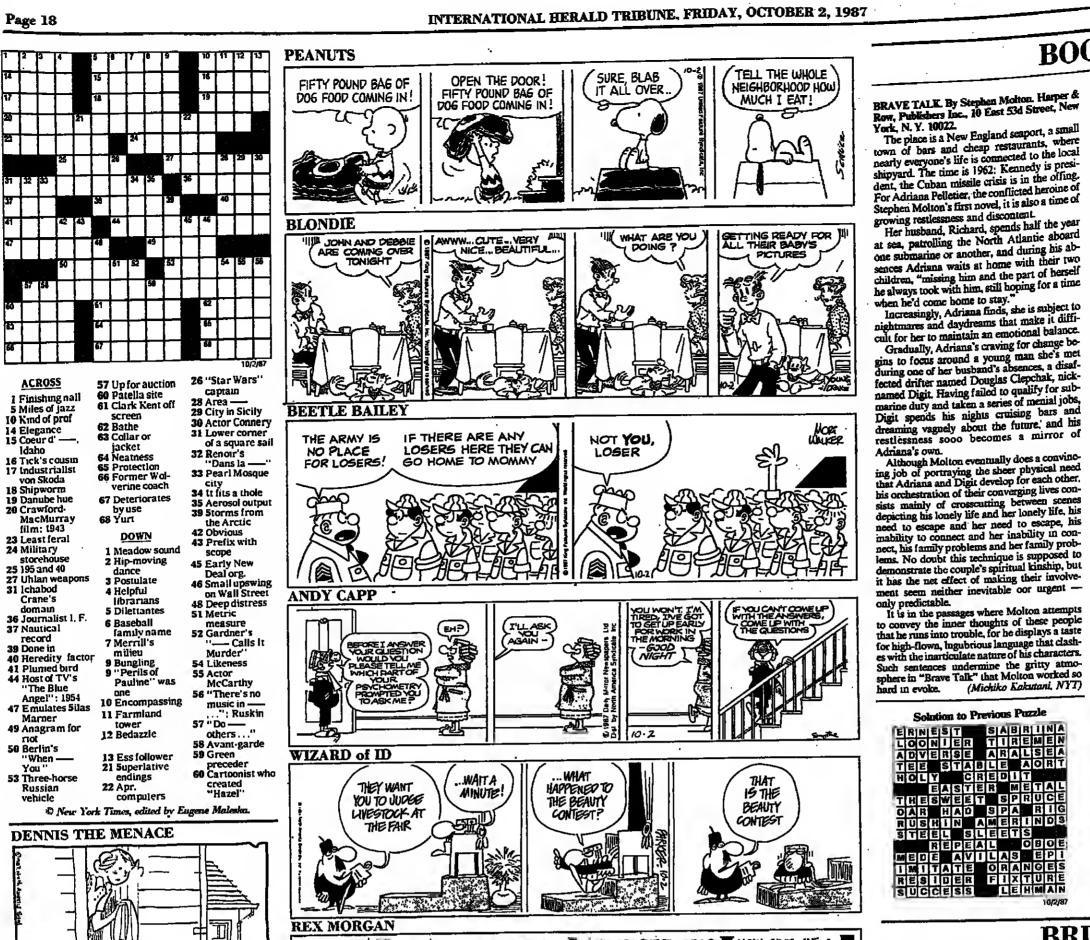
ation that tends to put downward to be held in Canada next summer. pressure on currencies. Nonetheless, many analysis speculating on how the idea might turn out in practice concluded Analysts said they had been surprised at the strength of the Australian dollar over the past few Thursday that it might reduce months, and unless there was a funrather than increase - the role of

damental change in sentiment they gold as a monetary instrument. expected the dollar to remain firm-That theory goes as follows: Governments watching the basket ly underpinned at current levels. The Australian dollar should setindex might decide that commodity tle in the short to medium term prices are rising too fast, risking an between 70 U.S. cents and 73 U.S. outburst of international inflation. erating his recent statements. Bob Edgar, the chief economist for Australia & New Zealand Banking Group Ltd, said Mr. But

Conable Jr., president of the World been given a larger role in trying to Bank, said Thursday that a consen- keep the Third World debt prob-

If oo hitch develops, an increase rent funding of almost \$95 billion, Mr. Conable said.

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literature. The time may yet come when he does, After all, he's only 50. (L.J. Davis, WP) BRIDGE

and the second second

BOOKS

THE PLAYMAKER. By Thomas Kenergy Simon & Schuster, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N. Y. 10020.

what is there left to be told about Amara.

What is increased to be take about Anita-lia's origio as an 18th-century prison asteroit after "The Fatal Shore?" Plenty, Readers who after the Fatal Shore?" Plenty Readers who

after The ratal shorts, rienty, readers who made Robert Hughes's robust history of the made Robert Hugnes's robust instory of the convict colony a recent best seller have an imaginatively different saga awaiting them here. Indeed, Thomas Keneally's fictional part.

here. Indeed, 1 nomas is encarry sinch on a part or and of life among the prisoner founders of Sydney and their military keepers is one of those free-spirited books that insouciantly tells

those free-spirite occus has associantly tells us, oot we it, what company it's to keep. "The Playmaker" is the best performance of a novel.

Playmaker is the oest performance of a noval ist's magic that I have seen since Waltan Kennedy's Trooweed. To the England that sent its convict arks in Basilian Basilian a sent its convict arks in

the southernmost Pacific, a music hall jok

the southernmost ratin, a music half job asked. "If all the world's a stage, who's the driver?" In fledgling Australia of 1789, the unexpected answer is Ralph Clark, a mon-

unexpected answer to rear a more lieuteners mentally homesick young marine lieuteners who is ordered to produce a play when the

who is ordered to produce a play when the Sydney penal colooy undertakes, somewhat desperately, to celebrate the king's birthday. What we have here is a style of rich, change taking fiction that we doo't encounter often enough on our own shores. For a generation of so, the U.S. literary fashion has been "short," don't tell "Thank God. oo such advice en-

so, the U.S. literary fashion has been "shift, don't tell." Thank God, oo such advice ever reached Thomas Keneally in Australia. And so, Thomas Keneally gives us his ben And so, Thomas Keneally gives us his ben gest. He is capable of it in a phrase: Dabby Bryant, the convict woman whose imaginative ministration damps down Ralph's dreams, flaunts to him "thighs olive as sin." At the book's end, this display of skill hims out to be about actual minor figures of the

At the book's end, this display of skill turie out to be about actual minor figures of the Sydney penal colooy, whose lives in colle an known only in dim outline. Keneally justy concludes, "Of them fiction could make mich though history says oothing." (Ivan Doig, WP)

TIME FLIES. By Sill Cosby. Dolphin Double-day, 245 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10167. One of the most sensational discoveries of the past decade, ranking right up there with the unmasking of adolescence and the rue reason

unmasking of adolescence and the true reason for monogamy, was the realization that people actually grow older as the years go by. If the '50s were the Age of Halitosis and the '60s were the Age of Noise, the '80s have become the Age of Age. I know this to be true because full control the halitosther er countersmy and not

Cosby, the beliwether, ex-counterspy and wel-known father, has turned 50. Cosby has written

a sort of book about the experience, "Time

I use the phrase "a sort of book" advisedly.

I use the phrase a sort of book advised. Mind you, I yield to go one in my admiration for Bill Cosby, an intelligent actor and a very funny man, and "Time Flies" is occasionally

wise and often witty in a way that makes one

wise and otten witty in a way that indice due laugh aloud on public transportation. It is also, alas, hardly a book at all, and oot merely because it can be read in about an hour.

Still, there is a genuine talent in there, ots credible imitation of one. The case of Ba

Cosby is the case of a bumorist who occasion-

ally appears to be on the verge of perpetrating

Flies."

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By Alan Truscott T HE art of signaling at Didge has a long history, far older than the game itself. A century and a half ago, Lord Henry Beninck invented the game of whist. As he was a seaman trained in the tradi-tions of Lord Nelson and the British Navy, he called it a p-ter, from Blue Peter, a com-monly used signal. Berman's opening bid of three hearts would be a dubi-ous action in first or second there hearts would be a dubi-ous action in first or second the third seat, some flexibility is permissible, in-deed desirable. The pressure caused them to miss their 5-5 club fit, in which an easy 10 tricks would have been avail-able, and land in a precarious the Bermany the contract with a 4-3 tic Before making his opening kad, Berman took intin ac-

Silber overruffed and noted that his partner had been leid every opportunity. He there will be there fore returned a low club, and will be the set of the set ing his lowest sensible card-a the contract became unmain-ble. Berman scored his radi and the club king came intaits with the state own in the fullness of time Three spades would have suc-

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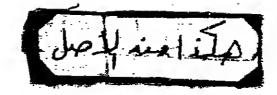
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SPORTS

Bigger Cracks in NFL Ranks Aussies, Japan Get Lucky in Ge

m Thursday, a day after quarterat Damy White decided to cross

striking teammates' picket line prepare to play Sunday in the tional Football League. Receiver Roy Green and defen-

e end Curus Greer of the St. uis Cardinals and eight-time Pro wi center Mike Webster of the isburgh Steelers also rejoined ir clubs Wednesday, when 15 ectors in all returned, making a al of 40 since the strike began re days earlier.

Dorsett said Wednesday that be 1 no choice but to return after in officials sent him a letter erning that he would lose an anity and some land that had been duded in his contract. Veteran fensive end Ed (Too Tall) Jones, o also received an ultimatum

in the Cowboys, said he, too, ald return to practice, but did t Thursday morning Another handful of players, in-

ding the San Francisco 49ers' arterback, Joe Montana, and mmate Dwight Clark, his favorite reiver, said they would decide in whether to return. Others, inthing the Denver Broncos' quar-back, John Elway, said they add not picket and had not ruled t breaking from the NFL Players fociation's ranks of strikers. Four of the striking New Orleans ints crossed the picket line, in-

iding starting defensive linemen uce Clark and Tony Elliott. Webster and 1,000-yard rusher mest Jackson walked out of a eting with union chief Gene Upw and joined the Steelers' resceneut team. John Stallworth d Calvin Sweeney also walked i during that meeting but didn't y whether they would rejoin the an by Friday morning at 9, the FL-imposed deadline for striking

ryers to rejoin their teams to be gible to play this weekend. Upshaw, the NFLPA's executive vetor, insisted that the union's fidarity would not be affected by efections. He returned to

ashington after his latest flying it to a striking team and said that players, with the help of local for union employees, would have thet lines at every stadium Suny and Monday night.

What you have to look at are guys who are out," he said. "I a't think three or four guys in the nional Football League consti-

so far, the number of union play-who have cross picket lines

ompiled by Our Staff From Dispatcher since the strike began Sept. 22 has WASHINGTON — Tony Dor-t, the star running back of the membership of 1,585, which does llas Cowboys, returned to the not included first-year players on innured reserve.

> Both the NFLPA and the NFL Management Council said no negotiations have been scheduled.

The Cowboys' White, who has had well-publicized financial problems resulting from had business deals, said, "I decided to come back in on Monday when I heard Gene Upshaw say the union was in it for the long haul." His contract calls for a salary of \$750,000 if he starts more than eight games this season; \$500,000 if he starts fewer. He reened from the union.

Dorsett, one of the most vocal nion supporters, earlier this week had called teammate Randy White "Captain Scab" when the defensive Danny White, pressed financially, returned to the lineman crossed the picket line. But Dorsett, who also has had severe Cowboys and quit the union. financial problems, told teammates Wednesday that "I have no choice" sides have some things that are of merit, but in the meantime I think

after receiving the letter from the team's president, Tex Schramm. the players and the fans are the Schramm confirmed sending the ones that are burting. "So why be a hypocrite?" he letter, and one to Jones, but wouldn't go into details other than asked to say "it involves a lot of money." # Ford Pulls Advertising

Denver's Elway, who recently be-came the NFL's highest-paid player, said he will not picket because "as good as" team owner Pat Bowlen "is to us, I don't think we need to be walking in front of his office. Everybody knows we're on strike anyway. You could drag me out there, and 1 still wouldn't be on the line,"

The San Francisco Examiner reported that as many as 10 49ers. including Montana and Clark, were considering coming back. Clark said that "I'd like to say I return tickets for the games. went out with all the guys and Im going to stay ont with all the guys, but it's not that simple,"

Webster, a 14-year veteran who started on all four of Pittsburgh's tickets to be refunded for what would have been a sellout against Super Bowl champions in the 1970s, said. "I'm not ready to turn my career the Cleveland Browns. In Seattle, the Seahawks began

over to Jack Donlan," the league's head negotiator, "or Gene Upshaw." the week by selling tickets at reduced prices, but Tuesday they Webster walked out of the meetwere told by the leagne to stop the practice and the team's general manager, Mike McCormack, said ing with Upshaw and drove 70 miles to Johnstown, Pennsylvania, where the Steelers' replacement that more than 25,000 tickets had team was practicing. A lew hours been returned. The Seahawks averaged crowds of 61,615 last season; between 25,000 and 30,000 are exlater he was joined by Jackson, the team's leading rusher last season. pected for Sunday's game. The Cardinals' Green, an All-

Pro in 1984 who had made 11 Pro in 1984 who had made 11 In Washington, people lined up catches for an average of 20.8 yards outside RFK Stadium for as long in two games this season, said he as 21/2 hours to return tickets to had always felt lukewarm about the Sunday's game against the Cardi-surike. Sunday's game against the Cardi-nals. The Redskins have an NFL-

The Ford Motor Co., a major advertiser on network NFL televi-sion broadcasts, said Wednesday that it had canceled its advertising

on this weekend's telecasts of non-

union games, United Press Interna-

tional reported from Washington.

vithdrawing its advertising, too.

"I think that they're just pound-ing heads up there," he said, "Both tive sellouts, which began in 1966.

Dunhill Golf

ST. ANDREWS. Scotland Both defending champion Anstraha and Japan, last year's runnerbenefited Thursday when the 17th hole at St. Andrews -- one of the most feared in golf - claimed two more victims during the first round of the Dunhill Nations Cup.

Mats Lanner saw his bopes of leading Sweden to an upset of Australia disappear when he carded a 6 at the "Road Hole."

Lanner-was leading Australian captain Greg Norman by one shot but, after twice gaining relief from ground under repair on the 17th green, putted off the surface and onto a gravel path. He duffed a chip, then finally sank a 20-foot (6meter) putt.

beat Lanner by a stroke and put Australia into the quarterfinals by a 2-1 margin in the best-of-three match. Teammate Rodger Davis was beaten by Ove Selberg, but Peter Senior produced the best golf of the day with a five-under-par 67 (WP, AP) to defeat Anders Forsbrand.

iffered even more embarrassment at the 17th with a six-over-par 10, including seven strokes with his putter. Ynsof, a 43-year-old World Cup golfer, was one stroke ahead of Japan's Nobumitsu Yuhara when be hit his second putt over the green and onto the road.

Chrysler Corp. reportedly was He attempted a chip, but the ball ran back to him. He switched to his Also Wednesday, thousands of fans nationwide stood in lines to putter, but needed four strokes to reach the green, then three-putted, with the last miss from 12 inches (30 centimeters). That left a sur-In Foxboro, Massachusetts, the New England Patriots' general prised Yuhara the winner by five manager, Patrick Sullivan, said he strokes as Japan, too, advanced by expected approximately 30,000 a 2-1 score.

Curtis Strange led the United States to a comfortable 3-0 victory over Italy, beating Constantino Rocca despite the Italian getting a hole in one at No. 8 with a five-iron. Canada qualified with a 21/2-1/2 triumph over New Zealand and Spain, the fifth seed, made easy work of the inexperienced Philip-

England dropped half a point gainst Mexico, but Ireland and Scotland, the other home countries. eased into the quarterfinals by 3-0 recovered to bear Zimbabwe, while Ireland took advantage of an indif-



Mookie Wilson of the Mets looked pained after the Phillies' second baseman, Juan Samuel, caught him stealing.

Cards Fall, Still Clinch Tie for Title

Compilet by Our Staff From Dispatches lowing only one hit after giving up ST. LOUIS - The St. Louis Car- an unearned run in the fourth. The Expos broke a 1-1 tie in the dinals clinched a tie for the National League's East Division title sixth on Andres Galarraga's bases-Wednesday night, despite losing, 6- loaded infield single and Dave En-1, to the Montreal Expos, because gle's RBI force out, then made it 6the second-place New York Mets t in the ninth on Hubie Brooks' were beaten in the 13th inning by bases-loaded triple, his third hit of the Philadelphia Phillies. the game. Brooks had doubled and

The Cardinals could win the title scored in the sixth. harsday night with a victory over Phillies 4, Mets 3: In Philadelphia, pinch-hitter Luis Aguayo's home run in the 10th put World Montreal, or by winning any of the three games against the Mets that Actuale the regular season. Series champion New York on the brink of elimination. conclude the regular season.

matically in contention, closing to Agnayo homered on a 1-2 pitch four games of the Cardinals. The from Jesse Orosco, who had relieved Expos would have to win their final at the start of the 10th after the Mets four, three against Chicago, and pinch hit for starter Dwight Goo-have the Cardinals lose four den. It was Agnayo's 12th homer straight to force a playoff. this year, 5 against the Mets.

"We're in pretty good shape; we just have to win one game," said Cardinal outfielder John Morris. homer for the Mets before teammate Tim Teufel tied the score at 3 with a "If we don't, everybody and their two-run homer in the sixth. The Philmargins. Sootland started badly, grandmother will be shocked." trailing in all three matches, then "We all got a chance - that the majors and 35th this season. "We all got a chance - that's a three-team playoff," said the Ex-Jeff Calhoun relieved after the Phillies pinch hit for starter Shane

por manager, Buck Rodgers. Pascual Perez, who ran his referent display by France, whose all Pascual Perez, who ran his re- Rawley in the seventh and worked three players carded four-over-par cord to 7-0, checked the Cardinals three hitless innings for the victory. on four hits for seven innings, al-The Mets were idle Thursday, the plate.

TORONTO --- The Toronto Blue of 189 in a season. Jays lost their fourth straight Wednesday night when Juan Nieves pitched the Milwaukee Brewers to a 5-2 victory with a five-hitter and Dale Syeum hit a two-run home run, but the Blue Jays remained 11/2 games shead of Detroit in the Amer-

BASEBALL ROUNDUP ican League's East Division race because the Tigers were beaten by the Baltimore Onioles.

That was the Tigers' fifth loss in their last seven games. They could gain a half-game Thursday night by winning their series finale in Baltimore. Then they meet the Blue Jays in a three-game, season-ending series in Detroit starting Friday night.

Nieves said the Blue Jays "swung at some bad pitebes. They uldn't have to be pressing like that because they've got such a good winning team."

He struck out t0 and walked three, while Dave Stieb lost his fourth straight.

"We're battling out there," said Blue Jay reliever Mark Eichhorn. "Maybe we just need to relax."

The Brewers' pinch hitter, Rob Deer, set an American League record when he struck out for the 186th time this season. Bobby Bonds of the 1970 San Francisco

the weekend mattered Pirates 5, Cubs 3; Cubs 10, Pirates 8: In Pittsburgh, Mike LaValbere went three for four and winning pitcher Brian Fisher two for two, with an RBL to help beat Chicago in the first game. Andre Dawson hit his 48th homer for the Cubs in that game.

The Cubs won the nightcap, despite three bomers by Darnell Coles, when Mike Brumley walked with the bases loaded to snap a seventh-inning tie and later stole

Braves 3, Astros 1: In Houston, Ozzie Virgil's two-run single in the ninth capped Atlanta's three-run

rally. Reds 3, Padres 1: In San Diego, Benito Santiago ran his hitting Darryl Strawberry hit his 39th streak to 32 straight games but Cincinnati's Tom Browning scattered eight hits over eight-plus innings and doubled in a run, bes' Mike Schmidt hit his 530th in

Giauts 3, Dodgers 9: In Los An-geles, Harry Spihnan scored the winning run for San Francisco in the seventh inning when catcher

Giants set the major-league record

The four-game losing streak is Toronto's longest since an eight-game skid in late June and early July. The three-game sweep dropped the Blue Jays' season record against the Brewers to 4-9.

"Milwaukee bad our number all year," said right fielder Jesse Barfield. "Good riddance, Milwaukee.

Page 19

Hello, Detroit. Let's go for it." Last weekend the Blue Jays rallied to win three of four games from the Tigers. Each game was decided by one run, with Toronto winning two in the bottom of the ninth and Detroit taking the series finale in 13 innings.

Orioles 7, Tigers 3: In Detroit, rookie Jose Mesa, obtained from Toronto Aug. 3t in the deal for pitcher Mike Flanagan, held the Ti-gers to seven hits for 8% innings to get his first victory in the majors. "If we want to win this thing, t

suggest we run off four in a row. said the Tigers' manager, Sparky Anderson.

Terry Kennedy, Fred Lynn and Cal Ripken Jr. homered for Baltimore, while Mesa gave up homers to Darrell Evans in the seventh and Chet Lemon in the ninth, making it 222 homers hit off Oriole pitchers this season. That broke the major teague record of 220, set by the 1964 Kansas City Athletics

Athletics 4, Indians 3: In Oakland, California, Dave Stewart became the majors' first 20-game winner this year, holding Cleveland to four hits for six innings.

Red Sox 7, Yankees 0: In New York, Roger Clemens scattered 10 hits and struck out 13 for his major que-leading 17th complete game in 35 starts this season and Boston won with six runs in the fourth. Clemens, 19-9, has gone 15-3 after a 4-6 start.

White Sox 5, Angels 2: In Chica-go, Harold Baines singled three times and scored the tie-breaking run against California as the White Sox, with tt hits, extended their winning streak to a season-high six games and escaped the AL base-ment for the first time since June 9, their place being taken by the defending West champion Angels.

Royals 7, Mariners 3: In Kansas City, Missouri, George Brett drove in three runs against Scattle and Willie Wilson drove in two, one with his first sacrifice fly in 19 months.

Rangers 2, Twins 1: In Arling-ton, Texas, Tom O'Malley's sacrifice fly in the seventh scored the winning run against Minnesota as Bobby Witt pitched his first complete game in 56 starts in the ma-Mike Scioscia dropped the ball at jors, a four-hitter in which he (AP. UPI) struck out 11. (UPI, AP)

SPORTS BRIEFS It's a Tough Race Flogging a Heisman Hopeful Call Your **Toll-Free Number** ash Out of Davis Match Nebraska? That's 3.4 yards a carry. A 3.4 gets you the the close of last season, after Green went for 224 yards By Tony Komheiser and four touchdowns against USC, then 266 yards and three scores against Brigham Young. Dellins said, "He demonstrated he's the kind of back who could win the Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - If this is Thursday, Gaston Green must be in my mailbox. He's always there by Dean's List, not the Heisman.) FOR THE INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE UCLA printed 6,000 post cards at a cost of \$2,500, INSTANT SUBSCRIBER SERVICE Heisman." The post cards were ready by August.

Norman got home with a 70 to

Malaysia's Zeinal Abidin Yusof

SYDNEY (AP) - Wimbledon utilist Pat Cash ang a major surprise Thursday on Australia's deiding champion Davis Cup team when he ruled nself out of the semifinal against India starting iday. Cash, 22, said he had injured his right knee sing practice earlier in the week.

Anstralia's non-playing captain, Neale Fraser, had ended to use Cash in both singles and doubles. aser said John Fitzgerald would play U.S. Open arterfinalist Ramesh Krishnan in the opening sin-s with Wally Masur facing veteran Indian captain jay Amritraj. Saturday's doubles will pit Fitzgerald d Peter Doohan against Amritraj and his brother, hand, with the reverse singles scheduled for Sunday.

or the Record

The Los Angeles Memorial Colliseum Commission ed the L.A. Raiders for at least 557 million in actual d punitive damages, charging breach of contract in efailure to build luxury boxes in the Coliscum and announcing they would move to nearby Irwindale fore the 1991 expiration of their lease. (LAT) Roberto Guerrero, the Indy-car driver critically inand three weeks ago, should be released from a spinal within a week and is expected to be able to or again in about a year, doctors said. (UPI)

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Baltimore Oriole coach Frank Robinson, betting would win a borne run hitting contest: "I can't lose. (LAT) a using our pitchers."

Chicago's Walter Payton, on what would happen striking NFL players scrimmaged against nonstrik-s: "They'd have to use a lot of body bags." (AP)

SCOREBOARD

Thursday, smiling at me from the front of the full-color post card mailed by the UCLA sports information machine. Good old reliable Gaston Green wearing his baby blue and gold uniform, standing behind the Heisman Trophy, emulating the Heisman pose: left arm cradling a football, right arm outstretched and stiff to ward off would be tacklers. And in case your head is made of wood and you don't get the hint, there's printing in the top left corner of the post card: "GASTON GREEN, Heisman Trophy Candidate."

Handwritten on the back are Green's key statistics. On the latest post card, for example, under the head-line "This Week Versus," we learn that last Saturday against Arizona, Green gained 149 yards on a UCLA record-tying 39 carries, and that his long run was 20 yards. Under the headline "Season Totals," we're told made all the highlight packages, replayed 10,000 times. that Green has 445 yards and five touchdowns in 99 rushes, and 16 career 100-yard games.

I get similarly invaluable information every week. I was wondering why UCLA was sending it to me.

"We thought you were an important-type person. We picked out the people we think are key people," said UCLA's sports information director, Marc Dellins, flattering me no end.

Speaking as an acknowledged important-type and key person, I asked Dellins what he was looking for

from his mailings. "The first preference is to reach Heisman voters so they see what Gaston's doing. The second preference statistics." (Although what's so great about 149 yards and never looked back. in 39 rushes, not to mention 46 yards in 19 tries against

and sends them weekly to 450 important-type and key people like me. Using 22 cents postage, that's \$99 more a week. The labor is free, volunteered by students, but over 11 games the cost of publicizing Gaston Green could have bought Southern Methodist an all-America center.

"I really love the post cards," I said. "But I don't have a Heisman vote."

Oops. Dellins hadn't known. I detected a nervous giggle. "So maybe you won't get any more post cards." Last season, Miami's Vinny Testaverde won the Heisman in his fourth game, when he was 21 for 28 and four touchdowns against No. 1 Oklahoma. Testaverde put the Heisman on ice with one play: turning a 15-yard loss into a first down on a breathtaking scramble that demonstrated his strength and maneuverability. It We began this season without a Heisman frontrunner, but the top flight of contenders was generally perceived to include Green, Notre Dame's Tim Brown and Michigan State's Lorenzo White. On the second tier. Florida's Kerwin Bell, Oklahoma State's Thurman

Thomas, Holy Cross' indefatigable Gordie Lockbaum. The Heisman is U.S. college sports' big prize. It can make or break a career in sports promotion. In 1966, Purdue's Bob Griese finished second in Heisman voting to Steve Spurier; in 1968, Purdue's Leroy Keyes "you'll see at least three photos of Tim Brown, wearing was second to OJ. Simpson; in 1969, Purdue's Mike a sweater, carrying his books in his hand — that's Phipps was second to Steve Owens. Close, but definitely no cigar. The Purdue sports information direcis that somebody will write about him and mention his tor took the interstate out of West Lafayette, Indiana, shot. I promise you'll see it."

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According to a fellow who knows as much about college football as anyone else, until the mid-1960s nobody thought about the Heisman until late October or early November. Now, with TV stoking the trophy weekly, Heisman campaigns are as aggressive as those for Oscars, and nearly as long as for the New Hampshire presidential primary.

But all the post cards and key chains and pens in the world can't overcome a phenomenal performance on national TV -- like the one flanker Brown gave against Michigan State, going 71 and 66 yards in back-to-back touchdown punt returns. There's no better highlight in football than a great return. With the built-in advantage a Notre Dame star has in any season, let alone the kind of "Wake The Echoes" season this portends, Brown's the sensible bet now. Not a week goes by when Notre Dame isn't on TV. If the fruit Brown wanted to pick was any riper, it'd grow in a can.

So we shift focus from UCLA's 32-year-old Dellins to the ageless wonder of sports information, Notre Dame's Roger Valdiserri. It was Valdiserri who told the young Joe THEES-mann. "From now on it's THIGHS-man, as in Heisman."

"Before this season's over," my authority predicted, That's Notre Dame's standard Heisman promotion

and never looked back. UCLA began planning the Gastoning of America at admitted, "You will if I have anything to do with it."

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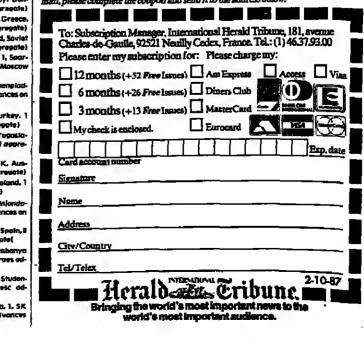
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rd Zekol, Canado, 72, det. Frank Ne-Japan (7) 2, Malaysia 1 K.Suzuki, Janan, 75, def. by Marimuthu Re-

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Sugiani (4) 1 Vs. Maxico Va award Clark, England, 71, del. by Ernesie eta., 71 Nick Foldo, England, 70, det, Carlos Espinn J. Brand. England. 74, det. Feliciano

Australia (1) 2. Sweden 1 dger Davis 75, del. by Ove Seliberg, Sweden. 49 Greg Norman, Austrolia, 70, det. Mots Lan-Greg Norman, Australia, 70, def. Mais (Lan-ner. 7) Young Boys Berne, Switzerland, 1, Dun-Peter Sention, Australia, 67, def. Anders Forsbrand, 70 Berne dyances on 4-3 opprepriot) et 2

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> 5-1 oppresstel Belenonses, Partugal, 1. Barcelona, Spain, (Barcelona advances on 2-1 apprepate)

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ry, 1) Den Hose odvoncts on 3-2 aseregate) ; Dundelk, (relend, II. Ajax Amsterdam, Neth-erlands, 2 (Ajax Amsterdam advasaes on 6-0

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GKS Katowice, Poland, 1, Seartul Studen-tesc, Romania, 2 (Sportul Studentesc ad-vances en 3-1 opgregate)

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1987

OBSERVER

Sentimental Silliness

By Russell Baker NEW YORK - The suggestion that the press should have a bad conscience about forcing Gary Hart and Senator Joseph Biden out of the political competition is sentimental silliness. Somebody would have had to get them out eventually and for doing the job sooner rather than later the press ought to be commended.

By narrowing a confusingly large gang of competitors, the press has theoretically done a service. It provides an opportunity for closer scrutiny of the test of the bunch. Whether many people will take advantage of the opportunity is another matter. Scrutinizing the polit- are stuck with full disclosure. Arguically ambitious is not something that normally interests most Americans until all but two have been eliminated, by which time it is too lare.

Yet it is unfair to scold the voting masses for not participating more passionately in the early eliminasion hears. Who would want to live in a country in which millions spend their days seeking to learn how Senator Paul Simon, the Reverend Jesse Jackson, Governor Michael Dukakis, Vice President George Bush and Senator Robert Dole differ philosophically on the matter of reducing the balance of payments deticit?

In the darker ages, or bad old days, if you prefer, winnowing the field of competitors was left to a few experts who spent their lives in politics and government and had useful knowledge to guide them in making ing cuts. Now that we have funded hattalions of show husiness reformed these tytants out of existence and given the winnowing job to the uninformed and uninterested multitude, almost everybody can and does have a run at the presidency, usually on the theory that you can foot all of the people some of the time, so why not take a crack

It is soft-headed to abuse the press for doing the scrutinizing that used to be done by political professionals. The public, for sensible reasons, will not do it: television is too timid to do it; the political professionals are barred from doing it hy the forces of moral uplift that have turned otesidential campaigns ioto television entertainments

that Biden, pleasant though he may be, is not a very serious man, or at least not sufficiently confident about his own identity to trust it out alone in public.

Somebody has to point out that Gary Hart's personal life is more modern than we have been accustomed to in our presidents. In the bad old days the had old bosses would have known that and made their own judgment about its effect. In the bad old days, of course, the first question they would have weighed was whether it could be concealed. When you abolish the

had old bosses and transfer their function to the press, however, you ing that the press should not assume the bosses' role quite so completely is to argue for fooling all of the people some of the time. The press has gone along with

that in the past, but is not so compliant nowadays. Why? Perhaps it is a reaction against the fakery that that? has become so easy since presidenual politics turned into television colertainment Since 1952, the electorate has

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been treated by politicians less and less as an electorate and more and more as an audience. And with good reason: the man who gets elected president tends increasingly to be the man with superior production and performance skills.

As presidential politics becomes a big-ucket branch of the entertainment industry, fooling all of the people some of the time becomes a very high art performed by heavily experts who are masters of creating

The press, let us admit it, has always been sullen and surly about its television competitor. There is a sense in the newspaper business that the TV guys are too soft, too profit-oriented, too prone to let the olitical guys get away with murder because TV needs entertainment to hold its audience.

illusien.

The politicians know, of course, that TV will destroy them if they don't master its black art well enough to give a winning performance. Now they face the possibility that the press may destroy them too if it catches them carrying the performance to extremes of fakery.

Novelist Clive Barker's Books of Blood

By David Streitfeld Washington Post Service TONDON - Clive Barker is

revisiting his old haunts. Ghastly pale sky, stale air, constant threat of rain. It is a typical English afternoon. Yet the crown prince of horror fictinn scarcely notices the weather, so absorbed is he in peering through the abundant foliage, studying crumbled tombstone inscriptions and temi-niscing about his adventures among the 166,400 people buried

in Highgate Cemetery. There was, for instance, the vampire hunter. "I met him once. He had just got out of jail basically he had been digging bodies up and staking them. A very strange guy, but who's to say he's wrong? One must give him the benefit of the doubt, and assume that he actually assumed these people were really vampires. Otherwise, why do it? It's very

uncomfortable digging up bodies late at night. Who'd want to do "And I'm not so thoroughly certain of the way the world works that I would absolutely discount the possibility that once in

a while some restless spirit gets up and knocks people over." That's Barker: not only a fascination with the darker corners of death and life, but a desire to share his enthusiasm - to tell what it feels like to hold a man's

hrains in his hands, or to describe the ultimate horror film as simply a chronicle of the physical changes a human hody goes through in a lifetime. And Highgate? Well, this is

where he's done some of his research. Nothing illegal, mind you. Nothing too unseemly, even. It's just that the cemetery's near his home, so it's easy to drop in for an hour of mulling over the horror tales that are turnhling out of him in ahundance, earning him acclaim and sales figures second only to Stephen King. Hollywood has also taken notice. Barker wrote and directed the new movie "Hellraiser," be-

years ago. coming in the process a commoddinary people whose lives are ity hot enough to turn down a chance to write and possibly dirudely interrupted by the superrect the third "Alien" movie. "I natural. "Pig Blood Blues" tells of was busy." he says, "and secondly a new teacher at a school for ado-it was someone else's aesthetic, lescent offeaders who discovers



Barker, "All I have is a fevered imagination."

that the students worship a monstrous, man-eating porker, and guess who's coming to dinner? In "The Body Politic," a man's hand rebels against him, and he learns what the sound of one hand clapping is. In his later pieces and the two

novels, he relies less on splashy horror and concentrates on extending his range of effects.

"I view myself as a commercial writer. I operate in the marketplace, which has expectations. I'm trying to turn those expectations on their head, hut it would be naive to expect they didn't exist." Barker grew up in Liverpool just a few steps away from the Bentles' Penny Lane, and went to John Lennon's Quarry Bank grammar school. He was a typical Still, a friend remembers him "as

kid. Typical, that is, for a future writer: pudgy, short-sighted and introspective. But he waves away any speculation that all horror writers had warped youths. He knows what interviewers want him to say, and delivers it in a

mocking voice: "My sex life has been a disaster, I spent a lot of childhood being obliged to kiss the corpses of dead relatives, I'm very very uptight, and the only thing I feel comfortable in is a straitjacket." Actually, his parents were very supportive, indulging young Clive's fondness for plastic Dra-cula models and encouraging his budding artistic abilities. "He was

hit British headlines on Thursday always (ascinated hy death and after a court declined to ban the queen's son-in-law, Captain Mark the forbidden and taboos." Within reason. "Like any sensible per-Phillips, from driving when he exson, he wants his thrills from art. creded the speed limit by more Clive used to faint at the sight of than 30 mph (50 kph). British tab. loids reveled in the "them-and-us"

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PEOPLE

Accusations of royal favoritism

controversy around Phillips's court

appearance oo Wednesday, when magistrates dealed giving Princes

Anne's husband preferential treat-ment. The traditionally rovalist

Daily Express splashed the nead.

Beats Ban" on its front page. Phil-

lips. 38. was fined £120 (about

S195) for clocking 103.6 mph in a

70 mph speed zone. Offenders who exceed 100 mph are regularly dis-

qualified by Britain's courts. Phil.

ins has been convicted twice previ-

Judge Eugene Lynch dismissed a

\$10 million suit for defamation and

invasion of privacy against The New Yorker magazine, Janet Malt

colm, a staif writer for the maga-

zine, and Alfred A. Knopf the pub-

lisher. The suit was brought by Jeffrey M. Masson, a Californian

psychologist and author of "The Assault on Truth: Freud's Suppres-

claimed that he had been defanad

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Albert Broccoli, producer of the

James Bond series, is on his way to

China to check out locations for his

next thrillet, the South China Morning Post said, Broccoli, who

who

sion of the Seduction Theory

in Malcoim's articles.

ously for driving offenses.

line

-Uproar as 103 mpb Mart

Mark Phillips's Fine

Upsets British Press

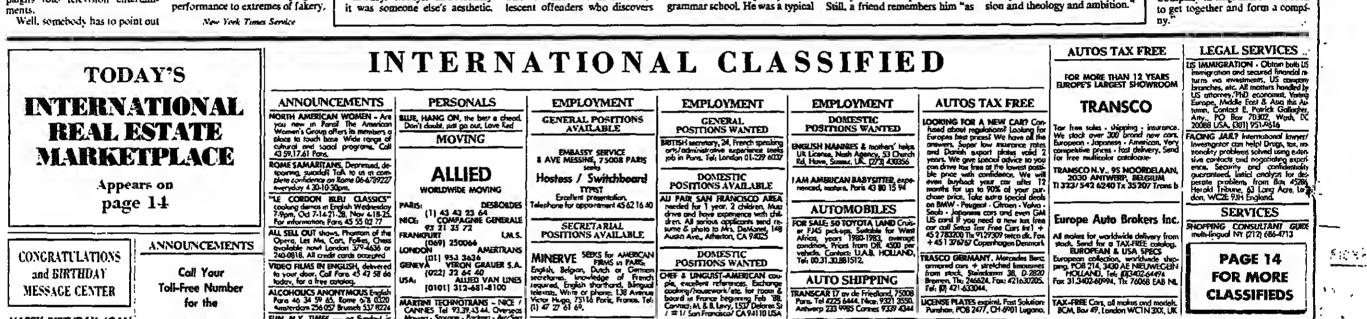
hlood Sitting on the living room floor in the pleasant house he shares with a friend in London, Barker is oo longer pudgy or bespectacled ("It's the virgins' hlood," he quips). But he's still as introspective as ever, and can analyze himself in a stroke: "I have the normal complement of anxietics. neuroses, psychoses and whatever else -- hut I'm absolutely nothing special. All I have is a fevered imagination, which actively likes to make elaborate metaphors to discuss and explore those anxieties and neuroses and psychoses. "I once suggested that the most

extraordinary horror film ever would be if you could actually buy a life. The moment the child was born and for the next 70 years, you'd take a picture of him every minute. Then, at the end of 70 years, you'd run the movie. You'd be watching the source of every transforming metaphor in horror fiction, perfectly embod-

"Our lives are dominated hy the fact of our bodies. We know discomfort, arousal, hunger, appetite. We are living in this ex-traordinary secret thing. It's a house whose innards we cannot know. The moment we are looking at our bowels, we're dead. Hence, for me, the interest in looking at somebody else's - the closest 1 can get to looking at my

morning rost sud. Broccon, who arrived in Hong Kong Wednesday, is to leave Friday for Beijing Shanghai and Xian with his wife Dana and 27 year-old daughter Which is why, for research purposes, Barker attended the autopsy of a 79-year-old man a couple Barbara, who will be associate proof years ago. He wanted to see if he could handle it, and he mostly ducer for the new Bond film. could, "The only part I couldn't take is when they sawed the top of

Richard Harris hopes to set np an his head off." Irish theater company that could The pathologist asked if Barker wanted to hold the hrain. Of course he did. "I held it, and I tour Broadway and Londoo's West End. The star of "Camelot," in the Irish capital for the Duhlin Theare Festival, said: "I have enough mon-ev now and I want to spend the rest thought the same thing that I think in the cemetery - that there was this story, and it was silenced. of my life doing what I want In this literally two handfuls of pink jelly, if it could only be Citing fellow Irish actors Peter O'Toole and Cyril Cusack, he told plugged in and relived, there was the Irish Press: "We have the best. 79 years of hatred and love and Better than the Royal Shakespeare betrayal and sexuality and confu-Company in England. I want us all sion and theology and ambition."



The picture opened in the Unit-

quite proud of it. "I'm not just taking the 12 most heautiful

youths in California and murder-

ing them," he says. "I've got real

actors, real performers - and

Oh, yes, he's also an accom-

plished artist who did the covers

for the British editions of "The Books of Blood." These are vigor-

ous, grucsome creations that not

only serve as come-ons for the

of them. Not had for a 34-year-

old who was living on welfare five

Barker tends to write about or-

ntents hut as exact reflections.

then I'm murdering them."

States this month, and he's

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